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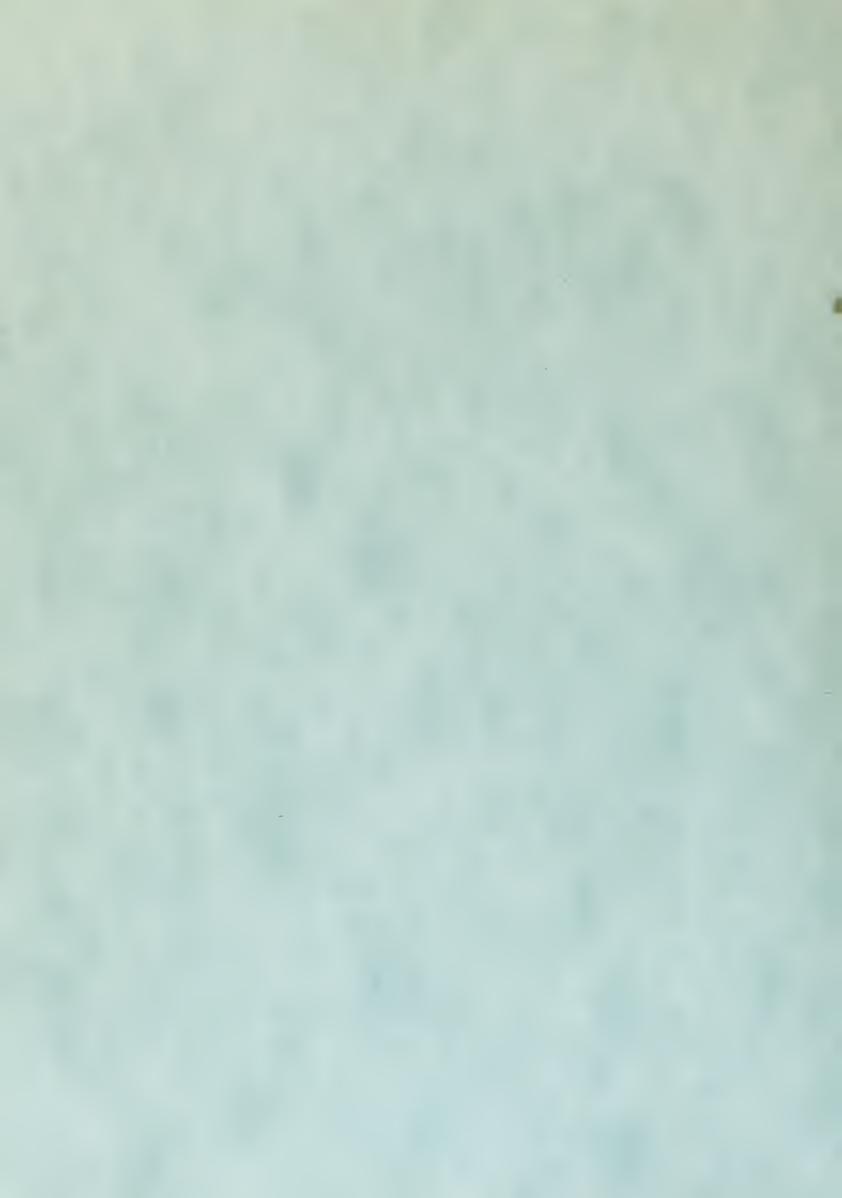
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THE EFFECT OF ROLL AND PITCH ON ANTENNA RADIATION PATTERNS

Stanley Robert Szemborski



NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL Monterey, California



THESIS

THE EFFECT OF ROLL AND PITCH ON ANTENNA RADIATION PATTERNS

by

Stanley Robert Szemborski

Thesis Advisor:

J. B. Knorr

September 1972

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The Effect of Roll and Pitch on Antenna Radiation Patterns

by

Stanley Robert Szemborski Ensign, United States Navy B.S.E.E., United States Naval Academy, 1971

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

from the
NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL
September 1972

Thesis S98 c.1

ABSTRACT

The strength of an incoming signal to a shipboard communications station is measured. The variations in this signal are analyzed for various conditions of roll, pitch, and signal direction. Graphs and computer outputs are used to present the magnitude and randomness of these signal variations. A smooth surface approximation is used to simulate the problem, and this simulation is compared to observed data.



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I. INTRODUCTION

The radiation pattern of a shipboard antenna is complicated by the fact that the sea is not a smooth ground plane. In reality the sea is a rough surface which will scatter an incoming wavefront. In addition to this problem, the antenna is not a fixed object in space; it moves in both position and orientation as the ship rolls and pitches. The ship itself is another complicating factor. Even though the ship is electrically insulated from the antenna, interaction occurs, just as there is interaction among reflectors, directors, and the active elements of a yagi antenna. As a result, the shipboard antenna pattern is too complex to be predicted accurately even with the advanced matrix methods of computer solution which have been recently developed. The mathematical formulation of this problem is feasible, but the number of required calculations is prohibitive.

The number of complicating factors makes approximations necessary. Ultimately then, all attempts to solve the problem of shipboard antenna systems are limited by the approximations made. Even if all approximations are valid, any deterministic solution is doomed to failure due to the randomness of the sea. Some type of probabilistic model is necessary to predict system behavior.



II. THEORY OF THE PROBLEM

A. SIMPLE ANTENNA OVERGROUND

The problem of the vertical stub antenna of length "L" and height "H" above a plane horizontal ground of infinite conductivity can be easily solved by the method of images.

The electric field intensity of this system may be defined as a function of elevation angle " α " and distance "r".

$$E(\alpha,r) = \frac{60}{r} \sqrt{\frac{W}{R_{11} + R_{11}}} \frac{\cos(\ell(2\pi/\lambda)\sin\alpha) - \cos(\ell(2\pi/\lambda))}{\cos\alpha}$$

where R₁₁ = self-resistance of a vertical stub antenna
 of length \(\ell \) referred to the point of
 current maximum

R_{1L} = effective loss resistance of antenna referred
 to same point

W = power input

In a shipboard VHF communications system the antenna is often located several wavelengths above the sea. When a vertical stub is positioned several wavelengths above the perfect ground plane, the horizontal field pattern remains circular or isotropic, but as the antenna is elevated the vertical pattern will include more and more null and maximum points. That is, as the antenna is elevated the vertical pattern will contain more lobes. This increased number of lobes can significantly change received signal strength. A

¹ Kraus, John D., Antennas, p. 314, McGraw-Hill, 1950.



small change in the elevation angle of the incoming signal can cause a large change in received signal strength. This same effect can be expected to occur in shipboard systems.

B. ROTATION OF THE ANTENNA

If the stub antenna over perfect ground is tilted in any direction the field strength pattern will change. This effect can be explained using the pattern multiplication method of analysis. According to this method an antenna array consisting of identical elements is considered to be an arrangement of point sources. The final pattern is the point source pattern multiplied by the element factor. the case of the tilted stub over ground, the distance between the real and the image point sources will remain the same, but the rotation of the dipole pattern will change the overall field pattern. Thus as a ship rolls and pitches, and therefore the antenna is tilted, two effects take place. One effect is the change in the overall antenna pattern, and the other is the change in the point of entry of the electromagnetic waves on the antenna pattern. These two effects cause large but predictable variations in signal strength. Inherent in this discussion however, is the smooth surface approximation. The random wave patterns of the sea have not been included.

C. EFFECTS OF A ROUGH GROUND PLANE

Reflection of electromagnetic waves from a smooth surface as used in the previous discussion is a well understood



phenomena. In fact, the laws of reflection from a smooth surface are so well known that they are used to determine electrical properties of materials. If the surface is rough however, the electromagnetic energy will be scattered in various directions. To predict the form of the scattered field is a very difficult problem. This phenomenon has received particular attention in connection with radio propagation in the VHF range. In line-of-sight communication systems the field at the receiving point may be broken up into a direct and a reflected ray. In the case of a smooth earth the field pattern may be easily predicted as in the previous discussion of the tilted stub. When the surface is rough the problem rapidly expands. Since the surface of the sea is time varying, an exact solution is not possible. The received signal will be subject to fades which are determined by the form and movement of the sea. In analyzing random rough surfaces the surface is normally assumed to be isotropically rough. That is, the surface is assumed to have the same statistical distribution in all directions over the surface. When the surface distribution is different in the X and Y directions, the calculation becomes very involved. This case of anisotropic roughness occurs for the surface of the sea which may have a different distribution on and across the direction of the wind. 2

²Beckman, P., and Spizzichino, A., The Scattering of Electromagnetic Waves from Rough Surfaces, p. 405, MacMillan, 1963.



D. THE SEA AS A GROUND PLANE

The surface of the sea has been the subject of many theoretical and experimental investigations. Schooley [1954] and Cox and Munk [1954] have measured the distribution of the slopes of the surface of the sea by optical methods. According to Cox and Munk this distribution is to a first approximation a normal type distribution. The standard deviation of this distribution is a function of the windspeed. Their investigation also indicates that the slopes of the waves were higher in the upwind direction. This means that the sea is not isotropic. The distribution of wave slopes derived from measurement of back-scatter of radar pulses and by optical methods are in agreement. both cases the distribution is normal. 3 Information obtained to date indicates that to a second approximation the wave slopes are slightly asymmetrical and they depend upon the direction of the wind. Thus although the mechanism by which the sea scatters an electromagnetic wave is known, the sea surface is not known well enough to predict at any instant what the signal strength will be.

E. THE COMPOSITE PICTURE

Major signal strength variations will occur as indicated previously due to the roll and pitch of the antenna. In addition to these variations there is a randomness in the

³Ibid., p. 409.



variations due to scatter from the sea. As the ship rolls to one side the signal strength will not always move to the value predicted by the smooth surface approximation, it will be offset by some value determined by the sea reflections at that instant. Thus signal strength will vary to a band of values. The mean of this band should be determined by the degree of roll and pitch, and the variance of the band should depend upon wind conditions.



III. EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURE

A. EQUIPMENT SET UP

1. Antenna Properties

In order to reduce the number of variable factors included in the collection of data the antenna used was nearly isotropic in the horizontal plane. If a non-isotropic antenna had been used all data would also have been dependent upon the antenna pattern in the direction of the source. the vertical plane the antenna pattern had many lobes since the problem required that it be many wavelengths above ground. A quarter wavelength vertical element over a ground plane was chosen for its simplicity and its ability to meet problem requirements. The ground plane consisted of four aluminum radial elements. The antenna was designed using published curves. 4 The elements were trimmed and the radials bent to tune the antenna to match a 50 ohm transmission line at 149.13 MHz. The final design consisted of an active vertical element 47.65 cm long. The ground plane consisted of four radial elements 47.7 cm long. The radials were bent down 45° from the horizontal. The measured horizontal pattern of the antenna under ideal conditions is shown in Figure 1.

Jasik, H., Antenna Engineering Handbook, p. 14, McGraw Hill, 1961.



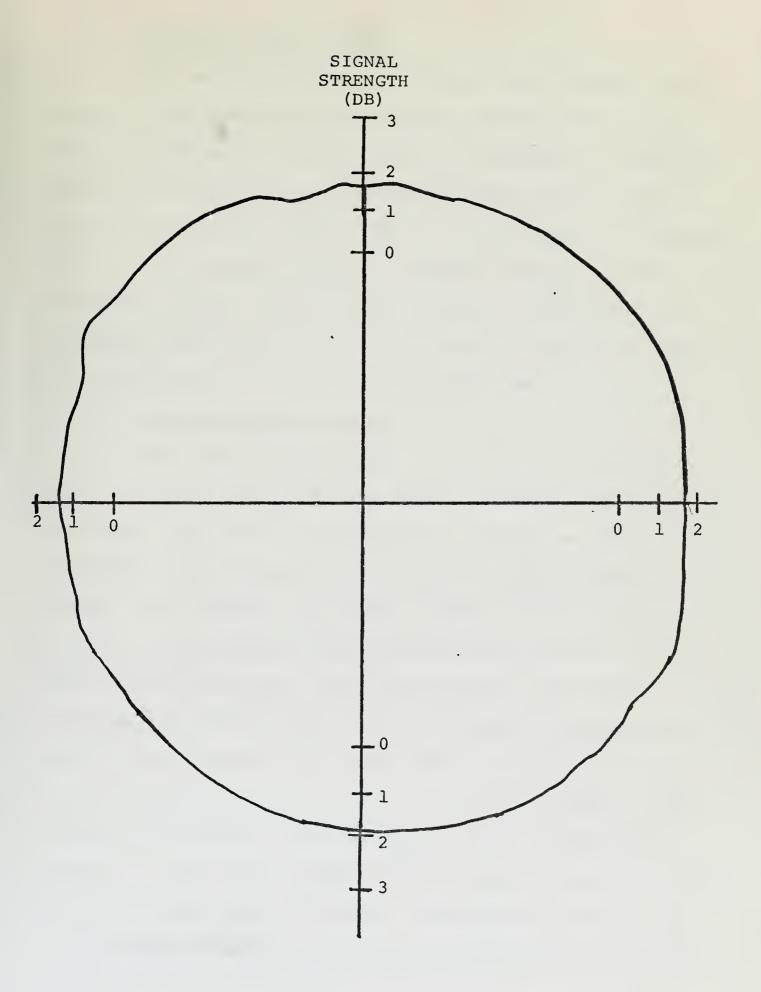


Figure 1. Measured Horizontal Antenna Pattern.



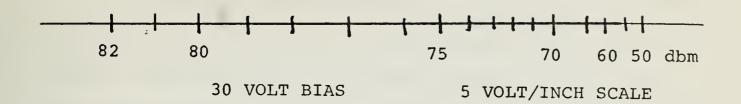
2. Research Vessel Acania

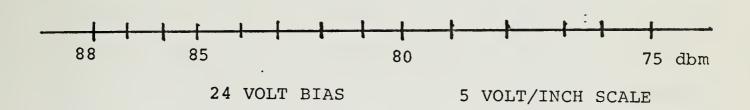
The antenna was mounted aboard the research vessel Acania. The mounting point was the highest point on the ship, 60 feet above the waterline. The Acania is operated under the sponsorship of the Oceanographer of the Navy by a five man civilian crew employed by the Naval Postgraduate School. The vessel is 126 feet overall with a beam of 21 feet 4 inches. Under normal operating conditions it displaces 246.8 gross tons. The Acania's small size made it an excellent platform for this experiment.

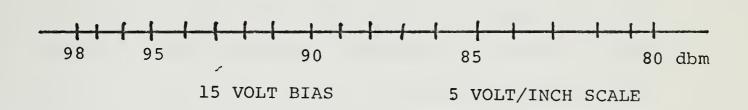
3. Recorder and Receiver

The receiving equipment consisted of an AN/URR-27 radio receiver connected to a Hewlett Packard #680 strip recorder. The URR-27 is designed to receive an amplitude modulated voice transmission in the 105-190 MHz frequency range. The receiver was crystal tuned to 149.13 MHz to avoid the drift problems encountered in the manual tuning mode. The transmitted signal was CW only. The basic receiver was modified for this experiment by disconnecting the AVC bus from the "IF" amplifiers. The strip recorder was connected from the AVC bus to an external power supply which was grounded to the receiver. This resulted in an output on the strip recorder that was approximately linearly related to the input CW signal. Calibration curves used with different equipment settings are included in Figure 2.









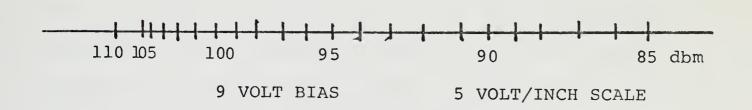


Figure 2. Calibration Curves for Strip Recorder.



B. ANALYSIS OF DATA

1. Form of Output Data

Received signal strength was continuously plotted on the strip recorder as the ship steamed from point to point. Along with the continuous signal strength plot, the ships course and speed, and the direction and distance of the radiating source were periodically recorded. Only a rough estimate of roll and pitch using the ship's inclinometer could be obtained. The average roll and pitch were the least accurate of data taken on each run. The numbers assigned to roll and pitch for a run were estimates of the average values for the run.

2. Interpreting the Data

Since the variations in signal strength were the primary consideration, only amplitude values were taken from the strip recording. Whenever the signal strength graph reversed direction and continued in the opposite direction for at least one half decibel, a signal peak was recorded. The value of one half decibel was chosen since equipment accuracy was limited to this value. All points were recorded with values of either a whole or a half decibel. Figure 3 shows how data was recorded. The numbers next to each peak are the recorded values. Circles indicate variations not recorded since the change was less than one half decibel. No time dependence is included in this procedure. The time between peaks varied from a fraction of a second to several seconds. After this step the



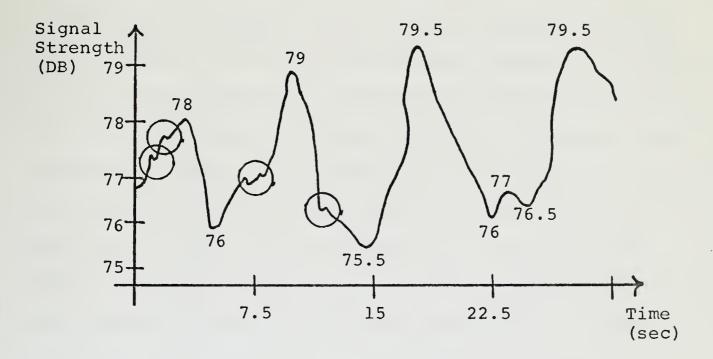


Figure 3. Digitizing the Strip Recorder Plot. Circles indicate variations less than one-half decibel. The numbers on the graph are the recorded values.



data consisted of a number of data points which represent signal strength peaks.

3. Computer Program Distribution

The first analysis of the data points was done by computer program "DISTRIBUTION." The output of this program is an un-normalized discrete probability density function of the signal strength peaks. Figure 4 displays the form of the computer output. Figure 5 is the graphical output. Data pertaining to the run being output appears at the top of the page followed by a listing of the data points taken from the strip chart. The next output is the average and standard deviation of the data points. The average value is subtracted from each data point and these values are quantized. These quantized values are counted and the number of values in each range is output. Since the average and standard deviation of the entire system has already been determined, the positive and negative portions of the graph are then analyzed separately. This allows a comparison of positive and negative swing tendencies. graphical output of quantized values versus the number of points in that interval demonstrates how the signal peaks were distributed. This plot was used to determine the location of the signal peaks and the variability of the signal strength.

4. <u>Computer Program Variation</u>

The next analysis was done by computer program "VARIATIONS." Computer outputs are contained in



DISTRIBUTION RUN62 ROLL15 PITCH00 COURSE 160 E&M DIR. 150 DIST 6.30

DATA POINTS

74.5 73.5 73.5 75.0	75.5 74.0 74.5 74.0	73.5 74.5 73.5 74.5	74.0 7 75.0 7	4.5	74.0 73.5 77.5	75.0 75.0 76.5	73.5 73.5 78.0	74.5 74.0 73.5
AVER	AGE POW	ER =	74.5DB	STANE	ARD DE	VIATION	= 1.	3
GR AP	HED DAT	Δ IS.	NORMALIZED	POWER	VS. PI	TINTS A	т тнат 1	POWER

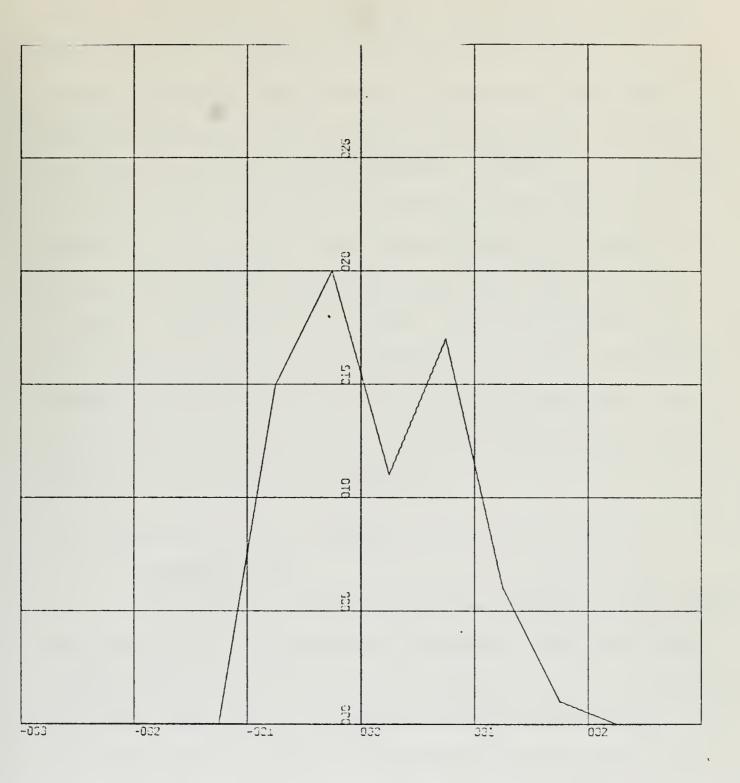
POINTS AT THAT POWER

	-4.25 -3.25 -3.25 -2.75 -1.25			0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 10.0 6.0 5.0 1.0 0.0 1.0
NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE	VALUES VARIANC VARIANC STANDAR	E D DEVIATI	-0.78 0.83 0.06 1.28 0.25 1.13	

NORMALIZED POWER, DB

Figure 4. Computer Output "DISTRIBUTION."





X-SCALE=1.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=5.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
DISTRIBUTION RUN67 ROLLO5 PITCHOO
COURSE 180 E&M DIR. 144 DIST 4.17

Figure 5. Graphical Output of Computer Program "DISTRIBUTION."



Figure 6 and Figure 7. Graphical output is contained in Figure 8. This computer program is very similar to the previous program. The same data points are input. The program subtracts each data point from the previous point to obtain the peak to peak variation. There is no need to normalize this data since the values do not depend upon absolute signal level. They depend upon the change in signal level. The program next quantizes the values and a graph of this result is output. Thus the location of peak to peak variations is analyzed. Next the distribution function of the peak to peak variations is computed. From this portion a probabilistic estimate of how large a variation can be expected is obtained.

C. SIMULATION OF THE PROBLEM

1. Program Set up

The computer simulation of the problem was programmed for use on the AGT-10 graphics terminals. The basic equations used were taken from two technical reports, "Predicting Long-Term Operational Parameters of High-Frequency Sky Wave Telecommunication Systems" (ESSA-ERL-110-ITS78) and "Power Gains for Antennas Over Lossy Plane Ground" (ESSA-ERL-104-ITS74). The programs predict how antenna patterns will vary as a ship rolls and pitches over a smooth sea surface. The first parameter that must be input on the graphics terminal is the antenna type. A vertical monopole, inverted L, sloping long wire, vertical monopole with ground screen, vertical half rhombic or a dipole may be chosen. Next antenna length,



```
VARIATIONS RUN54 ROLLO6 PITCH03
COURSE 000 E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.94
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         VARIATIONS
-2.5 1.5
2.0 -3.0
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Figure 6. Computer Output "VARIATIONS."



VARIATIONS RUN54 ROLLO6 PITCH03 COURSE 000 E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.94

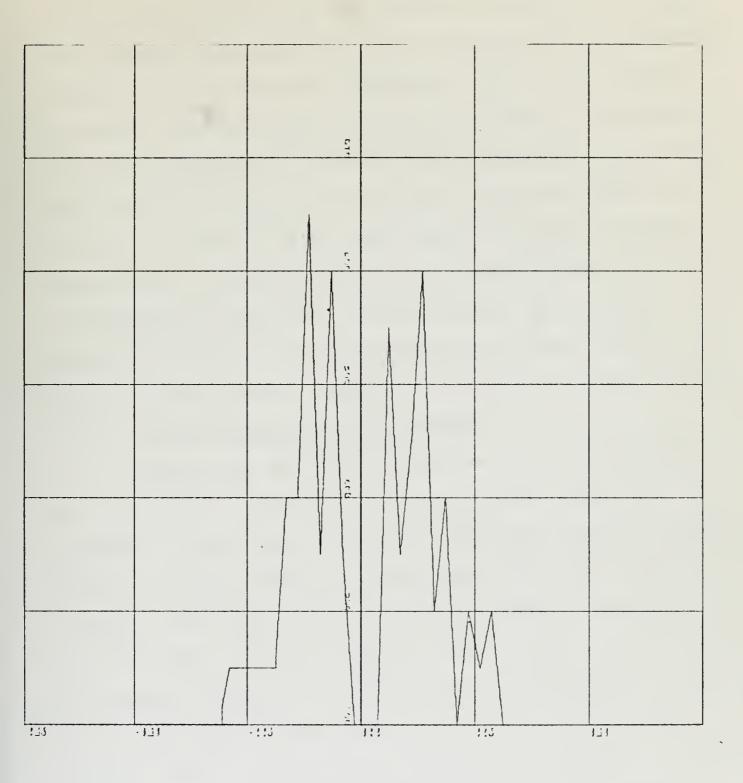
PEAK TO PEAK POWER (ABSOLUTE VALUE, DB)

PROBIBILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT

6.00 5.50 5.00 4.50 4.00 3.50 3.50 2.50 1.50 1.50	•	1.000 0.957 0.929 0.886 0.871 0.800 0.714 0.543 0.343 0.257 0.043
V• 50		0.0

Figure 7. Probability Output of Computer Program "VARIATIONS."





K-SCALE::5. DOE + DO UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE::2. DOE + DO UNITS INCH.
UARIATIONS RUN54 ROLLO6 PITCHO3
COURSE DOD E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.94

Figure 8. Graphical Output of Computer Program "VARIATIONS."

height above the sea, and orientation on the ship are input. Other inputs establish frequency, direction of the incoming signal, and environmental constants. The program outputs a plot of the vertical and horizontal antenna patterns at the point designated, incoming signal strength, and maximum gain of the antenna in that position. The sea state input and the direction of sea input determine maximum roll and pitch angles. The ship rolls from an upright position, to a maximum roll and pitch, through upright to the other maximum, and back to upright in thirty six equal intervals. Data is output for the antenna orientation on each interval.

2. Use of Program in this Problem

Because of the way the program equations are set up, the vertical monopole over ground plane cannot be elevated to any height above the surface of the sea. Therefore the present problem was simulated using the dipole antenna. This approximation was made since a vertical monopole over a perfect ground is essentially a center fed dipole when the image of the monopole is considered. Thus the actual problem would be a dipole sixty feet over the surface, and its image sixty feet below the surface if the ground plane were perfect. Major problems occur when the antenna is exactly upright. The program blows up at the boundary conditions. This is why the zero roll zero pitch condition was avoided in the output. This is also why output values were much higher in the zero roll runs.



IV. EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS

A. STRIP RECORDER PLOT

The strip recorder plot of received signal strength provided interesting data even before numbers were considered. Figure 9 shows signal variations over a choppy sea with no large swells. Figure 10 shows signal variations over a sea with large swells but little choppiness. Figure 11 shows both large swells and choppiness. In all three cases the signal strength graphs resembled the surface of the sea for the condition being observed.

B. DISTRIBUTIONAL ANALYSIS

The distributional analysis conformed quite well to the general theory proposed. In most cases the received signal was characterized by a gradual increase to a peak, followed by a decrease to approximately the mean value of incoming signal, followed by another peak and a gradual decrease. There were definitely two intervals between which the signal strength swung most frequently. The gradual decrease on both sides of the peaks further shows the large variation with a small variable factor possibly caused by the randomness of the sea. This variable factor could also be attributed to the fact that on any run the ship would not roll to the same angle every time. The run might be estimated to have a 5° roll overall, but any



ANTENNA SIMULATION

LENGTH OF ANTENNA HEIGHT OF ANTENNA PHI OF ANTENNA THETA OF ANTENNA FREQUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT SEA STATE DIRECTION OF SEA			18.2 000 000 149.0 80.0 5.0 306 089	DEGREES MHZ DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
ROLL (DEGREES)	PITCH (DEGREES)		SIGNA	AL STRENG	GTH
• 9 • 7 • 2 • 3 • 4 • 9 • 1 • 2 • 3 • 4 • 4 • 4 • 4 • 4 • 4 • 4 • 4				4.4909329898923902502642445054424620 4.490932223232445054424620 4.490932223223245502642445054424620 4.49093222322322332445054424620	

AVERAGE VALUE = 2.66 D3

Figure 9. Output of Computer Program "ANTENNA SIMULATION."



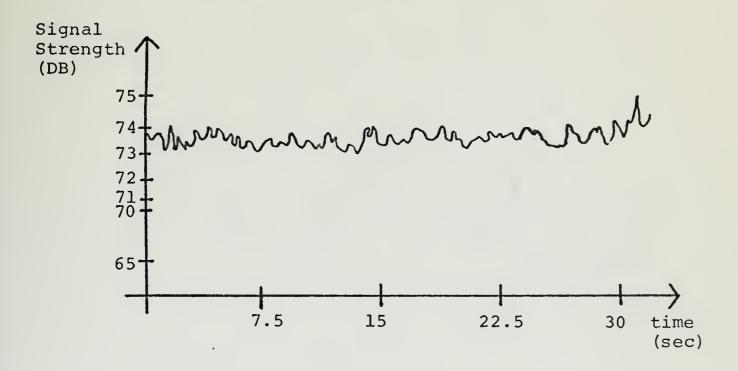


Figure 10. Signal Variations Over a Choppy Sea with No Large Swells.



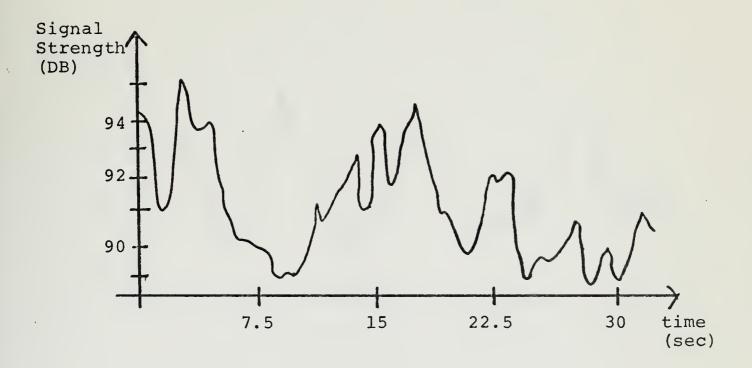


Figure 11. Signal Variations Over a Sea with Large Swells but No Choppiness.



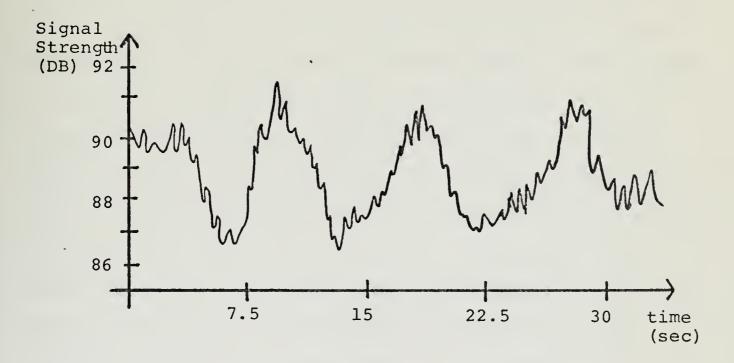


Figure 12. Signal Variations over a Choppy Sea with Large Swells.



individual roll might be 5.2° or 3° or 7°. Runs were not extremely long so that roll and pitch could be updated more often, but they could not be made very short because small sample sections can lead to very erroneous conclusions. By looking only at the distributional analysis no relationship between roll and pitch conditions is immediately obvious. Peaks occur on each plot, but they are unrelated to roll and pitch. Mean and variance also show no logical progression. But this kind of correspondence cannot really be expected. Signal strength is too dependent upon the direction from which the electromagnetic waves originate. When receiving from a point directly astern and taking 5° rolls the variations might be fairly small. This in no way indicates that when taking 5° rolls and receiving from abeam the signal will still vary only slightly. Therefore when looking only at the distributional analysis, the validity of each run is the question. To answer this question many runs under the same conditions on different days are necessary. Due to the long time necessary to hand digitize the data this problem could not be undertaken.

C. VARIATIONAL ANALYSIS

The results of the variational analysis follow closely the results of the distributional analysis. The same two peak behavior shows up on the graphs, with the same type gradual decrease around the peaks. The average value of the data points is always very close to zero. This shows that the runs were short enough so that the average signal



variable factors involved, neither the peaks or the probability computations show any easily definable trend. Also the lack of many runs under the same conditions leaves the validity of the data in question. The shape of the output graphs conforms well to the proposed theory however. It is only the degree of accuracy of the numbers, and the predictability of the peaks that is in doubt.

D. SIMULATION ANALYSIS

The computer simulation of the problem was an attempt to tie all the previous analysis together. The program did not include the randomness of the sea, but it was hoped the program could predict where the peaks in distributional and variational analysis should occur. The program failed to accomplish this task. As the ship rolled through a complete cycle, the program predicted several peaks in signal strength. One of the peaks corresponded to the major peak in the actual data, but with that many peaks, one of them had to match. According to the simulation, three equal peaks should show on each side of the mean. From these results the smooth surface approximation seems doomed to failure. The rough surface seems to smooth out the antenna pattern so that instead of going from a maximum to a null as the ship rolls, the pattern goes from a lesser maximum to a minimum higher than a null. Because of this, on the average the signal varies between two points. rough surface makes the result more predictable in a more



random way, more predictable since there is only one average value to which the signal varies, but more random since all values around that average are possible.

E. SHORTCOMINGS OF ANALYSIS

The two major drawbacks in this analysis were the accuracy of the measurements, especially roll and pitch, and the necessity to hand digitize the data. Roll and pitch values were estimates, and the accuracy of signal strength measurements was limited to ± .25 DB. If on two different runs the peaks were in the same spot on the computer outputs, the peaks could be as much as .5 DB apart in reality. The lack of self-digitizing equipment prevented many runs from being analyzed. This also prevented any attempt at a frequency analysis of the data. Further analysis of the problem should include many runs under identical conditions instead of runs under many conditions. In this way the predictability of signal variations can be established. Once this is accomplished, different runs can be added in search of a method to predict the result.



V. CONCLUSIONS

As a ship rolls and pitches, signal strength will, on the average, vary between two values. The magnitude of these variations is dependent first of all upon sea state, since this determines the height of the large ocean swells. The variations also depend upon wind speed since this determines choppiness. A third dominant factor is the relative direction from which the signal is being received. A smooth surface approximation is not justified since the rough surface reflections have a smoothing effect on the antenna pattern which modifies the magnitude and the frequency of the variations.



APPENDIX A

ANTENNA SIMULATION

LENGTH OF ANT HEIGHT OF ANT PHI OF ANTEN THETA OF ANTE FREQUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT SEA STATE DIRECTION OF	ENNA IA INNA	 18.2 000 000 149.0 80.0 5.0 036 089 2	DEGREES DEGREES MHZ DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
ROLL (DEGREES)	PITCH (DEGREES)	SIGNA	AL STRENG	STH
1.7 3.4 5.0 6.5 7.7 8.7 9.9 9.1 9.5 7.7 6.0 9.9 9.7 7.6 9.9 9.1 9.9 9.7 7.7 9.9 9.9 9.9 9.9 9.9 9.9 9.9	9752837909738257997528379097382579 -1233444454443321 -1233444454443321 -1233444454443321 -1233444454443321 -1233444454443321		1.380 3.231 1.96794 1.03649 1.03649 1.03	

AVERAGE VALUE = 2.33 DB



DISTRIBUTION RUN 8 ROLL10 PITCH05 COURSE 180 E&M DIR. 144 DIST 4.17

DATA POINTS

75.0	73.5	74.5	73.0	75.0	72.5	74.0	72.5	74.0
	74.0							
74.0	73.0	74.0	73.5	74.5	73.5	74.5	73.5	74.5
73.5	74.5	73.5	77.0	73.5	74.5	73.0	76.0	73.0
74.0	73.0	75.5	73.0	75.0	73.0	75.0	72.5	75.0
73.0	75.J	73.J	74.5	73.0	74.0	72.5	74.5	73.0
74.5	73.0							

AVERAGE POWER = 73.8DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 1.0

GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

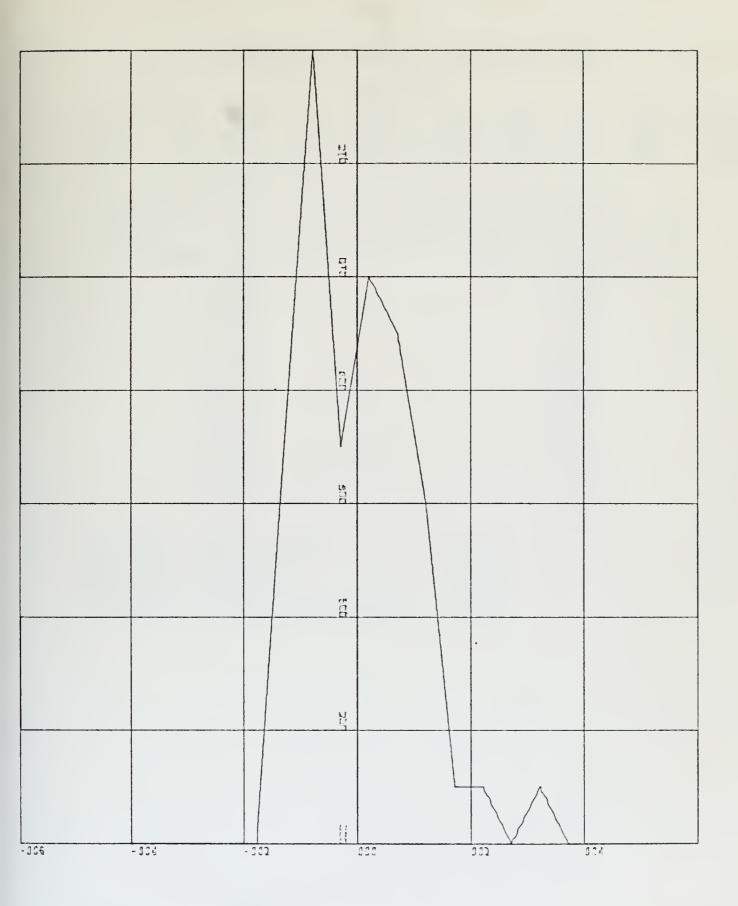
NORMALIZED POWER, DB

POINTS AT THAT POWER

-4.25 -7.25 -7.25 -7.27	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 7.0 14.0 7.0 10.0 9.0 6.0 1.0

NEGATIVE VALUES MEAN = -3.80
POSITIVE VALUES MEAN = 0.80
NEGATIVE VARIANCE = 0.13
POSITIVE VARIANCE = 3.49
NEGATIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.36
POSITIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.70



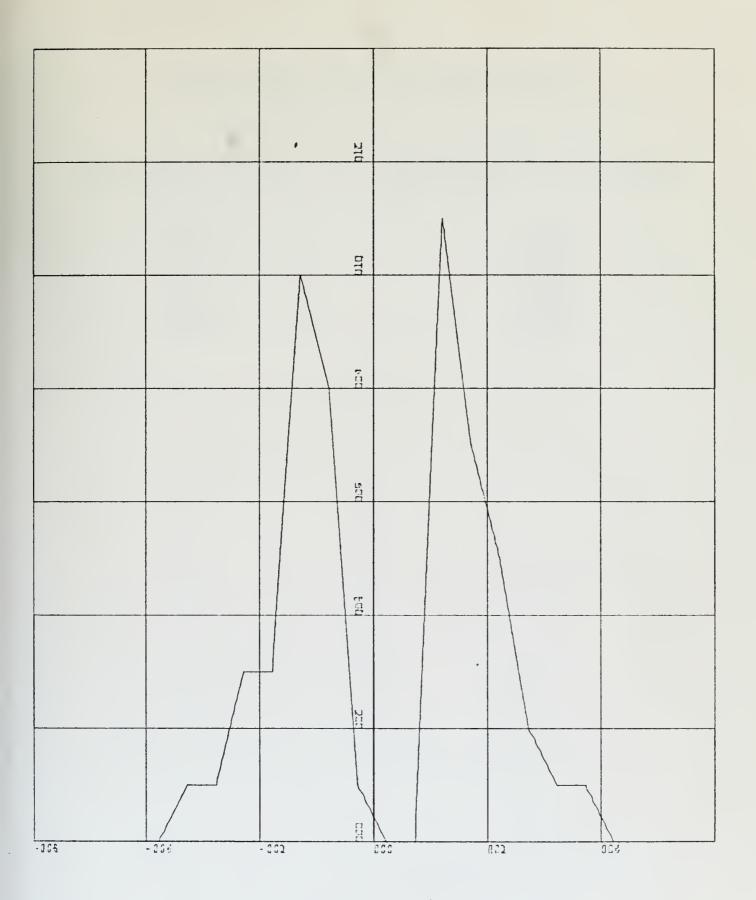


K-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
DISTRIBUTION RUN 8 ROLL10 PITCH05
COURSE 180 E&M DIR. 144 DIST 4.17



VARIATIONS RUN 8 ROLL10 PITCH05 COURSE 180 E&M DIR. 144 DIST 4.17 VARIATIONS -2.5 1. -1.5 1. -1.0 1. -3.0 1. -2.0 2. -1.5 -1.0 -0.5 -3.5 -2.0 -1.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 3.0 2.5 1.5 1.0 1.0 1.0 2.0 2.0 -1.5 -1.5 -1.0 -1.5 -2.5 -1.5 1.5 1.5 1.0 1.0 2.0 -1.5 -1.0 -1.0 -1.0 1.5 1.0 1.0 2.5 1.5 -1.5 -1.0 -1.3 -2.5 -1.5 1.5 1.0 3.5 2.0 1.0 AVE. VARIATION = -0.00B STANDARD DEVIATION = 3.1 GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE VARIATIONS, DB -4.25 -3.75 -3.25 -2.75 -1.25 -1.25 -0.25 0.75 1.75 2.75 3.75 4.25 AT POINTS THAT VALUE 0.0 1.0 3.0 10.0 10.0 1.0 0.0 11.0 7.0 5.0 1.0 0.0 NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE VALUES MEAN = VALUES MEAN = VARIANCE = VARIANCE = STANDARD DEVIATION = STANDARD DEVIATION = -1.61 1.59 0.49 0.46 0.70





K-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
UARIATIONS RUN 8 ROLL10 PITCH05
COURSE 180 E&M DIR. 144 DIST 4.17



VARIATIONS RUN 8 ROLL10 PITCH05 COURSE 183 EEM DIR. 144 DIST 4.17

PEAK	TO	PEAK	POWE	R
(ABSO	LUT	E VAL	UE,	DB)

PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT

4.00 3.50 3.00 2.50 2.00	1.000 0.981 0.944 0.889 0.741 0.556
1.00	0.167 0.019



ANTENNA SIMULATION

```
LENGTH OF ANTENNA
                            •95 METERS
                        = 18.2 METERS
HEIGHT OF ANTENNA
PHI OF ANTENNA
                        000 DEGREES RELATIVE000 DEGREES RELATIVE
THETA OF ANTENNA
                        = 149.0 MHZ
FREQUENCY
                        = 80.0
EPSILON
SIGMA
                        =
                              5.0
PHI OF PLOT
                        t
                             126 DEGREES RELATIVE
                             089 DEGREES RELATIVE
THETA OF PLOT
SEA STATE
                        E
                             2
DIRECTION OF SEA =
                              039 DEGREES RELATIVE
ROLL PITCH SIGNAL STRENGTH (DEGREES) (DEGREES) (DB)
                                  1.377
                   • 9
                   1.7
                                  3.218
   3.4
   5.0
                   2.5
                                  1.937
   6.5
                   3.2
                                  2.623
   7.7
                   3.8
                                  2 - 425
                   4.3
   8.7
                                  1 • 954
   9.5
                   4.7
                                  2.261
   9.9
                   4.9
                                  2.492
  10.1
                   5.0
                                  2.536
                   4.9
   9.9
                                  2.492
   9.5
                  4.7
                                  2.261
   8.7
                   4.3
                                  1 + 954
                                  2.425
   7.7
                   3.8
   6.5
                   3.2
                                  2.623
                   2.5
   5.0
                                  1 • 937
   3.4
                   1.7
                                  3.218
  1.7
                   • 9
                               . 1.377
  -1.7
                   -.9
                                  1 • 490
  -3.4
                  -1.7
                                  3.018
  ≈5⋅0
                  -2.5
                                  2,076
  -6.5
                  -3.2
                                  2.376
  -7·7
                  -3.8
                                  2.598
  -8.7
                  -4.3
                                  1 • 953
  -9.5
                  -4.7
                                  2.027
  -9.9
                  -4.9
                                  2.255
 -10.1
                  -5.0
                                  2 • 332
  -9.9
                  -4.9
                                  2 • 255
  -9.5
                  -4.7
                                  2.027
  -8.7
                  -4.3
                                  1.953
  -7.7
                  -3.8
                                  2.598
  ≈6.5
                  -3.2
                                  2.376
  *5.0
                  -2.5
                                  2.076
  -3.4
                  -1.7
                                  3.018
  -1.7
                   • • 9
                                  1.490
```

AVERAGE VALUE = 2.27 DB



DISTRIBUTION RUN 9 ROLL10 PITCH05 COURSE 270 E&M DIR. 144 DIST 4.17

DATA POINTS

73.0 72.5 73.0 72.5 73.0 74.0 73.5	72.0 73.0 72.5 74.0 72.5 73.0 74.0 73.0	73.0 72.5 73.0 72.5 73.5 73.0 74.0 73.0	72.5 73.5 72.5 73.5 73.5 73.0 74.0 73.0	73.0 72.5 73.5 72.5 74.0 72.5 74.0 73.0	72.5 73.0 72.5 73.5 73.0 74.0 73.5 73.5	73.5 72.5 74.0	72.5 73.0 72.5 73.5 73.0 74.0 73.5 72.5	73.0 72.5 74.0 72.5 74.0 73.0 73.0 73.5
72.5								

AVERAGE POWER = 73.1DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.3

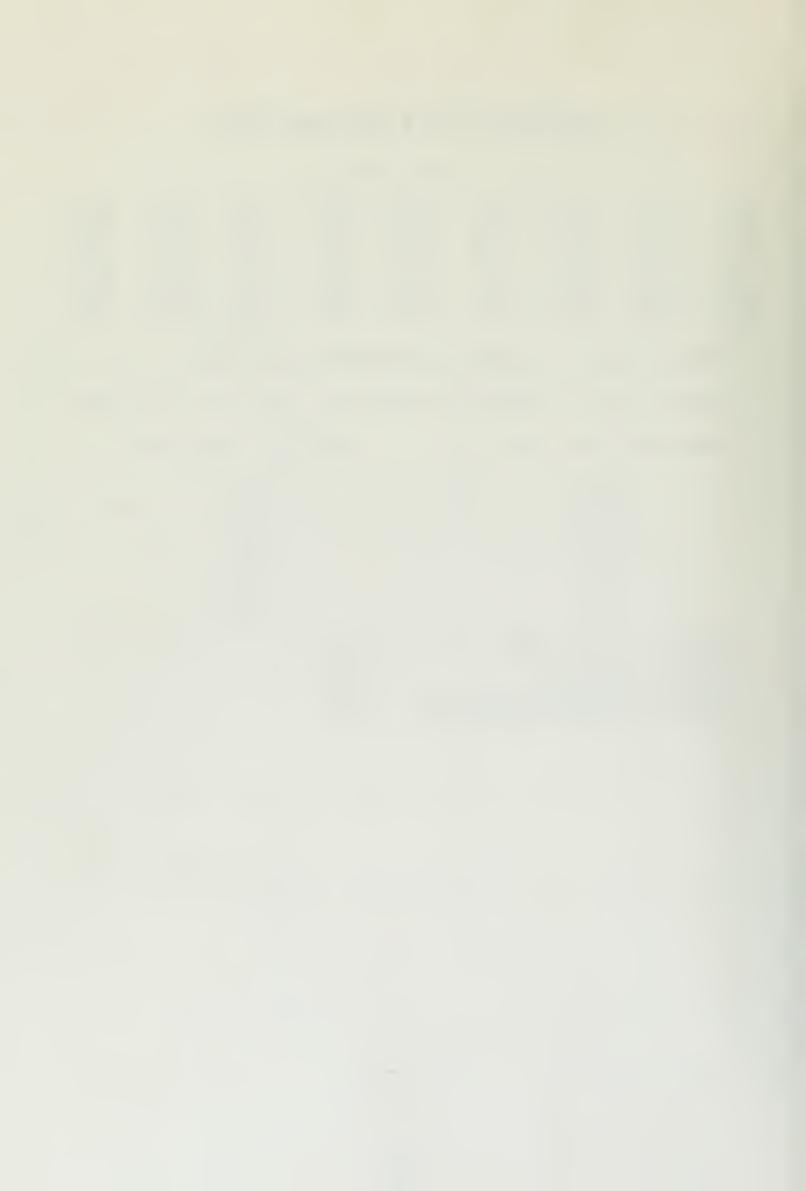
GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

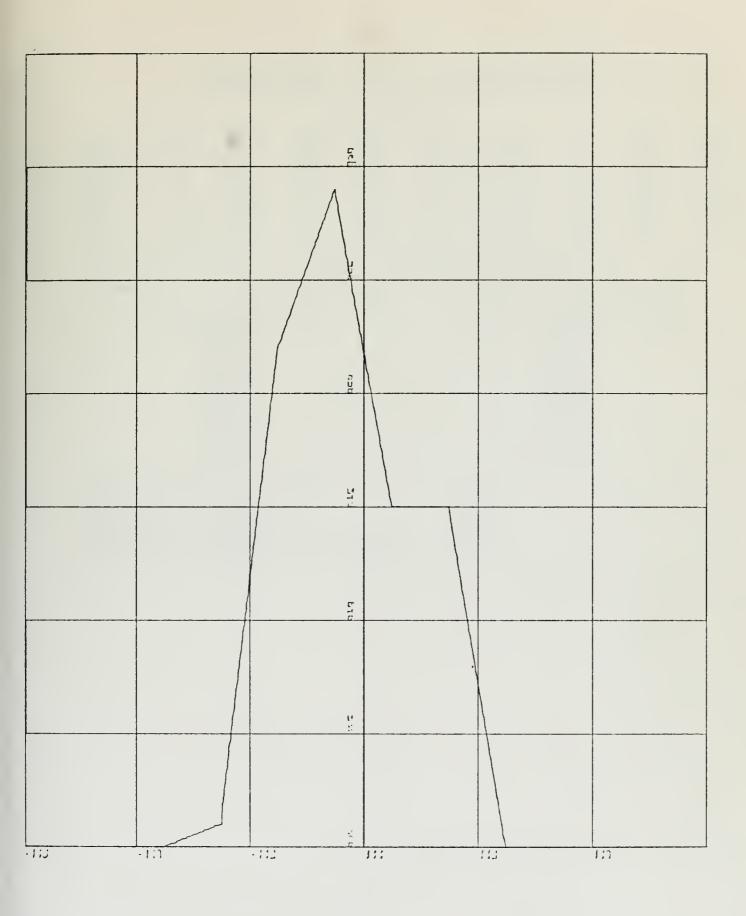
NORMALIZED POWER, DB

POINTS AT THAT POWER

-2.25 -1.75 -1.25 -0.75 -0.25 0.25 0.75 1.25				0.0 0.0 1.0 22.0 29.0 15.0 15.0
1.25 1.75 2.25				0.0
NEGATIVE VALUES	MEAN =	=	-0.36	

VALUES MEAN =
VALUES MEAN =
VARIANCE =
VARIANCE =
STANDARD DEVIATION =
STANDARD DEVIATION =



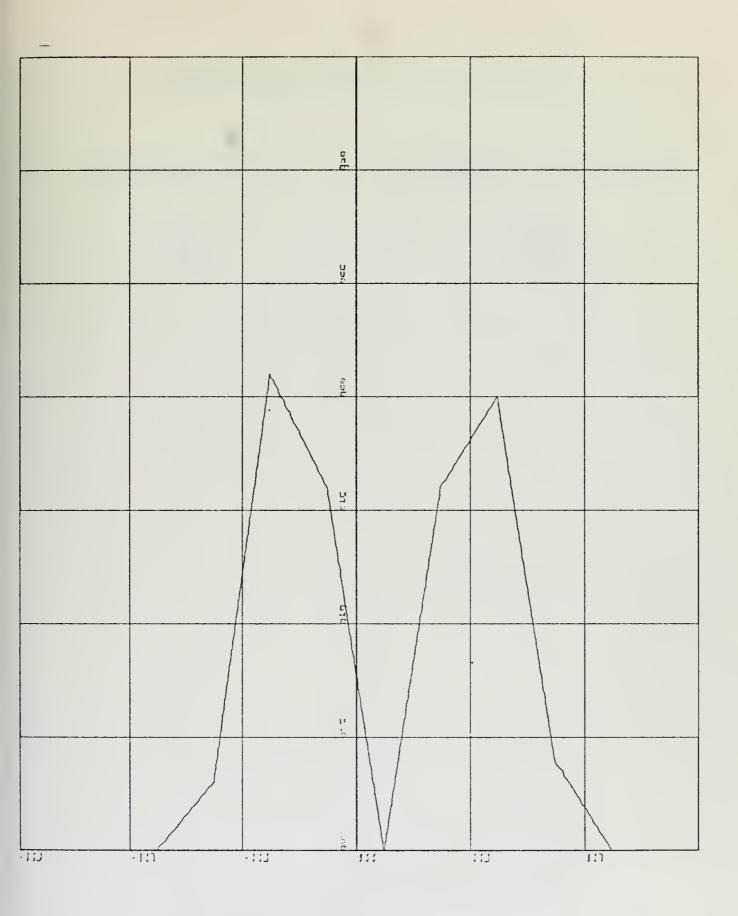


K-SCALE-1, DDE+DD UNITS INCH,
Y-SCALE-5, DDE+DD UNITS INCH,
DISTRIBUTION RUN 9 ROLLID PITCHOS
COURSE 270 E&M DIR, 144 DIST 4, 17



VARIATIONS RUN 9 ROLL10 PITCH05 COURSE 270 E&M DIR. 144 DIST 4.1 VARIATIONS -0.5 0.5 -0.5 0.5 -1.0 1.5 -1.0 0.5 -1.0 1.0 -1.0 1.0 -0.5 0.5 -0.5 -0.5 -1.0 -1.0 -1.0 -1.0 -0.5 -0.5 -1.5 -1.0 -0.5 -1.0 -1.0 -1.0 -0.5 -0.5 -1.0 -1.0 -1.0 -0.5 -0.5 -1.5 -1.0 -1.0 -1.0 1.0 0.5 1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5 0.5 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 0.5 0.5 1.0 0.5 1.0 0.5 0.5 1.0 1.5 1.5 1.0 1.0 AVE. VARIATION = 0.0DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.8 GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE VARIATIONS, DB -2.25 -1.75 -1.25 -0.75 -0.25 0.25 0.75 1.25 1.75 2.25 POINTS AT THAT VALUE 0.0 0.0 3.0 21.0 16.0 16.0 20.0 VALUES MEAN VALUES MEAN VARIANCE VARIANCE STANDARD DE STANDARD DE NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE -0.84 0.85 0.09 = = 0.11 0.31 0.32 DEVIATION DEVIATION =





K-SCALE-1.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
K-SCALE-5.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
VARIATIONS RUN 9 ROLL10 PITCH05
COURSE 270 E&M DIR. 144 DIST 4.17



VARIATIONS RUN 9 ROLL10 PITCH05 COURSE 270 E&M DIR. 144 DIST 4.17

PEAK TO PEAK POWER (ABSOLUTE VALUE, DB)

PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT

2.00 1.50 1.00 0.50 1.000 0.950 0.662 0.200



ANTENNA SIMULATION

LENGTH OF ANT HEIGHT OF ANT PHI OF ANTENN THETA OF ANTE FREQUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT SEA STATE DIRECTION OF	ENNA A NNA	 18.2 000 000 149.0 80.0 5.0 189 089	DEGREES DEGREES MHZ DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
ROLL (DEGREES)	PITCH (DEGREES)	SIGNA	AL STRENG	3 T H
1.7 3.4 0.5 7.7 9.5 9.1 9.5 7.7 6.5 9.1 9.5 7.7 6.5 7.7 9.5 9.1 9.5 7.7 9.5 9.1 9.5 7.7 9.5 9.1 9.5 7.7 9.5 9.1 9.5 7.7 9.5 9.5 7.7 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5	12456677877665421		1.379 3.231 1.231 1.231 1.231 1.231 1.321	

AVERAGE VALUE = 2.36 DB



DISTRIBUTION RUN 10 ROLLO8 PITCHO5 COURSE 334 E&M DIR. 145 DIST 4.58

DATA POINTS

73.5 75.0	74.0 73.5	72.5 74.5	73.0 74.5 73.5 74.5	73.0 74.0	73.0 74.0 73.0 74.0	73.0 74.0	74.5 73.0	73.5
AVER	AGE POW	ER =	73.7DB	STAN	DARD DE	NOITAIV	= 0.	4

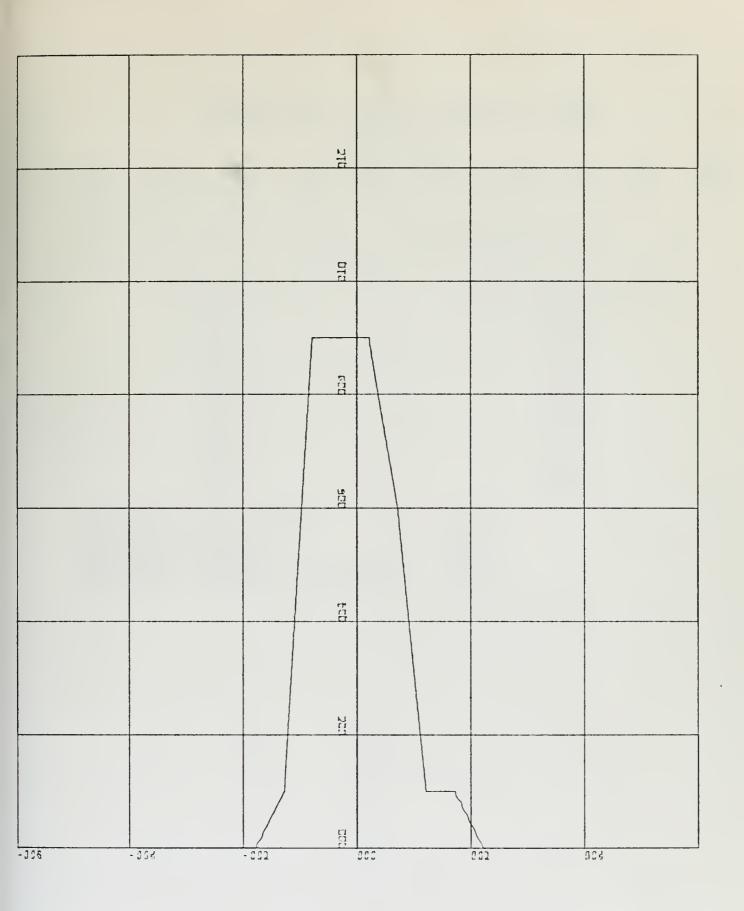
GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

NORMALIZED POWER, DB

POINTS AT THAT POWER

	-2.25 -1.75 -1.25 -0.75 -0.25 0.25 0.75 1.25 1.75 2.25				0.0 0.0 1.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 1.0 1.0
POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE	VARIANCE VARIANCE	VIATION VIATION	= =	-0.53 0.59 0.09 0.19 0.30 0.43	

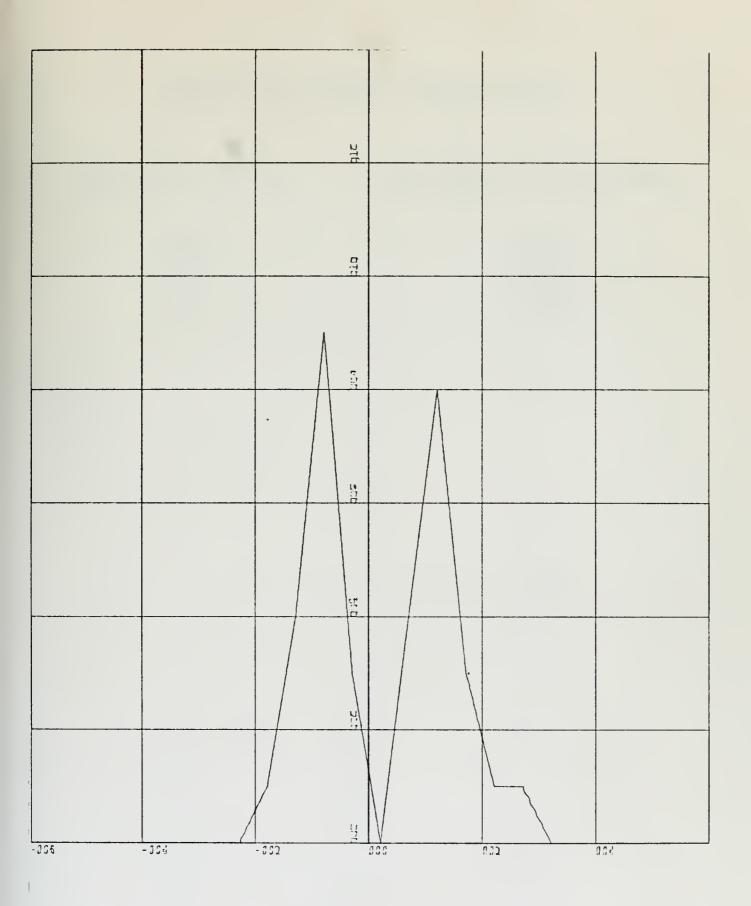




K-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
DISTRIBUTION RUN 10 ROLLO8 PITCH05
COURSE 334 E&M DIR. 145 DIST 4.58

VARIATIONS RUN 10 ROLLO8 PITCHO5 COURSE 334 E&M DIR. 145 DIST 4.58 VARIATIONS -1.0 -1.5 -1.0 -0.5 0.5 1.0 1.0 1.0 2.0 0.5 0.5 -0.5 -1.0 -1.0 1.0 1.5 1.5 -1.0 -1.0 -1.5 1.0 1.5 2.5 -0.5 -1.5 -2.0 0.5 1.0 1.0 -1.0 -1.5 -1.0 -1.0STANDARD DEVIATION = 1.5 O. ODB AVE. VARIATION = GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE VARIATIONS, DB -3.25 -2.75 -2.25 -1.75 -1.25 -0.75 -0.25 0.75 1.25 1.75 2.25 2.75 3.25 POINTS AT THAT VALUE 0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 4.0 9.0 3.0 0.0 4.0 8.0 3.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 NEGATIVE VALUES MEAN = POSITIVE VALUES MEAN = NEGATIVE VARIANCE = POSITIVE VARIANCE = NEGATIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = POSITIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = -1.09 1.12 0.16 0.30 0.40 0.55





K-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
UARIATIONS RUN 10 ROLLOB PITCHO5
COURSE 334 E&M DIR. 145 DIST 4.58



VARIATIONS RUN 13 ROLL38 PITCH05 COURSE 334 E&M DIR. 145 DIST 4.58

PEAK TO	PEAK PO	VER
(ABSOLUT	TE VALUE	, DB)

PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT



ANTENNA SIMULATION

```
LENGTH OF ANTENNA
                       ≠ •95 METERS
                      ■ 000 DEGREES RELATIVE
■ 000 DEGREES
                       = 18.2 METERS
HEIGHT OF ANTENNA
PHI OF ANTENNA
THETA OF ANTENNA
FREQUENCY
                       # 149.0 MHZ
                       7 80.0
EPSILON
SIGMA
                           5.0
                       =
PHI OF PLOT
                       E
                           186 DEGREES RELATIVE
                      *
THETA OF PLOT
                           089 DEGREES RELATIVE
                            5
                       E
SEA STATE
                  .
DIRECTION OF SEA
                            007 DEGREES RELATIVE
 ROLL
               PITCH
                       SIGNAL STRENGTH
(DEGREES) (DEGREES)
                               (DB)
    •8
                  2.6
                                4.967
   1.7
                 5.2
                                1.477
  2.4
                 7.5
                                1.364
  3.1
                 9.7
                                2.547
  3.7
                 11.6
                                3.223
  4.2
                 13.1
                                2.912
  4.6
                 14.2
                                2.407
  4.8
                 14.9
                                2.100
  4.9
                 15.1
                                2.007
  4.8
                 14.9
                                2.100
  4.6
                 14.2
                                2.407
  4.2
                 13.1
                                2.912
  3.7
                 11.6
                                3.223
                 9.7
  3.1
                                2.547
  2.4
                 7.5
                                1.364
  1.7
                 5.2
                                1 . 477
   • 8
                 2.6
                              4 • 967
  - .8
                 -2.6
                                5 • 168
  -1.7
                 -5.2
                                1.618
  -2.4
                 e7.5
                                1.298
  ·3.1
                +9.7
                                2 • 320
  ·3.7
                -11.6
                                3.122
  -4.2
                *13.1
                                3.043
  +4.6
                =14.2
                                2.634
  .4.8
                -14.9
                                2.337
  -4.9
               -15.1
                                2.239
  -4.8
               -14.9
                                2 • 337
  =4.6
               -14.2
                                2.634
  +4.2
               =13.1
                                3.043
  ÷3.7
                ·11.6
                                3.122
  -3.1
                =9.7
                                2.320
  -2.4
                ·7.5
                                1.298
  -1.7
                 -5.2
                                1.618
   · · 8
                -2.6
                                5 • 168
```

AVERAGE VALUE = 2.63 DB



DISTRIBUTION RUN11 ROLLO5 PITCH15 COURSE 334 E&M DIR. 148 DIST 5.85

DATA POINTS

75.0 74.5 74.5 74.5 74.5 75.5 74.0 75.0 74.0	74.0 75.0 75.0 75.5 75.5 75.5 75.5 75.5 75	76.0 74.5 74.0 76.0 75.5 75.0 75.0 75.0	74.5 76.0 73.0 75.0 75.0 75.0 74.0 76.5 74.5 75.5	76.5 74.0 75.0 74.0 76.5 75.0 75.0 74.0 74.0	74.0 75.0 75.0 75.5 75.0 75.0 74.0 76.5 75.0	76.0 74.0 75.0 76.0 74.0 74.5 74.5 74.5 74.5	74.0 75.0 76.0 75.5 75.5 74.0 75.5 74.5 74.5	76.5 73.5 75.5 74.0 77.5 74.5 75.0 75.5 74.5
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

AVERAGE POWER = 74.8DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.7

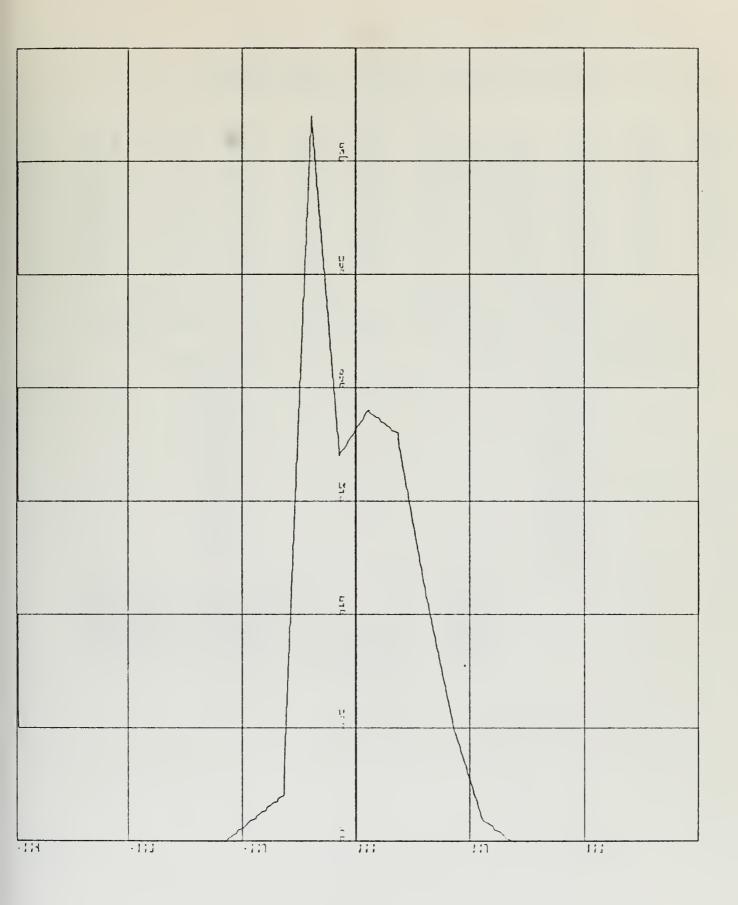
GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

NORMALIZED POWER, DB

POINTS AT THAT POWER

	-3.25 -2.75 -2.25 -1.75 -0.75 -0.25 0.75 1.75 2.75 3.25			·	0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 32.0 17.0 19.0 11.0 0.0
POSITIVE NEGATIVE	VARÍANCE VARÍANCE STANDARD	DEVIATION DEVIATION	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	-0.72 0.70 0.10 0.28 0.31 0.53	



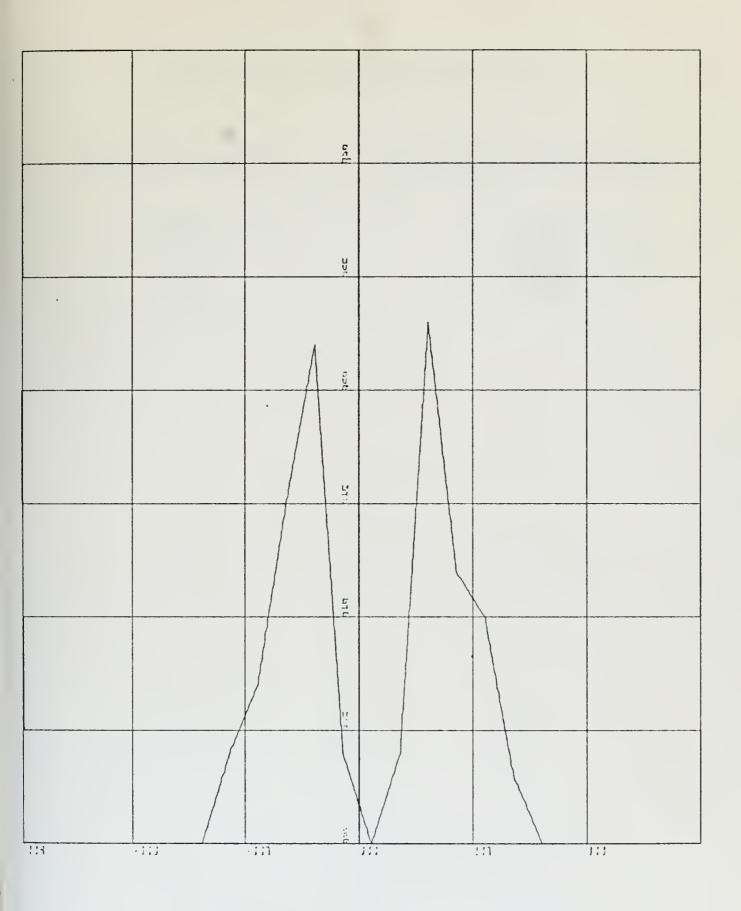


K-SCALE=2,00E+00 UNITS INCH, Y-SCALE=5,00E+00 UNITS INCH, DISTRIBUTION RUNII ROLLOS PITCHIS COURSE 334 E&M DIR, 140 DIST 5,05



VARIATIONS RUN11 ROLLO5 PITCH15 COURSE 334 E&M DIR. 148 DIST 5.85 VARIATIONS -2.5 2. -1.0 1. -1.5 1. -2.0 2. -2.5 1. -1.0 1. -1.0 1. -1.0 1. -1.0 1. -2.0 -1.5 -1.5 -2.0 -1.0 -1.5 -1.0 -1.5 -2.5 -0.5 -1.0 -1.0 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.0 -1.5 -1.5 -1.0 -1.0 -1.0 -1.5 -2.0 -1.5 -1.5 -2.0 -1.0 -1.0 -1.0 -1.5 -1.0 -1.0 2.0 1.0 1.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 1.0 1.5 2.0 0.5 2.0 1.0 1.5 1.0 1.0 1.0 2.5 1.5 2.5 1.0 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.0 1.0 2.0 2.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.5 1.5 1.5 AVE. VARIATION = -0.0DBSTANDARD DEVIATION = 2.1 GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE VARIATIONS, DB -3.25 -2.75 -2.25 -1.75 -1.25 -0.75 -0.25 0.25 0.75 1.25 1.75 2.25 2.75 3.25 POINTS AT THAT VALUE 0.0 0.0 4.0 7.0 15.0 22.0 4.0 0.0 4.0 23.0 12.0 10.0 0.0 NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE POSITIVE VALUES MEAN = VALUES MEAN = VARIANCE = VARIANCE = STANDARD DEVIATION = STANDARD DEVIATION = -1.36 1.36 0.28 0.28 0.53 0.53





K-SCALE=2,00E+00 UNITS INCH,
Y-SCALE=5,00E+00 UNITS INCH,
UARIATIONS RUNII ROLLOS PITCHIS
COURSE 334 ESM DIR, 148 DIST 5,85

VARIATIONS RUN11 ROLLO5 PITCH15 COURSE 334 E&M DIR. 148 DIST 5.85

PEAK TO PEAK POWER (ABSOLUTE VALUE, DB)	PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT

3.00	1.000
2.50	0.971
2.00	0.837
1.50	0.654
1.00	0.288
0.50	0.038



ANTENNA SIMULATION

LENGTH OF ANT HEIGHT OF ANT PHI OF ANTENN THETA OF ANTE FREQUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT SEA STATE DIRECTION OF	ENNA A NNA		18.2 000 000 149.0 80.0 5.0 184 089	DEGREES DEGREES MHZ DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
ROLL (DEGREES)	PITCH (DEGREES)		SIGNA	L STRENG	ЭТН
*8 1.7 2.4 3.1 3.7 4.6 8 4.8 9.8 4.6 4.8 9.8 4.6 1.7 8.8 7 8.1 8.7 8.1 8.7 8.8 8.7 8.8 8.7 8.8 8.7 8.8 8.7 8.8 8.7 8.8 8.7 8.8 8.7 8.8 8.7 8.8 8.8	2.57.612919216752662576129192167526625761291921675266257612919216752663 	3		4.967 1.3647 1.3	



DISTRIBUTION RUN11 AROLLO5 PITCH15 COURSE 334 E&M DIR. 150 DIST 6.67

DATA POINTS

76.0	75.5	77.0	75.5	76.0	74.5	77.5	75.0	77.5
	77.5		76.5		77.5		77.0	75.5
77.0	76.0	77.0	76.0	78.0	76.0		76.5	77.0
76.5	79.0		77.0		77.0		78.5	77.0
78.0			77.5	77.5	76.0		77.0	79.5
77.5	78.0		77.0	76.5	78.5		77.5	76.0
77.3	76.5	79.0	77. 5		76.5	77.5	76.5	78.0
77.0	78.0	76.0	78.0	77.0	78. 5	76.5	78.5	77.0
78.0	76.0							

AVERAGE POWER = 77.0DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 1.1

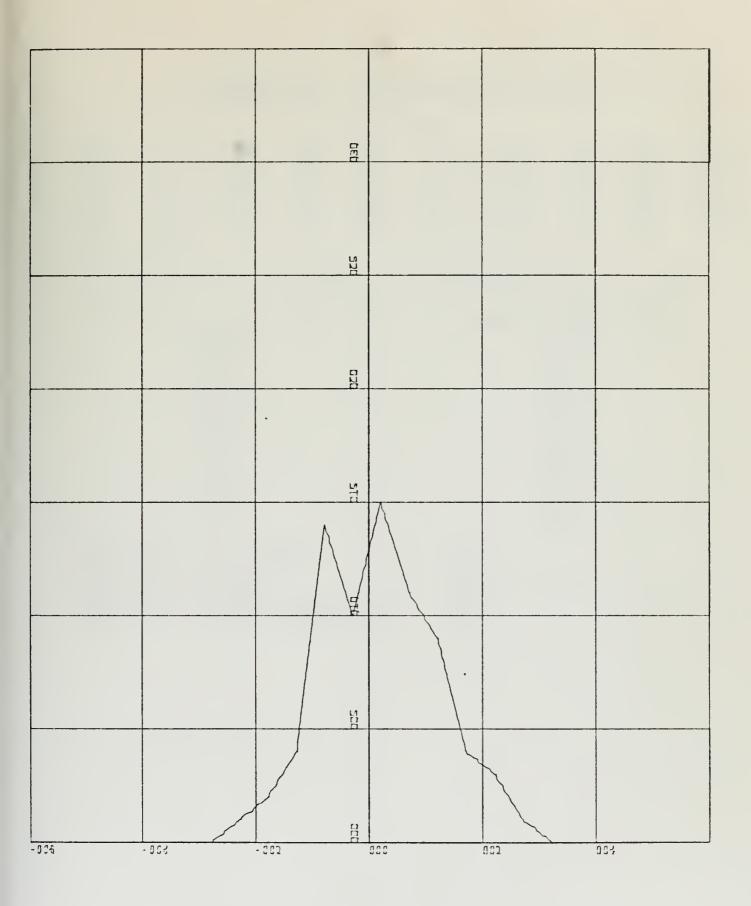
GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

NORMALIZED POWER, DB

POINTS AT THAT POWER

	-3.25 -2.75 -2.25 -1.75 -0.25 -0.25 0.75 1.75 2.75 2.75 3.25				0.0 0.0 1.0 2.0 4.0 10.0 15.0 11.0 9.0 4.0 3.0
NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE	VALUES ME VARIANCE VARIANCE STANDARD	DEVIATION DEVIATION	= = = =	-0.98 0.71 0.26 0.46 0.51 0.68	





K-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=5.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
DISTRIBUTION RUN11AROLLOS PITCH15
COURSE 334 E&M DIR. 150 DIST 6.67



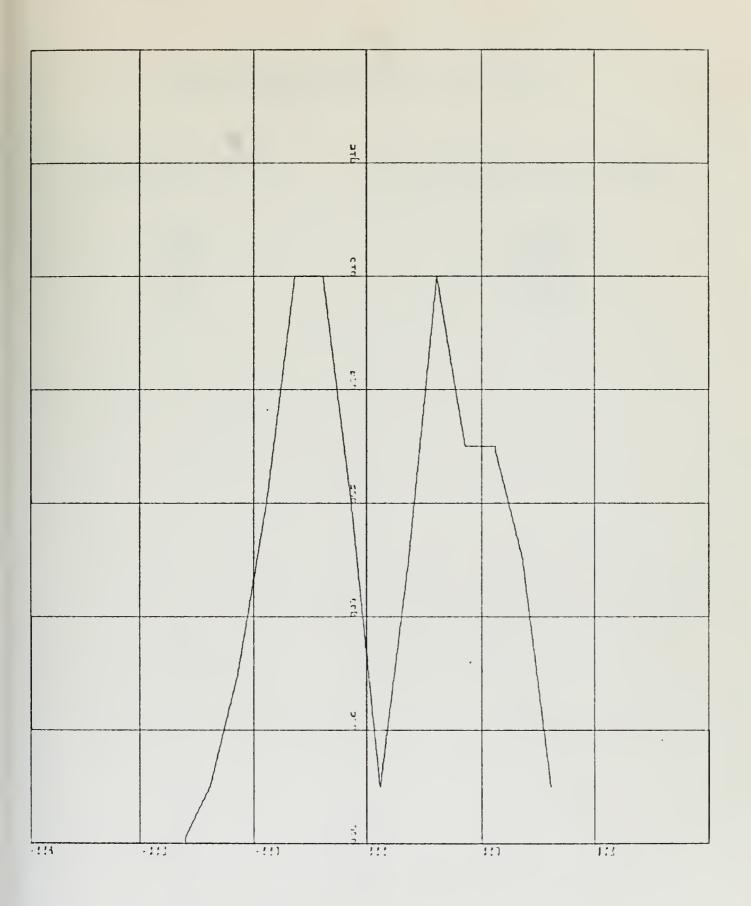
VARIATIONS RUNLIAROLL35 PITCH15 COURSE 334 E&M DIR. 150 DIST 6.6 6.67 VARIATIONS -1.5 3.0 -1.5 1.0 -1.0 0.5 -1.5 1.0 -2.0 0.5 -0.5 2.5 -2.0 2.0 -2.5 -1.5 -0.5 -2.0 -2.0 -1.5 -0.5 -2.5 -1.0 -0.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.5 -1.0 -2.0 -1.0 -1.0 -1.5 0.5 2.0 1.5 2.5 1.0 2.5 1.5 2.5 2.0 1.0 1.5 -1.0 -1.0 -3.0 -0.5 -0.5 -2.5 1.0 1.0 1.0 0.0 2.3 1.0 2.0 1.5 1.5 2.0 0.5 2.0 0.5 1.0 1.0 AVE. VARIATION = 0.0DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 2.5 GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE VARIATIONS, DB -3.25 -2.75 -2.25 -1.75 -1.25 -0.75 -0.25 0.25 0.75 1.25 1.75 2.25 2.75 3.25 **POINTS** AT THAT VALUE 0.0 1.0 3.0 6.0 10.0 10.0 1.0 7.0 7.0 5.0 1.0

-1.40 1.50 0.43 0.49 0.65 0.70

VALUES MEAN =
VALUES MEAN =
VARIANCE =
VARIANCE =
STANDARD DEVIATION =
STANDARD DEVIATION =

NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE POSITIVE





K-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
UARIATIONS RUNLLAROLLOS PITCHLS
COURSE 334 E&M DIR. 150 DIST 6.67



VARIATIONS RUN11AROLLO5 PITCH15 COURSE 334 E&M DIR. 150 DIST 6.67

PEAK TO PEAK POWER (ABSOLUTE VALUE, DB)

PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT

3.00	0.986
2.50	0.903
2.00	0.764
1.50	0.583
1.00	0.307
0.50	0.097



ANTENNA SIMULATION

LENGTH OF ANTI- HEIGHT OF ANTI- PHI OF ANTENN THETA OF ANTE: FREQUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT SEA STATE DIRECTION OF	ENNA A NNA	000 000 149.0 80.0 5.0 118 089 2	METERS DEGREES DEGREES MHZ DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
ROLL (DEGREES)	PITCH (DEGREES)	SIGNA	(DB)	GTH
	9752837909738257997528379097382579 -1233444433321 -123444433321 -123444433321 -123444433321 -1244433321 -1244433321 -1244433321 -1244433321 -144443331 -1444431 -1444431 -1444431 -1444431 -1444431 -1444431 -1444431 -1444431 -1444431 -1444431 -1444431 -1444431 -1444431 -144441 -144441 -144441 -144441 -144441 -144441 -144441 -144441 -144441 -144441 -144441 -144441 -144441 -144441 -144441 -144441 -144441 -144441 -14444 -1444 -1		8 · 8 · 8 · 8 · 9 · 9 · 9 · 9 · 9 · 9 ·	

AVERAGE VALUE ==28.90 DB



DISTRIBUTION RUN12 ROLLOO PITCHO5 COURSE 270 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.47

DATA POINTS

76.0 77.3 76.0 78.5 75.5	81.0 76.5 77.5 76.5 77.0	78.5 76.5 77.0 76.5 77.0 76.0	78.0 76.5 78.0 76.5 78.5	79.0 76.5 78.0 76.0 77.0 76.0	78.0 75.0 79.0 76.0 77.0	76.5 77.0 77.0 76.5 76.0	77.0 77.0 76.0 77.5 76.0 77.0	76.0 77.0 76.0
76.5		77.0 75.0	75.0	77.0		76.0 75.0	75.5	76.0 76.0

AVERAGE POWER = 76.8DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 1.4

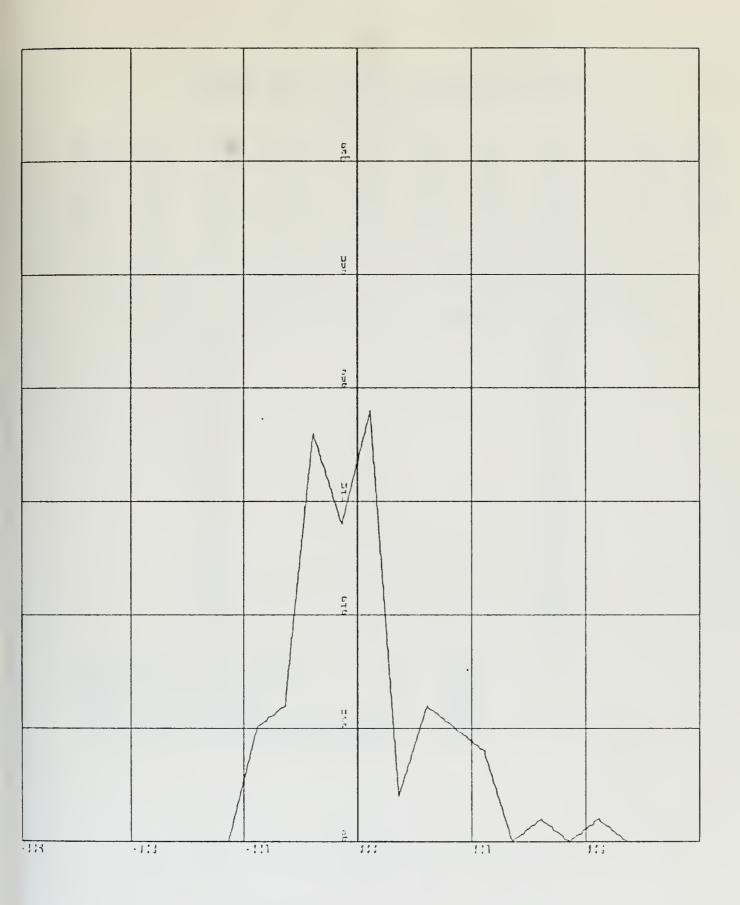
GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

NORMALIZED POWER, DB

POINTS AT THAT POWER

	-5.75 -4.75 -4.75 -3.75 -7.25 -1.25			•	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 18.0 19.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE	VALUES ME VARIANCE VARIANCE STANDARD	DEVIATION DEVIATION	= = =	-0.84 0.96 0.24 0.97 0.49 0.98	





K-SCALE=2,00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=5,00E+00 UNITS INCH.
DISTRIBUTION RUN12 ROLLOO PITCHOS
COURSE 270 ESM DIR. 152 DIST 7.47



RUN12 ROLLOO PITCHO5 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.47 VARIATIONS COURSE 270 VARIATIONS 2.0 -3.0 2.0 -1.0 0.5 -0.5 1.0 -1.0 2.5 -2.0 1.5 -1.0 1.0 -2.0 2.0 -1.5 -2.5 -1.5 -3.0 -2.0 -0.5 -1.0 -1.5 -3.0 -1.5 -1.0 -1.5 -1.5 -2.0 -3.5 -3.0 -0.5 -1.0 -0.5 -2.5 -2.0 -3.5 -4.5 -0.5 -2.0 -1.0 -1.0 2.0 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.5 3.0 0.5 1.0 0.5 3.5 0.5 1.5 0.5 1.5 2.5 1.5 50555005 4.50.1.0.1.1.1. O. ODB AVE. VARIATION = STANDARD DEVIATION = 3.8 GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE VARIATIONS, DB -5.25 -4.75 -4.25 -3.25 -2.25 -1.75 -1.25 -0.25 -1.75 -0.25 -1.75 -0.25 -1.75 -0.25 -1.75 -0.25 -1.75 -0.25 -1.75 -0.25 -1.75 -0.25 -1.75 -0.25 -1.75 -0.25 -1.75 -0.25 -1.75 -1. POINTS AT THAT VALUE 1.0 VALUES MEAN VALUES MEAN VARIANCE VARIANCE STANDARD DE STANDARD DE NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE -1.67 1.64 1.02 1.09 1.01

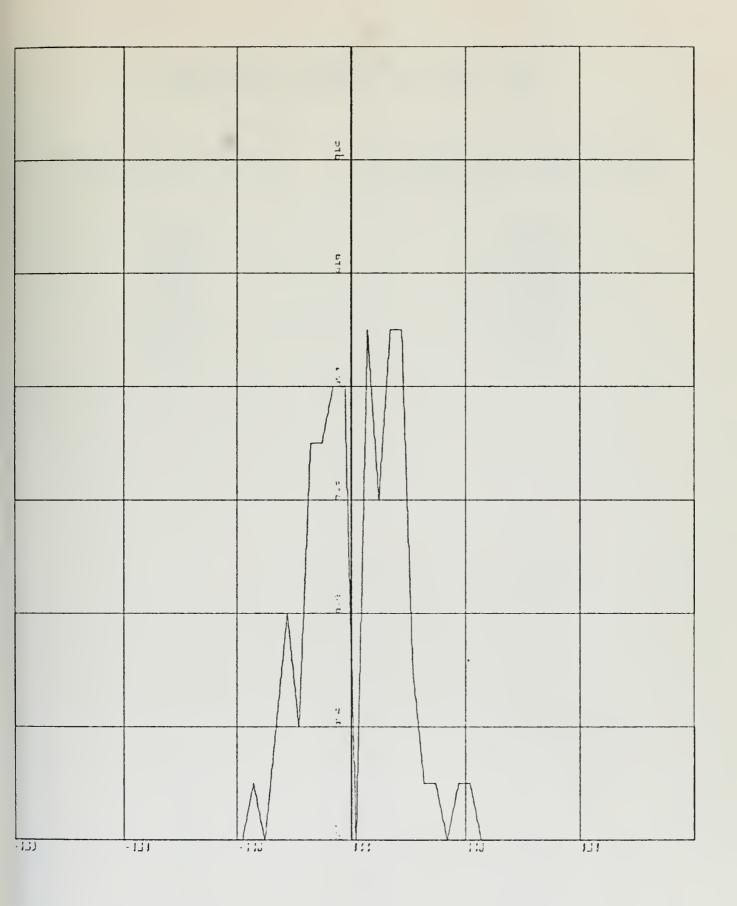
= =

=

1.04

DEVIATION DEVIATION





K-SCALE=5.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
VARIATIONS RUN12 ROLLOO PITCHOS
COURSE 270 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.47



VARIATIONS RUN12 ROLLOO PITCH05 COURSE 270 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.47

PEAK TO PEAK POWER (ABSOLUTE VALUE, DB)

PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT

5.00		
4.50		
4.00		
3.50		
3.00		
2.50		
2.00		
1.50		
1.00		
0.50		

0.987 0.975 0.962 0.949 0.911 0.823 0.684 0.481 0.316 0.101

ANTENNA SIMULATION

LENGTH OF ANT HEIGHT OF ANT PHI OF ANTEN THETA OF ANTE FREGUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT SEA STATE DIRECTION OF	ENNA INNA SEA	 18.2 000 000 149.0 80.0 5.0 208 089 2	DEGREES MHZ DEGREES DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
ROLL (DEGREES)	PITCH (DEGREES)	21011	(DB)	o i n
1.455.4169096145542 1.2345666766654321.123.45666766654321.123.45666766654321.123.45666766654321.123.45666766654321.123.456667666654321.123.45666766654321.123.45666766654321.123.45666766654321.123.45666766654321.123.45666766654321.123.45666766654321.123.45666766654321.123.45666766654321.123.45666766654321.123.45666766654321.123.45666766654321.123.45666766654321.123.45666766654321.123.45666766654321.123.456666766654321.123.456666766654321.123.456666766654321.123.456666766654321.123.456666766654321.123.4566667666654321.123.4566667666654321.123.4566667666654321.123.4566667666654321.123.4566667666654321.123.4566667666654321.123.45666667666654321.123.45666666666666666666666666666666666666	9752837909738257997528379097382579		2.800 2.4288	

AVERAGE VALUE = 2.48 DB



DISTRIBUTION RUN13 ROLLO7 PITCH05 COURSE 000 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.47

DATA POINTS

77.0	76.0	77.0	75.5	77.0	75.5	77.0	76.0	77.0
76. 2	77.5	76.0	77.0	76.5	77.0	76.5	77.0	75.5
77.5 77.0	75.0 79.0	78.0 76.5	76.0 78.5	77.0 77.0	76.0 78.0	77.0 77.0	76.0 77.5	77.5 76.5
79.3	76.J	78.J	76.5	79.0	76.0	81.0	77.5	79.0
77.5	79.0	77.0	78.5	77.0	78.0	76.0	79.5	77.0
79.5 77.5	77.0 80.0	79.0 79.0	77.0 81.5	80.0 78.0	77.5 79.5	8J.5 79.0	77.5 81.0	80.5 78.5
81.0	79.0	80.5	77.5	80.0	77.5	81.5	77.0	79.0
77.5	81.0	76.5	81.2	78 • J	81.5	78.0	81.2	78.5
81.0	77.0	80.0	77.5	82.0	77.5	82.0	77.5	

AVERAGE POWER = 78.0DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 2.9

GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

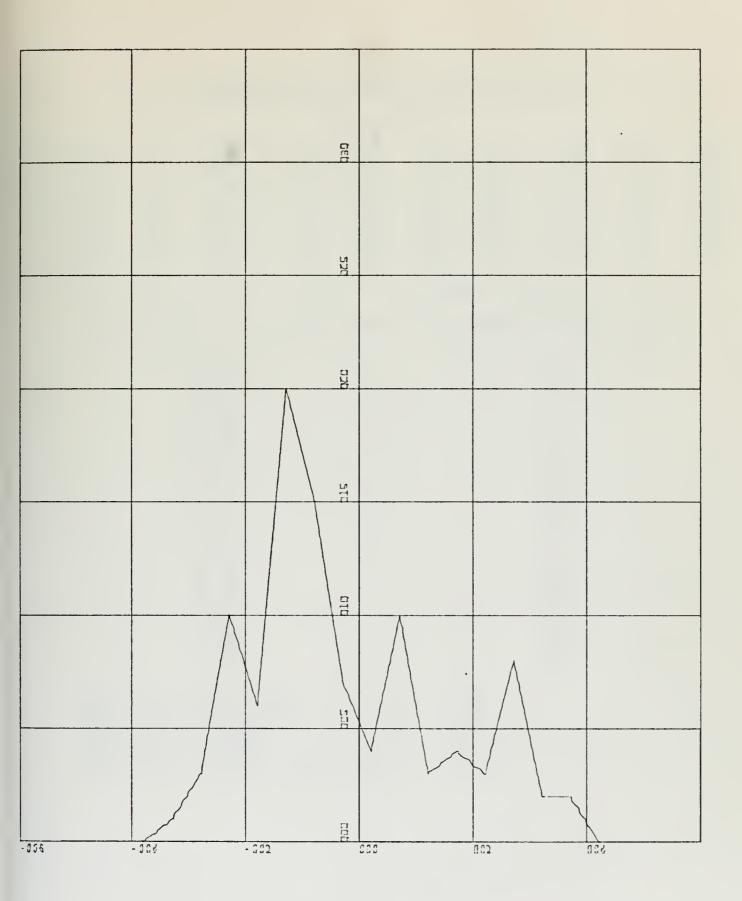
NORMALIZED POWER, DB

POINTS AT THAT POWER

-4.25 -3.25 -2.75 -2.75 -1.25	0.0 0.0 1.0 3.0 10.0 20.0 15.0 10.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4
4.25	0.0

VALUES MEAN =
VALUES MEAN =
VARIANCE =
VARIANCE =
STANDARD DEVIATION =
STANDARD DEVIATION = NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE



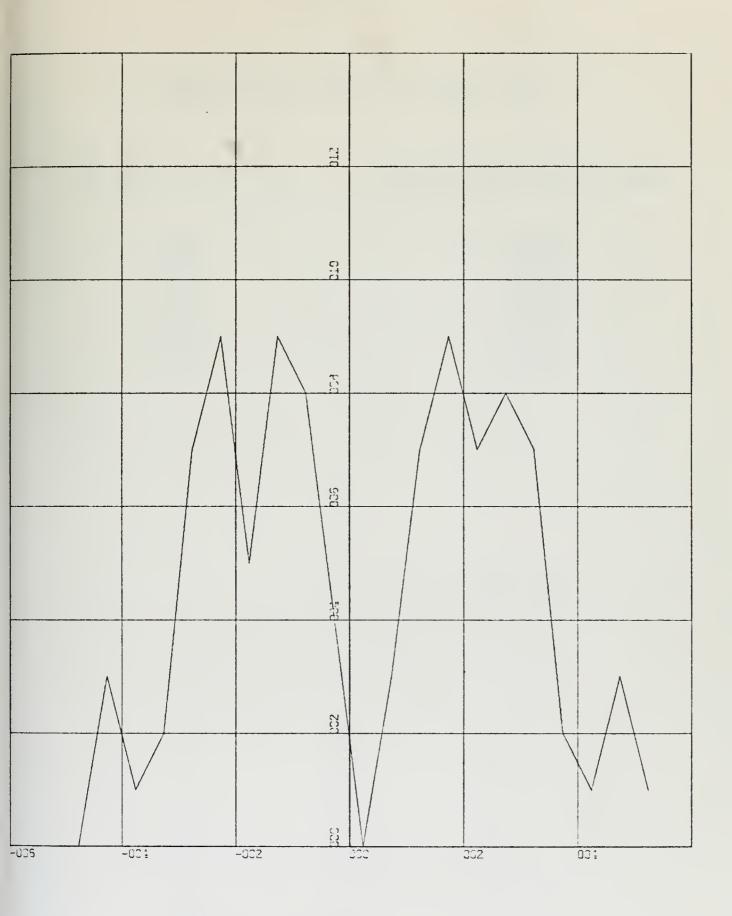


K-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=5.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
DISTRIBUTION RUN13 ROLLO7 PITCHO5
COURSE 000 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.47

```
VARIATIONS
COURSE 000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      RUN13 ROLLO7 PITCHO5
E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.47
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            VARIATIONS
-1.5 1.
-3.5 0.
-1.0 1.
-1.0 2.
-1.5 1.
-2.5 2.
-1.0 2.
-3.0 2.
-3.0 3.
-4.5 4.
-1.0
-1.5
-2.0
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-2.5
-4.0
                                                                                                                                 -1.5
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1.555505505
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2.0
2.0
1.5
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3.0
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3.0
2.5
1.0
3.0
2.5
3.0
2.5
5
             AVE. VARIATION =
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 STANDARD DEVIATION =
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               5.9
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  0.1DB
            GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE
                                                                             VARIATIONS,
-5.75
-4.75
-3.75
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X-SCALE::2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE::2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
UARIATIONS RUN13 ROLLO7 PITCH05
COURSE 000 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.47



VARIATIONS RUN13 ROLLO7 PITCHO5 COURSE 000 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.47

PEAK TO PEAK POWER (ABSOLUTE VALUE, DB)

PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT

5.	00	
4.		
4.		
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0.990 0.958 0.917 0.885 0.792 0.635 0.469 0.323 0.156 0.042



ANTENNA SIMULATION

LENGTH OF ANT HEIGHT OF ANT PHI OF ANTENN THETA OF ANTE FREQUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT SEA STATE DIRECTION OF	ENNA IA INNA	 000 000 149.0 80.0 5.0 121 089	METERS DEGREES DEGREES MHZ DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
ROLL (DEGREES)	PITCH (DEGREES)	SIGNA	AL STRENG	зтн
	74047749094774047749094774047 1356789909876531 13567899094774047 13567899094774047 13567899094774047		8 · 8 · 9 · 9 · 1 · 1 · 1 · 1 · 1 · 1 · 1 · 1	

AVERAGE VALUE =-29.01 DB



DISTRIBUTION RUN19 ROLLOO PITCH10 COURSE 270 E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.49

DATA POINTS

81.555000550055500000050 81.5550005555050000050 81.5550005555050000050	831.0555555555555555555555555555555555555	00550000505005000000000000000000000000	0000505050055550055550 8888888888888888	050055500555500005005 8233331523161	810 810 810 810 810 88.5 88.8 88.8 88.8 88.8 88.8 88.8 8	505555555505500550000 240324132225524454436352 888888888888888888888888888888888888	050000500550505050050 81333333332514445335373524433 8888888888888888888888888888888888	13232323344353526440314 888888888888888888888888888888888888
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AVERAGE POWER = 83.3DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 2.1

GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

NORMALIZED POWER, DB

POINTS AT THAT POWER

-5.755555555555555555555555555555555555				0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.0
VALUES	MEAN	=	-1.01	

NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE VALUES MEAN

VALUES MEAN

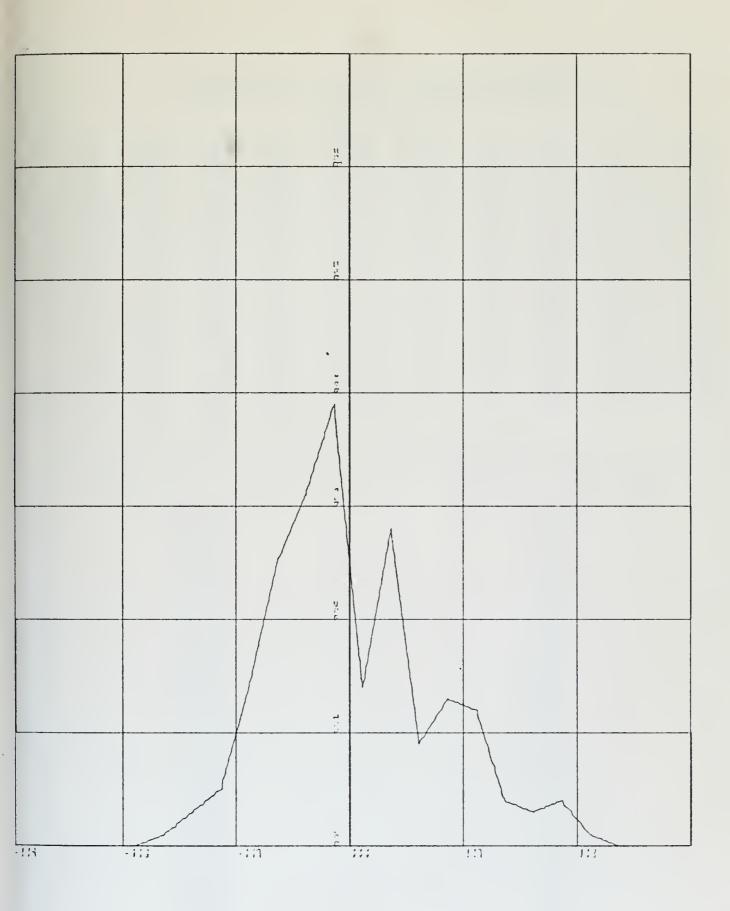
VARIANCE

VARIANCE

STANDARD DEVIATION =

STANDARD DEVIATION = 1.36 0.47 1.02 0.69 1.01



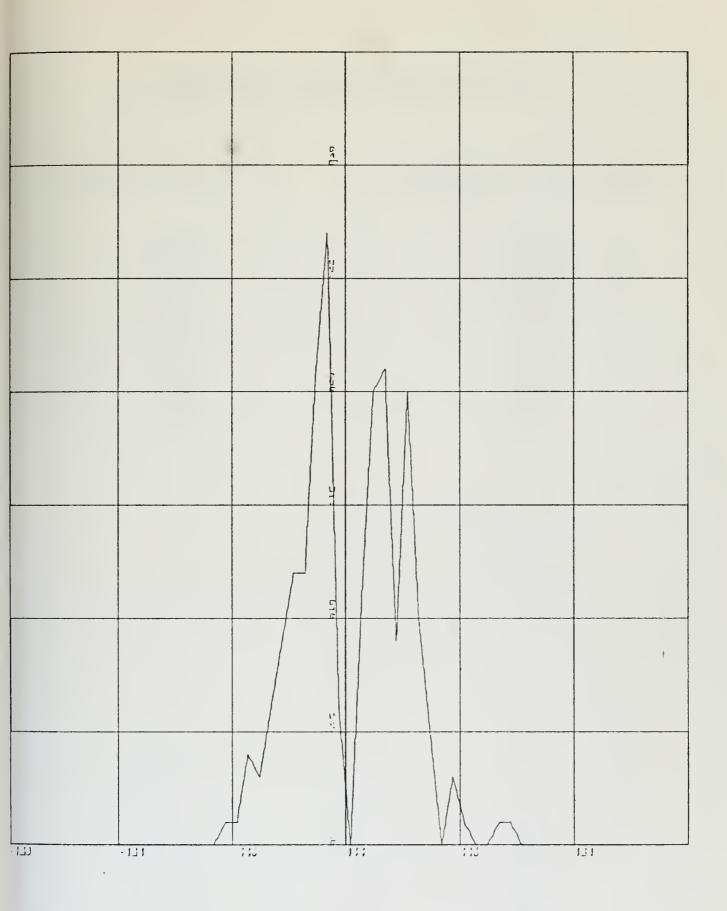


K-SCALE=2, DDE+DD UNITS INCH,
Y-SCALE=1, DDE+DD UNITS INCH,
DISTRIBUTION RUN19 ROLLOO PITCH10
COURSE 270 E&M DIR, 149 DIST 10, 49



RUNI9 ROLLOO PITCH10 E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.49 VARIATIONS COURSE 270 VARIATIONS 1.0 -0. 2.5 -2. 2.5 -0. 0.5 -1. 1.0 -1. 1.5 -1. 1.5 -1. 1.5 -2. 2.0 -1. 3.0 -2. 2.1. 3.0 -2. 1.0 -1. 2.0 -1. 2.0 -1. 2.0 -1. -1.00 -1.0 -2.5 -1.0 55555500500050005050 5555555050055500005 55550050555500000505 1.505005555550505005 00055500055055500005 121041211311223316137 10.2.2.000.11.11.2.2.21.3.11.0.3.1.2. 050555555055555005555 1.0.1.3203.1.213.1.3253.1.0. DEVIATION = 5.4 AVE. VARIATION = 0.0DB STANDARD GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE THAT **POINTS** DB VALUE 2.00 2.00 1.28 1.48 1.13 NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE POSITIVE VALUES MEAN VALUES MEAN VARIANCE VARIANCE STANDARD DE STANDARD DE = = DEVIATION DEVIATION





K-SCALE-5, DOE+DO UNITS INCH,
Y-SCALE-5, DOE+DO UNITS INCH,
VARIATIONS RUN19 ROLLOO PITCH10
COURSE 270 E&M DIR, 149 DIST 10, 49



VARIATIONS RUN19 ROLLOO PITCH10 COURSE 270 E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.49

PEAK TO PEAK POWER (ABSOLUTE VALUE, DB)

PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT

7.00 6.50 6.00 5.50	0.995 0.990 0.990 0.990
5.00 4.50	0.980 0.961
4.00 3.50 3.00	0.941 0.902 0.824
2.50 2.00 1.50	0.681 0.578 0.417
1.00 0.50	0.216 0.029



ANTENNA SIMULATION

LENGTH OF ANT HEIGHT OF ANT PHI OF ANTENN THETA OF ANTE FREQUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT SEA STATE DIRECTION OF	ENNA A NNA	 18.2 000 000 149.0 80.0 5.0 211 089	DEGREES DEGREES MHZ DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
ROLL (DEGREES)	PITCH (DEGREES)	SIGN	AL STRENG	STH
1.0 2.1 3.0 9.6 2.7 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0			3.638 1.192 2.514 3.337 2.384 1.967 2.179 2.179 2.179 2.179 1.967 1.967 1.967 1.967 2.179 1.968 3.850 1.236 3.359 2.039	

AVERAGE VALUE = 2.39 DB -



DISTRIBUTION RUN 20 ROLLO6 PITCHOO COURSE 000 E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.49

DATA POINTS

00055500055500000500050505550000500050	00055550505050555505055500555005500550	05050000550000055550505050550000055500505	55555550005550000055505000055505005005000500050005000500050005005000500050005000500050005000500050005000500050000	50505000005550000055050000050505000050050000	50005005005505505555505000505050505050	0055055005550055505555555555555055505055050	5005505555555550505050500005055550050505	055055550000505055555500555005500500050000



DISTRIBUTION RUN 20 ROLLO6 PITCHOO COURSE 000 E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.49

DATA POINTS

85.5 86.5 85.5 86.0 85.5 87.0 86.0 87.0 86.0 87.0 86.0 87.0 86.0 87.0 86.0 87.0 86.0 87.0 86.0 87.0 86.0 87.5 85.0 86.0 87.5 85.0 87.5 87.5 87.5 87.5 87.5 87.5 88.0 87.5 87.5 88.0 87.5	85.0
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AVERAGE POWER = 85.9DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 1.5

GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

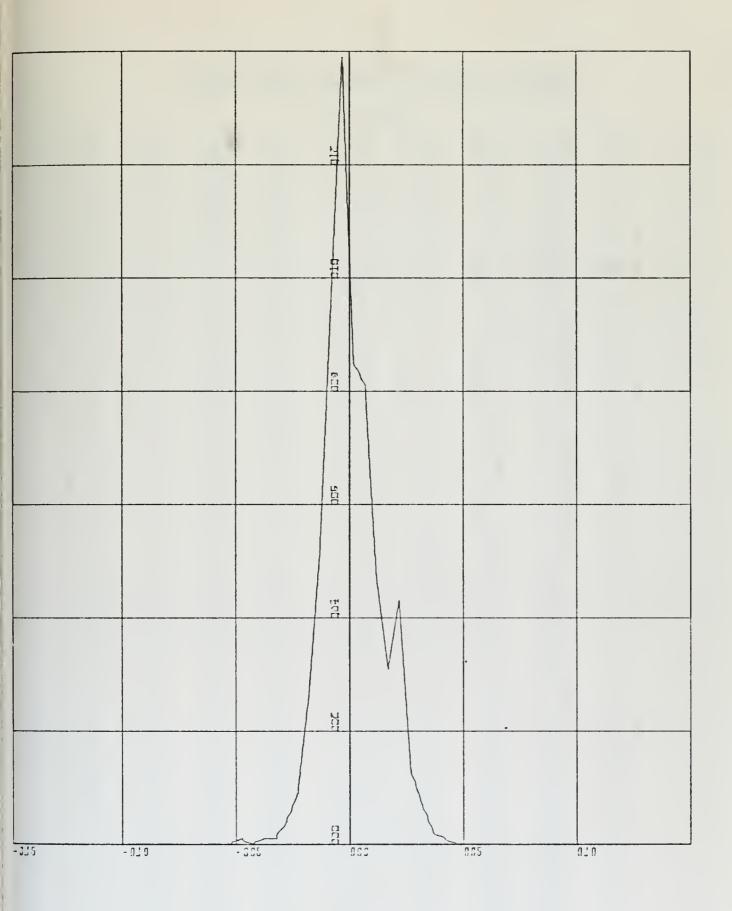
NORMALIZED POWER, DB

POINTS AT THAT POWER

-5.755555555555555555555555555555555555					0.0 1.0 0.0 1.0 1.0 9.0 26.0 95.0 139.0 139.0 47.0 31.0 43.0 13.0 0.0
VALUEC		_	^	0.5	

NEGATIVE VALUES MEAN = -0.95
POSITIVE VALUES MEAN = 1.01
NEGATIVE VARIANCE = 0.43
POSITIVE VARIANCE = 0.75
NEGATIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.66
POSITIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.87





K-SCALE=5.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=2.00E+01 UNITS INCH.
DISTRIBUTION RUN 20 ROLLO6 PITCHOO
COURSE 000 E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.49



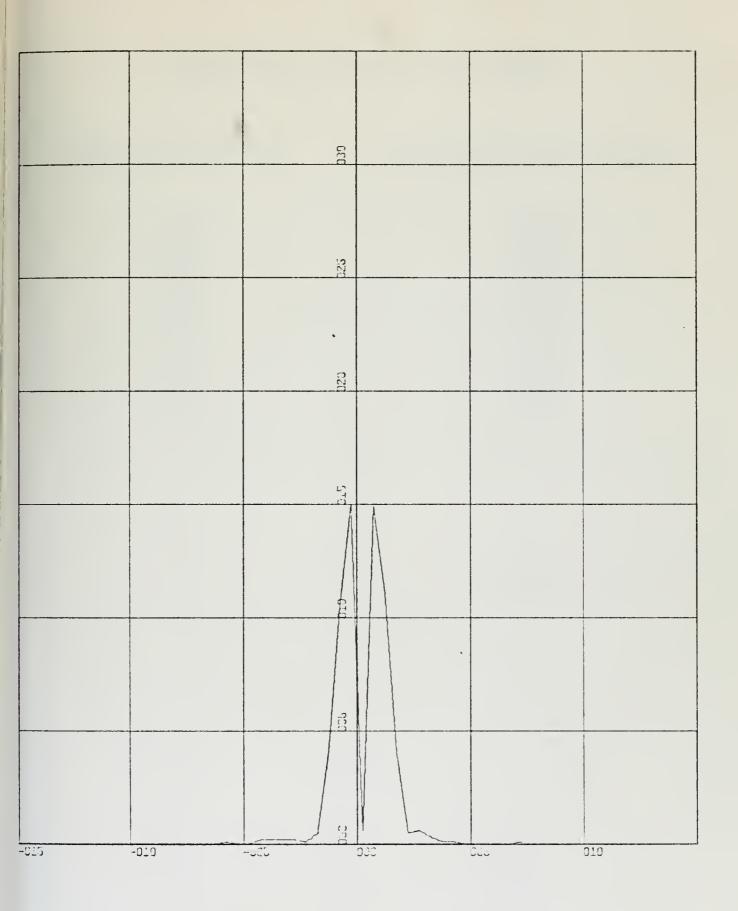
VARIATIONS RUN 20 ROLLO6 PITCHOO COURSE 000 E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.49

VARIATION OF THE PROPERTY OF T **41001011110010021010101103011011001001101101101010000100010001100** AVE. VARIATION = 0.0DB STANDARD DEVIATION 1.3



VARIATIONS RUN 20 ROLLO6 PITCHOO COURSE 000 E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.49 GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE





X-SCALE=5.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=5.00E+01 UNITS INCH.
UARIATIONS RUN 20 ROLLO6 PITCHOO
COURSE 000 E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.49



VARIATIONS RUN 20 ROLLO6 PITCHOO COURSE 000 E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.49

PEAK TO PEAK POWER (ABSOLUTE VALUE, DB)

PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT

7665	.00 .50 .50 .50
43	-50
3221	•50 •50 •50
i	.00

0.998 0.998 0.997 0.997 0.997 0.987 0.987 0.987 0.985 0.967 0.885 0.646



ANTENNA SIMULATION

LENGTH OF ANT HEIGHT OF ANT PHI OF ANTENN THETA OF ANTE FREQUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT SEA STATE DIRECTION OF	ENNA A NNA SEA	 18.2 000 000 149.0 80.0 5.0 031 089 1	DEGREES MHZ DEGREES DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
(DEGREES)	PITCH (DEGREES)	2104	(DB)	
	5059368000863950550593680008639505 112223333222111		28 · 868 28 · 877 28 · 877 28 · 877 28 · 885 28 · 8891 28 · 8891 28 · 8891 28 · 8891 28 · 8877 28 · 8877 28 · 8877 28 · 8877 28 · 8877 28 · 8891 28 ·	

AVERAGE VALUE =-28.88 DB



DISTRIBUTION RUN52 ROLLOO PITCHO3 COURSE 183 E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.94

DATA POINTS

83.5	81.0	85.0	79.5	83.0	80.0	84.5	80.0	85.0
80.5	84.5	81.0	83.5				85.5	
86.0	79.0	83.0	79.5	86.5	81.0	83.0	80.5	82.0
79.0	79.5	79.0	85.0	79.5	84.5	79.5	82.5	79.5
83.5	79.5	82.0	80.0	81.5	80.0	84.J	80.5	83.0
81.5	83.5	81.0	82.0	81.0	82.0	80.5	82.0	81.0
82.5	79.0	84.0	81.0					

AVERAGE POWER = 81.8DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 4.3

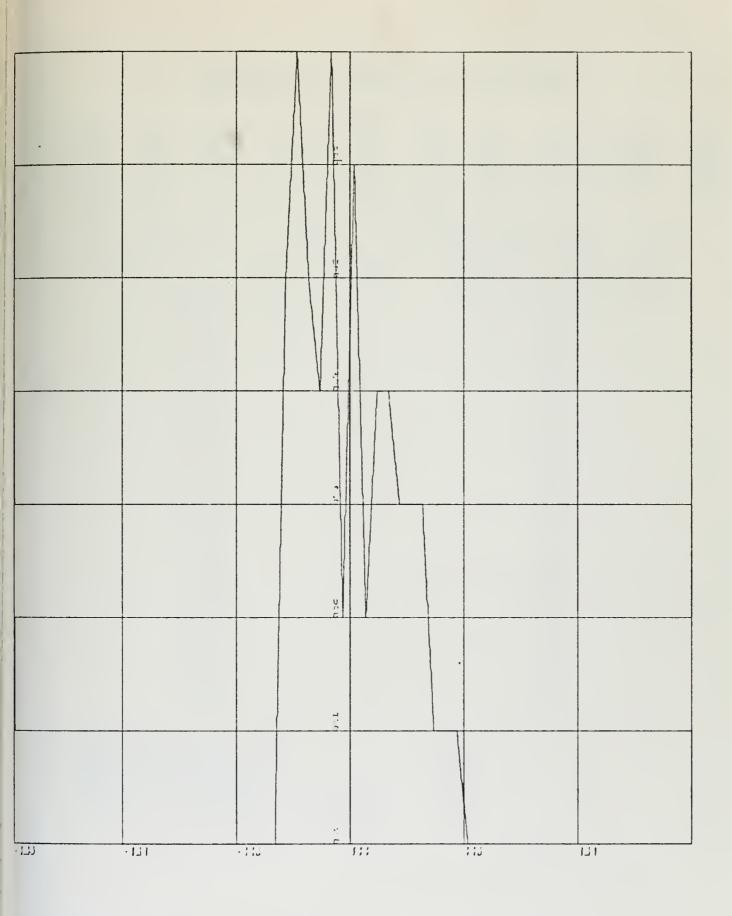
GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

NORMALIZED POWER, DB

NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE POINTS AT THAT POWER

-5.25 -4.75 -3.75 -3.75 -3.75 -2.75 -1.25 -1.25 -1.75 -1		0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.0
VALUES MEAN VALUES MEAN VARIANCE VARIANCE STANDARD DEVIATION STANDARD DEVIATION	 -1.69 1.81 0.65 1.70 0.81 1.30	





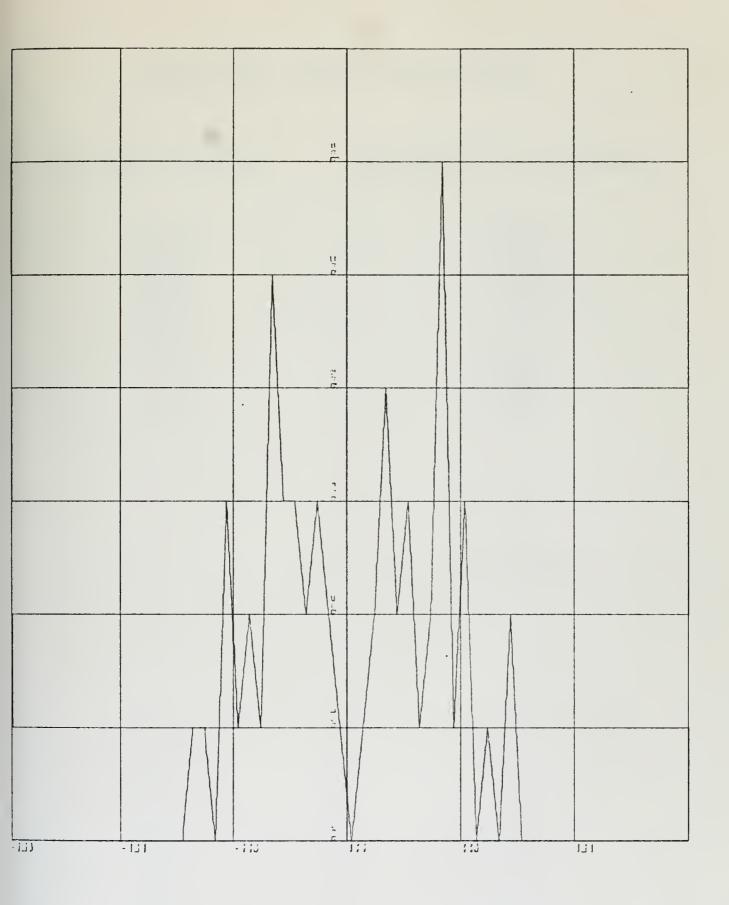
K-SCALE=5,00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=1,00E+00 UNITS INCH.
DISTRIBUTION RUN52 ROLLOO PITCHO3
COURSE 180 E&M DIR, 149 DIST 10,94



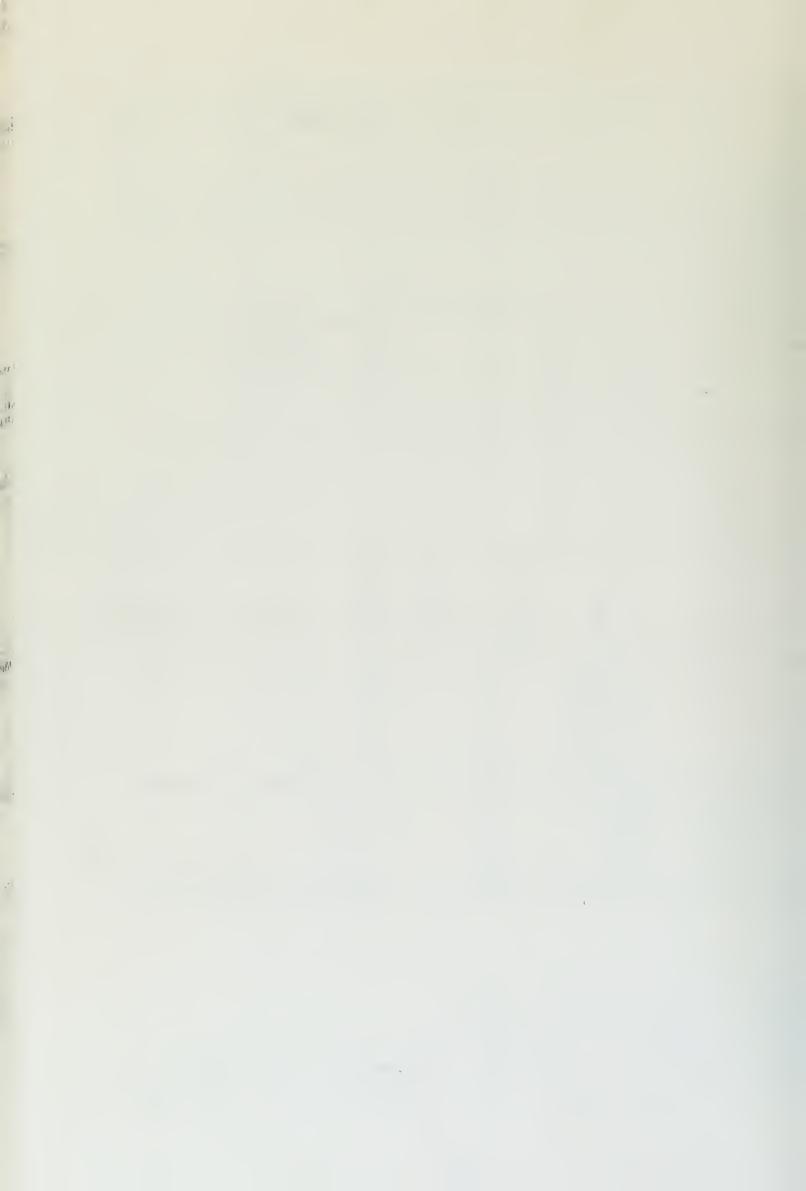
VARIATIONS RUN52 ROLLOO PITCH03 COURSE 183 E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.94

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             GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS
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-1.25
-1.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 POINTS AT THAT VALUE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          -3.32
3.34
2.91
3.13
1.71
1.77
            NEGATIVE
POSITIVE
NEGATIVE
POSITIVE
POSITIVE
                                                                                                                 VALUES MEAN
VALUES MEAN
VARIANCE
VARIANCE
STANDARD DE
STANDARD DE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          =
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          =
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           =
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   DEVIATION
DEVIATION
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      =
```





K-SCALE=5.00E+00 UNITS INCH. Y-SCALE=1.00E+00 UNITS INCH. VARIATIONS RUNS2 ROLLOO PITCHO3 COURSE 180 ESM DIR. 149 DIST 10.94



VARIATIONS RUN52 ROLLOO PITCH03 COURSE 180 E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.94

PEAK TO PEAK POWER (ABSOLUTE VALUE, DB)

PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT

7.00 6.50 6.00 5.50	0.964 0.946 0.911 0.911
5.00 4.50 4.00 3.50 3.00	0.804 0.768 0.625 0.571 0.464
2.50 2.00 1.50 1.00 0.50	0.357 0.268 0.161 0.071 0.018



ANTENNA SIMULATION

LENGTH OF AN HEIGHT OF AN PHI OF ANTEN FREQUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT SEA STATE DIRECTION OF	NNA TENNA	 18.2 000 000 149.0 80.0 5.0 211 089 2	METERS DEGREES DEGREES MHZ DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
ROLL (DEGREES)	PITCH (DEGREES)	SIGN	AL STRENG	G T H
1.00096269096269000096269096269000 	5059368000863950550593680008639505 1112223333222111 1112223333222111 1112223333222111 11122233332222111 1112233332222111		3.681 1.1949 2.4649 2.4649 2.4880 2.1020 2.1030 2.1	

AVERAGE VALUE = 2.38 DB



DISTRIBUTION RUN54 ROLLO6 PITCHO3 COURSE JOO E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.94

DATA POINTS

AVERAGE POWER = 81.7DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 3.2

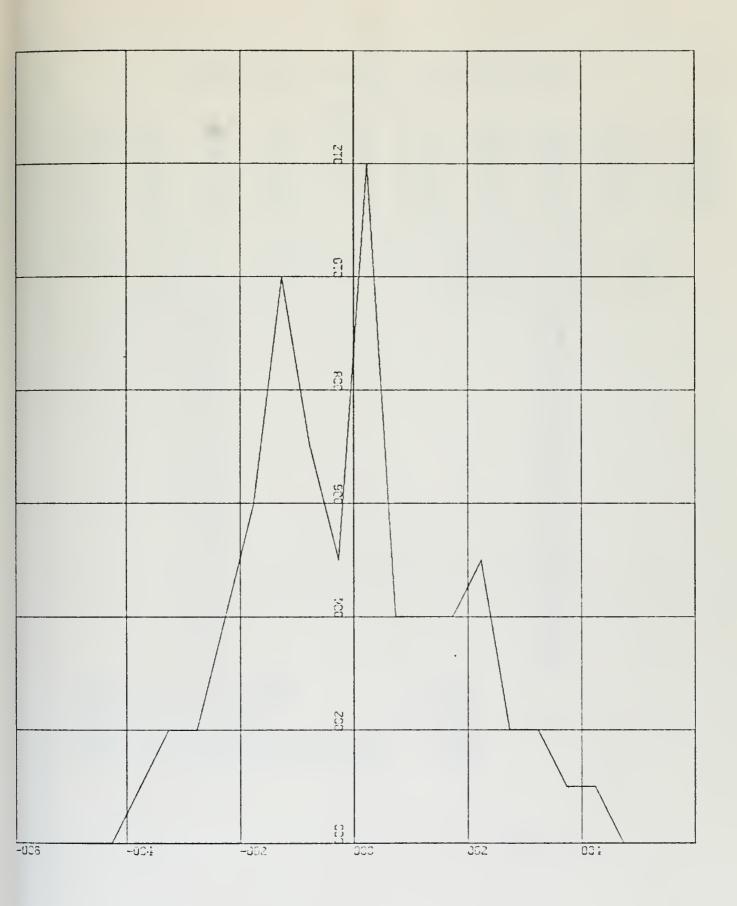
GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

NORMALIZED POWER, DB

POINTS AT THAT POWER

	-5.75 -4.75 -3.75 -3.75 -3.75 -2.75 -1.25				0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 2.0 2.0 4.0 10.0 12.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0
NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE	VALUES MEA VALUES MEA VARIANCE VARIANCE STANDARD D STANDARD D	N DEVIATION	= = = =	-1.40 1.48 0.81 1.35 0.90 1.16	





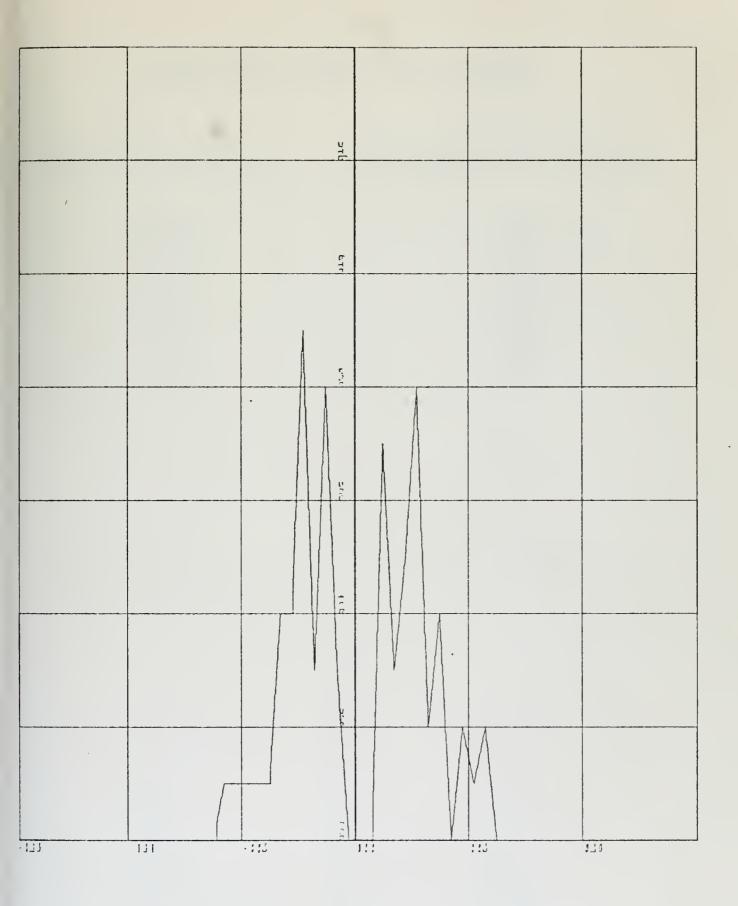
X-SCALE::2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE::2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
DISTRIBUTION RUN54 ROLLO6 PITCH03
COURSE 000 E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.94



VARIATIONS RUN54 ROLLJ6 PITCH03 COURSE 000 E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.94

```
VARIATIONS
-2.5 1.
2.0 -3.
3.5 -3.
2.5 -1.
1.0 -1.
1.5 -1.
3.5 -5.
                2.5
-2.5
-1.5
-2.5
-1.0
-4.5
                                   -1.5
4.5
2.0
3.0
1.0
2.5
1.0
                                                    2.0
-2.5
-2.5
-3.5
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-1.5
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1.0
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5.5
  AVE.
                VARIATION = -0.1DB
                                                                                      STANDARD DEVIATION =
                                                                                                                                                           8.4
                                                                                         VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE
  GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS
                   POINTS AT THAT VALUE
                                                                                                                             0111144938300073582402120
                            VALUES MEAN
VALUES MEAN
VARIANCE
VARIANCE
STANDARD DE
STANDARD DE
                                                                                              -2.62
2.54
1.53
1.72
1.24
1.31
  NEGATIVE
POSITIVE
NEGATIVE
POSITIVE
NEGATIVE
POSITIVE
                                                                                      =
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                                                        DEVIATION
DEVIATION
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K-SCALE :5. 00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE :2. 00E+00 UNITS INCH.
UARIATIONS RUN54 ROLLOS PITCHO3
COURSE 000 E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.94



VARIATIONS RUN54 ROLLO6 PITCHO3 COURSE 000 E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.94

PEAK TO PEAK POWER (ABSOLUTE VALUE, DB)

PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT

6.00 5.50 5.00 4.50 4.00 3.50 3.00 2.50 2.00 1.50 1.00 0.50	1.000 0.957 0.929 0.886 0.871 0.800 0.714 0.543 0.257 0.043
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ANTENNA SIMULATION

HEIGHT OF ANTE PHI OF ANTENNA THETA OF ANTEN FREQUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT SEA STATE DIRECTION OF S	INA		000 000 149.0 80.0 5.0 301 089 1 049	DEGREES MHZ DEGREES DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
ROLL (DEGREES)	PITCH (DEGREES)		SIGN	AL STRENG (DB)	STH
1.0 2.1 3.0 9.6 5.7 9.0 9.0 9.0 1.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9.0 9				3.635 1.182.494 3.309 1.803 1.903 1.	
AVERAGE VALUE	2 25 2	2			

AVERAGE VALUE = 2.35 DB



DISTRIBUTION RUN55 ROLLO6 PITCHOO COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.94

DATA POINTS

79.0 82.5 77.5 81.0 77.5 79.5 78.0 86.0 78.0 81.0 77.0	82.0 77.5 80.5 78.0 81.0 78.5 81.0 78.5 78.5	80.0 79.5 80.5 77.0 80.0 77.0 80.0 78.0 82.0 78.0 81.0	81.5 78.5 78.5 78.5 78.0 78.0 78.0 78.5 78.5 77.5	79.0 84.0 78.0 84.0 78.5 80.0 78.0 81.0 78.0 81.0	82.0 78.0 80.5 79.5 81.0 79.0 77.5 80.0 77.0	81.0 81.5 79.0 83.0 77.0 80.0 78.0 81.5 77.5 80.0 78.0	84.5 78.0 80.0 77.5 81.0 77.0 82.5 78.0 85.0 78.5	78.0 81.0 77.5 82.0 78.5 83.0 77.5 81.0 78.5 78.5
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

AVERAGE POWER = 79.8DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 4.7

GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

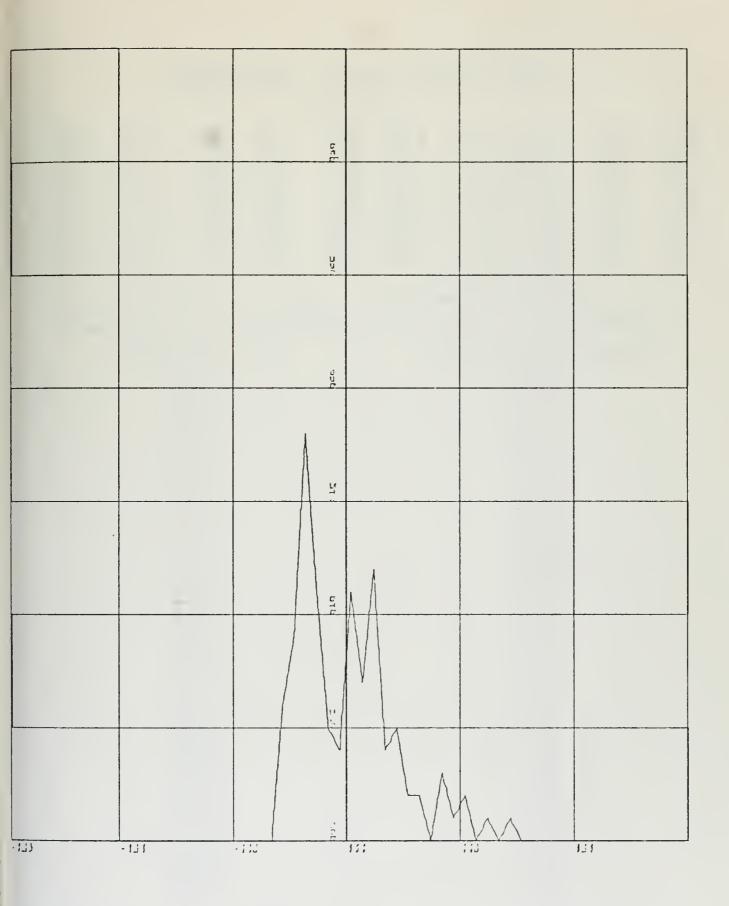
NORMALIZED POWER, DB

POINTS AT THAT POWER

27272727272727272727272727272727272727				0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.0
VALUES	MEAN	=	-1.71	

NEGATIVE VALUES MEAN = -1.71
POSITIVE VALUES MEAN = 1.78
NEGATIVE VARIANCE = 0.47
POSITIVE VARIANCE = 2.89
NEGATIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.68
POSITIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 1.70





K-SCALE-5, 00E+00 UNITS INCH,
Y-SCALE-5, 00E+00 UNITS INCH,
DISTRIBUTION RUNSS ROLLOS PITCHOO
COURSE 090 ESM DIR, 149 DIST 10, 94



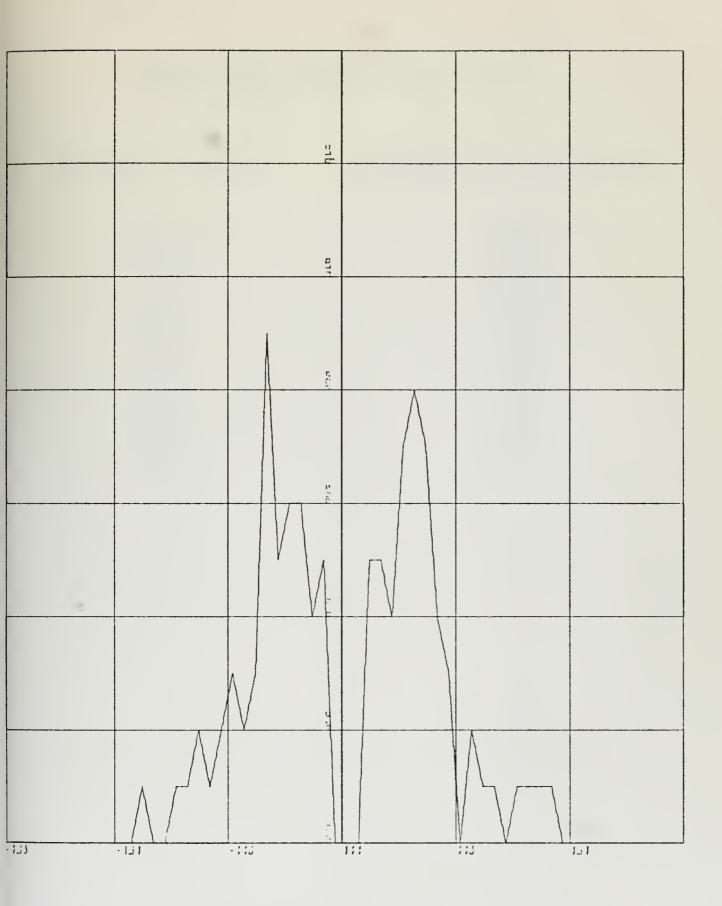
VARIATIONS COURSE 090 RUN55 ROLLO6 PITCHOO E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.9 10.94 VARIATIONS 3.0 -1. 3.5 -3. 1.0 -2. 4.5 -4. 1.0 -1. 3.0 -4. 1.5 -2. 9.0 -9. 1.5 -3. 2.0 -2. -2.5 -6.0 -1.5 -5.5 -2.0 -7.5 -2.0 -7.0 -3.5 UNS -1.0 -3.5 -2.5 -4.5 -1.0 -4.0 -2.0 -3.0 -6.5 -3.0 -4.5 -7.5 -7.5 -2.5 -2.5 -5.0 -1.0 -2.0 -1.0 -1.0 -3.5 -3.5 -2.05.55 -2.55.50 -4.00 -3.00 -3.00 -1.55 1523468243 1523468243 33333183232 • 5055500005 4.5055550 1.00550 1.0050 1.0050 1.0050 36.1521.43222. 05055050555 AVE. VARIATION = -0.0DBSTANDARD DEVIATION = 15.2 GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE AT THAT VALUE POINTS 01001121232395664500055547874302110111 Õ NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE VALUES MEAN VALUES MEAN VARIANCE VARIANCE STANDARD DE STANDARD DE -3.41 3.38 3.36 3.75 1.83 1.94

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DEVIATION DEVIATION





K-SCALE-5, DOE+DO UNITS INCH, Y-SCALE-2, DOE+DO UNITS INCH, VARIATIONS RUN55 ROLLO6 PITCHOO COURSE 090 E&M DIR, 149 DIST 10, 94



VARIATIONS RUN55 ROLLO6 PITCHOO COURSE J9J E&M DIR. 149 DIST 10.94

PEAK TO PEAK POWER (ABSOLUTE VALUE, DB)

PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT

988776	•00 •50 •50 •50
655443	.00 .50 .00
322110	00000000000000000000000000000000000000



ANTENNA SIMULATION

LENGTH OF ANTI- HEIGHT OF ANTI- PHI OF ANTENN THETA OF ANTEN FREQUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT SEA STATE DIRECTION OF	ENNA A NNA	 18.2 000 000 149.0 80.0 5.0 010 089 2	DEGREES MHZ DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
ROLL (DEGREES)	PITCH (DEGREES)	SIGNA	AL STRENG	GTH
2.4 4.8 7.0 9.7 113.1 13.8 14.0 13.1 10.7 10.0 10.	000000000000000000000000000000000000000		1.455 4.2640 4.2	

AVERAGE VALUE = 2.43 DB



DISTRIBUTION RUN56 ROLL14 PITCHOO COURSE 160 E&M DIR. 150 DIST 9.21.

DATA POINTS

79.0 82.0 82.0 82.0 81.0 82.0 81.0 79.0 82.0 83.0 84.0 85.0 85.0 87.0 87.0 87.0 87.0 87.0 87.0 87.0 87	80.0 779.0 8779.0 8779.0 8779.0 8779.0 8779.0 8779.0 8779.0 8779.0 88879.0 88889.0 88889.0 88889.0	79.0 79.0 79.5 79.0 80.5 80.5 81.0 82.0 82.0 82.0 82.0 83.7 78.5 78.5 78.5	79.5 79.5 78.0 87.0 87.0 87.0 81.0 81.0 81.0 81.0 81.0 81.0 81.0 81	78.5 81.0 79.5 80.5 80.5 84.5 79.5 80.5 79.5 82.6 81.0 78.0	81.0 50.5 60.5	77.0 78.0 78.0 79.5 79.0 79.0 79.0 79.0 79.0 79.0 79.0 79.0	78.5 81.0 80.0 78.0 78.0 78.0 78.0 78.0 78.0 81.0 81.0 81.0 81.0 81.0 81.0	77.555.5000000005555 78787893.000005555 787878888778888777
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AVERAGE POWER = 80.7DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 4.3

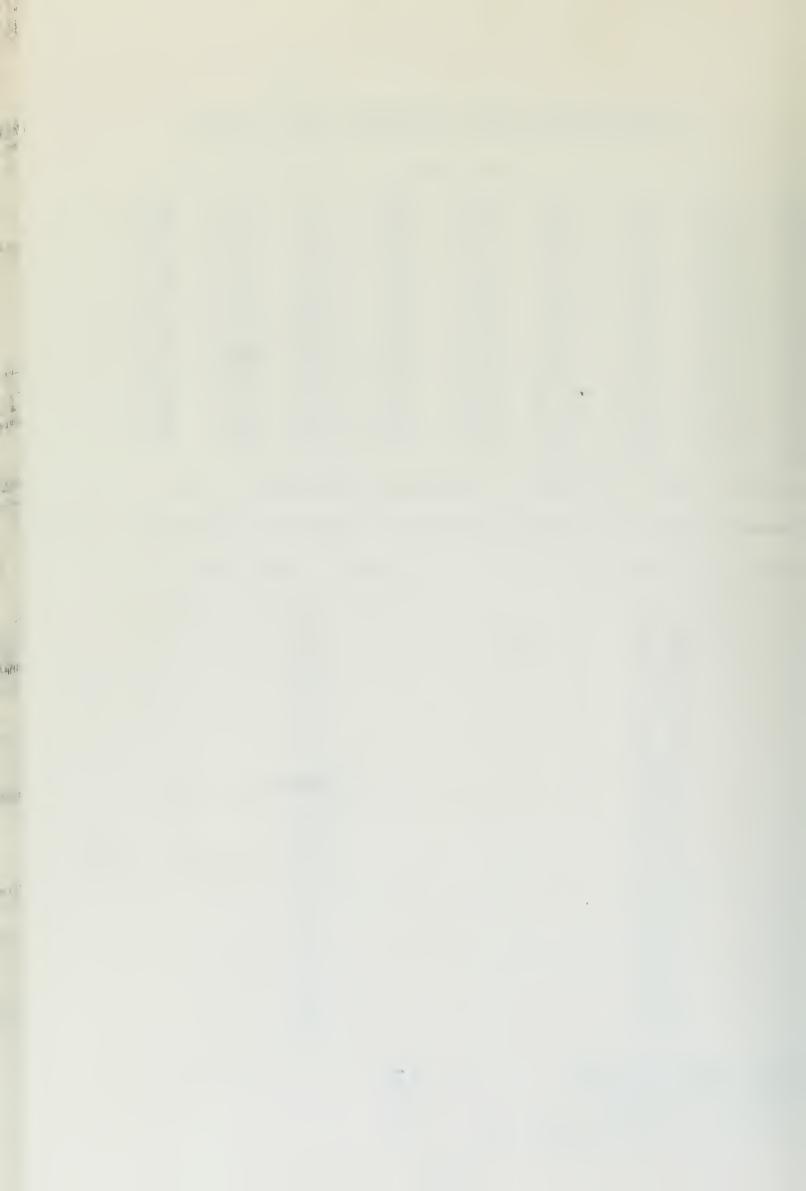
GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

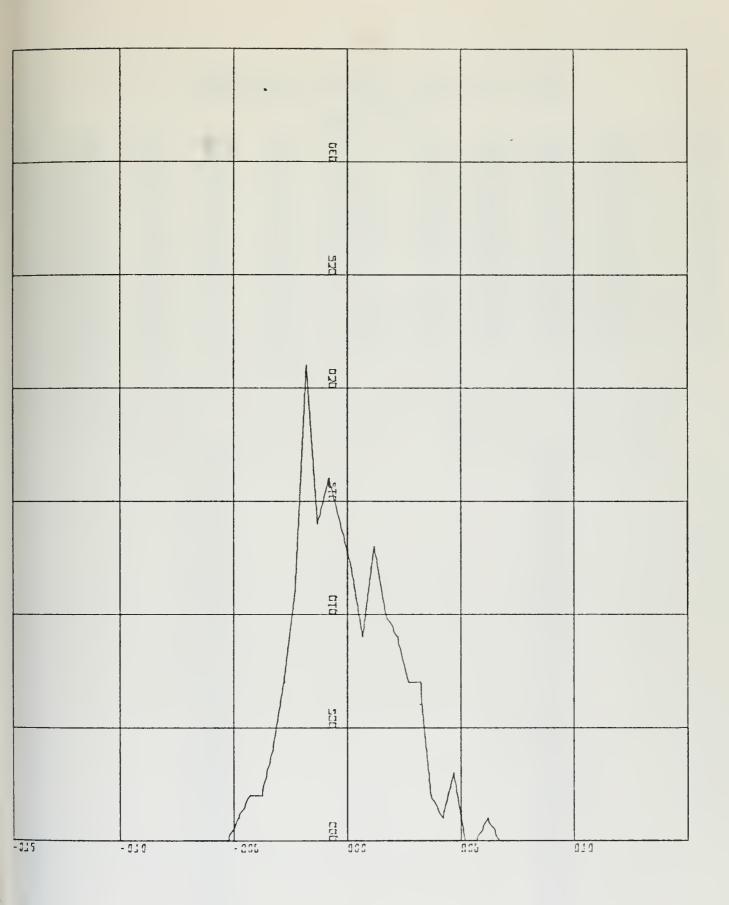
NORMALIZED POWER, DB

NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE POSITIVE

POINTS AT THAT POWER

-7.25 -6.25 -6.25 -5.25 -5.25 -4.25 -3.25 -1			0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
VALUES MEAN VALUES MEAN VARIANCE VARIANCE STANDARD DEVIATION STANDARD DEVIATION	= = = =	-1.55 1.92 1.07 1.71 1.03 1.31	





K-SCALE=5.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=5.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
DISTRIBUTION RUN56 ROLL14 PITCHOO
COURSE 160 E&M DIR. 150 DIST 9.21



VARIATIONS RUN56 ROLL14 PITCHOO COURSE 160 E&M DIR. 150 DIST 9.21 VARIATIONS 2.5 -4. -2.5 -3. -1.0 0. -3.0 1. -3.0 4. -4.5 1. -3.0 4. -4.5 -5. -8.0 4. -2.5 -4.5 -1. 1.0 -2. 3.5 -6. -4.5 -4.5 -20241.55.441.01.35.050 1.50 -1.05 -1.20 -3.50 -4.20 -4.20 -4.50 --1.05.05.05.00.05.55.00.5 --22.05.26.27.14.0.5.2.3.23. 1.55000050005050005050050050500505005 -4.00 0055500005500550050050050050 VARIATION = -0.0DBAVE. STANDARD DEVIATION = 12.0 GRAPHED DATA IS; VARIATIONS VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE AT THAT VALUE **POINTS** 1.0 0.0 -2.99 2.96 2.80 3.41 1.67 1.85 NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE POSITIVE VALUES MY VALUES MY VARIANCE VARIANCE STANDARD STANDARD

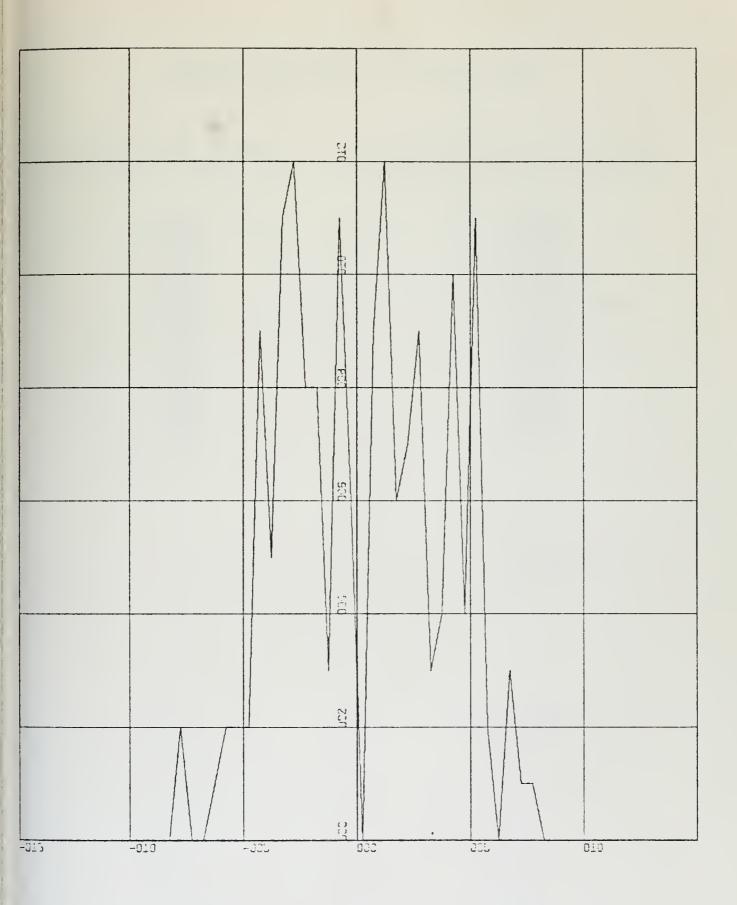
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MEAN MEAN

DEVIATION DEVIATION





X-SCALE::5.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE::2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
UARIATIONS RUN56 ROLL14 PITCHOO
COURSE 160 E&M DIR. 150 DIST 9.21



VARIATIONS RUN56 ROLL14 PITCH00 COURSE 160 E&M DIR. 150 DIST 9.21

PEAK TO PEAK POWER (ABSOLUTE VALUE, DB)

PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT

8.7	50	
666	50	
54	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	
43.	50	
2.1	50 00 50	
0.	50	

1.000 0.982 0.976 0.957 0.951 0.927 0.848 0.640 0.555 0.427 0.350 0.159 0.037



ANTENNA SIMULATION

LENGTH OF ANTI- HEIGHT OF ANTI- PHI OF ANTENN THETA OF ANTE- FREQUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT SEA STATE DIRECTION OF	ENNA A NNA	 18.2 000 000 149.0 80.0 5.0 298 089	DEGREES MHZ DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
ROLL (DEGREES)	PITCH (DEGREES)	SIGNA	L STRENG	этн
9752836999638257997528369996382579 -1233444433321 -12333444433321 -12333444433321 -12333444433321 -12333444433321 -12333444433321 -12333444433321	000000000000000000000000000000000000000		41.48052 41.48052 41.48052 41.4805	

AVERAGE VALUE = 2.65 DB



DISTRIBUTION RUN57 ROLLO5 PITCHOO COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48

DATA POINTS

78.0	78.0	78.5	76.5	78.5	76.5	77.5	76.5	78.0
77.0	76.0	78.0	76.5	78.J	76.0	78.0	76.0	79.J
75.5	79.5	76.0	79.5	76.0	79.0	76.5	77.5	76.5
78.0	76.0	77.0	76.5	79.0	76.0	77.5	76.0	77.0
76.3	79.J	76.0	81.5	76.0	81.0	76.0	77.0	75.5
78.5	76.5	78.0		78.0	76.0	76.0	77.0	76.0
77.0	75.0	77.5	75.0	78.0	76.J	76.5	76.0	77.5
75.5	77.5	75.5		76.0	77.0	75.5	77.0	75.0
77.0	75.0	76.0	75.0	76.5	75.0	75.5	75.0	76.5
75.3	77.5	76.3	75.0	76.5	75.0	77.0	75.0	77.0
							_	
AVE	RAGE POW	ER =	76.8DB	STAN	IDARD DE	VIATION	= 1.	8

GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

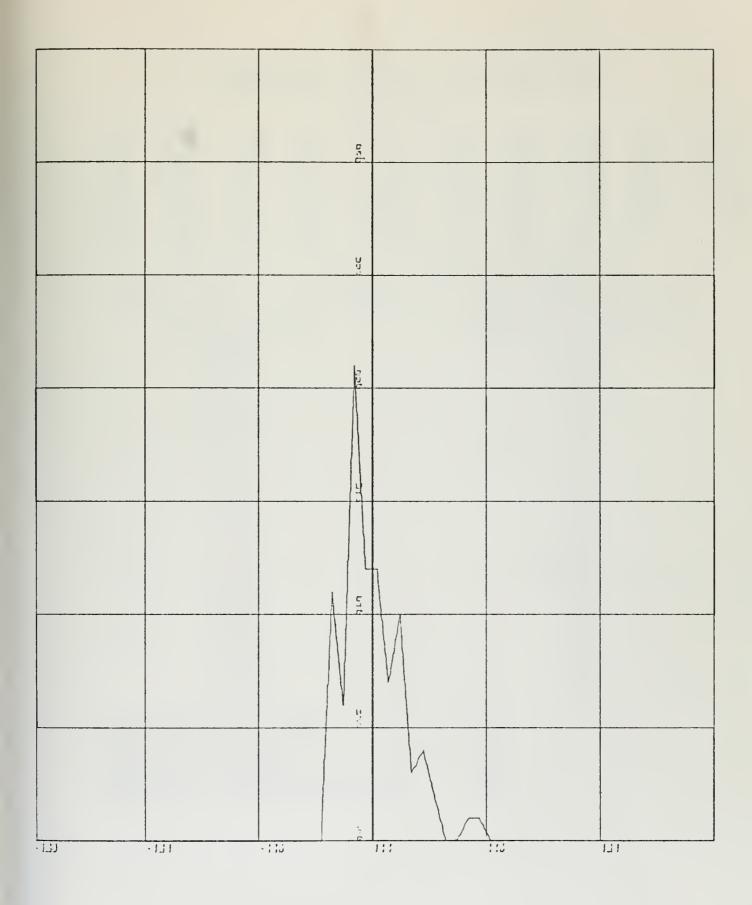
NORMALIZED POWER, DB

POINTS AT THAT POWER

-5.755555555555555555555555555555555555				0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 11.0 21.0 12.0 12.0 10.0 3.0 4.0 2.0 0.0 1.0 0.0
VALUES	MEAN	=	-0.95	

NEGATIVE VALUES MEAN = -3.95
POSITIVE VALUES MEAN = 1.19
NEGATIVE VARIANCE = 0.29
POSITIVE VARIANCE = 1.13
NEGATIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.54
POSITIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 1.07





K-SCALE-5. DOE+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE-5. DOE+00 UNITS INCH.
DISTRIBUTION RUNS7 ROLLOS PITCHOO
COURSE 090 ESM DIR. 152 DIST 7.40



VARIATIONS RUN57 ROLLO5 PITCHOO COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.4

VARIATIONS
-2.0 1.
2.0 -2.
1.0 -1.
1.0 -1.
3.0 -2.
-2.0 2.
-2.0 1.
-1.0 1. 0.0 2.0 3.5 5.0 0.0 -0.5 -1.5 0.5 -1.5 -3.5 -3.0 -5.0 1.5 -2.0 2.5 -2.0 1.5 3.0 1.5 1.0 -1.0 -2.0 -1.5 2.0 -2.0 -2.5 -1.5 -1.5 1.0 2.0 1.0 1.0 -2.0 -1.0 -2.5 -1.5 -1.0 3.0 1.5 3.0 1.5 -2.5 -1.5 2.0 1.5 -3.5 -2.0 -3.0 -2.0 3.0 0.5 -2.0 -1.0 4.0 1.0 5.5 2.0 -2.0 -1.5 -0.5 -1.0 -3.5 -0.5 -5.5 -2.0 1.5 5

AVE. VARIATION = -0.0DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 4.8

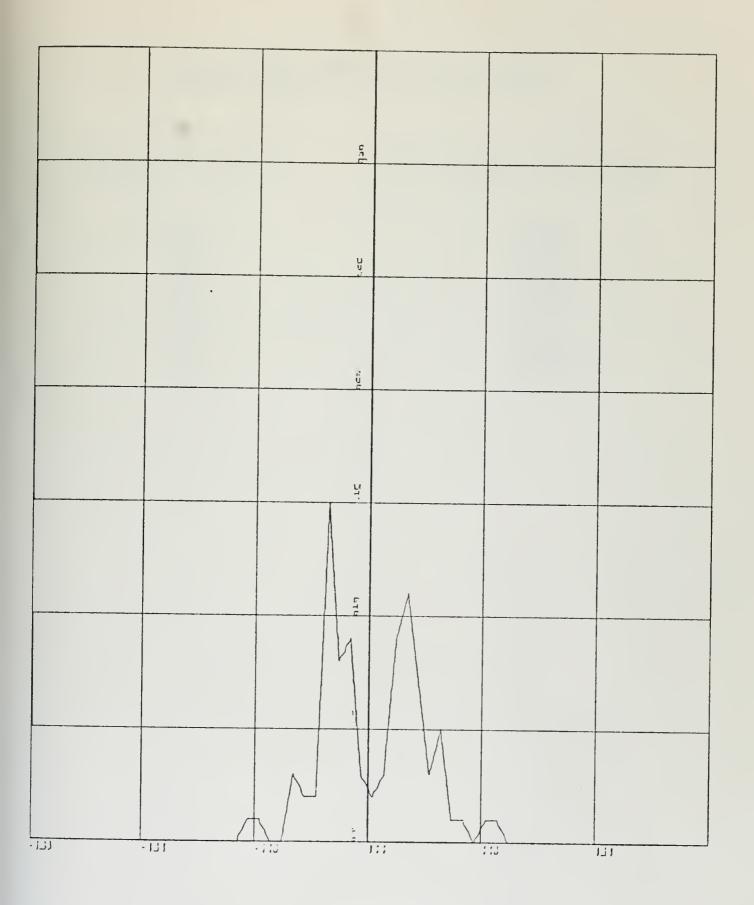
0.0

GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE

```
VARIATIONS, DB
-6.25
-5.75
-5.25
-4.25
-3.25
-4.25
-1.25
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-1.25
-1.25
-1.25
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-1.92 1.94 1.12 1.26 1.06 1.12 VALUES MEAN VALUES MEAN VARIANCE VARIANCE STANDARD DE STANDARD DE NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE = = = DEVIATION = DEVIATION =





K-SCALE-5. DOE+DO UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE-5. DOE+DO UNITS INCH.
VARIATIONS RUNST ROLLOS PITCHOO
COURSE 090 ESM DIR, 152 DIST 7.48.



VARIATIONS RUN57 ROLLO5 PITCHOO COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48

PEAK	TO	PEAK	POW	ER
(ABSC	II UT	F VAI	UF.	DR1

PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT

6.00	1.000
5.50	0.989
5.00	0.966
4.50	0.955
4.00	0.943
3.50	0.932
3.00	0.841
2.50	0.784
2.00	0.682
1.00	0.193
0.50	0.057



ANTENNA SIMULATION

LENGTH OF HEIGHT OF PHI OF AN THETA OF FREQUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLI THETA OF SEA STATE DIRECTION	TENNA ANTENNA ST PLOT	H H H H H H H H H H	18.2 000 000 149.0 80.0 5.0 298 089	DEGREES MHZ DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
ROLL (DEGREES)	PITCH (DEGREES)		SIGNA	(DB)	ЭТН
97528369996382579997528369996382579				4.480 4.	

AVERAGE VALUE = 2.65 DB



DISTRIBUTION RUN57 AROLLJ5 PITCHOD COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48

DATA POINTS

81.0	76.0	81.0	76.0	79.0	76.0	77.0	76.0	77.5
76.)	78.5	75.5	77.0	76.0	78.0	76.5	77.5	76.5
78.0	76.5	78.5	76.0	79.5	76.0	77.0	76.0	79.5
	79.0							
	77.0		76.0	77.0	76.0	78.5	76.0	78.5
77.0	78.0	76.5						

AVERAGE POWER = 77.2DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 1.9

GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

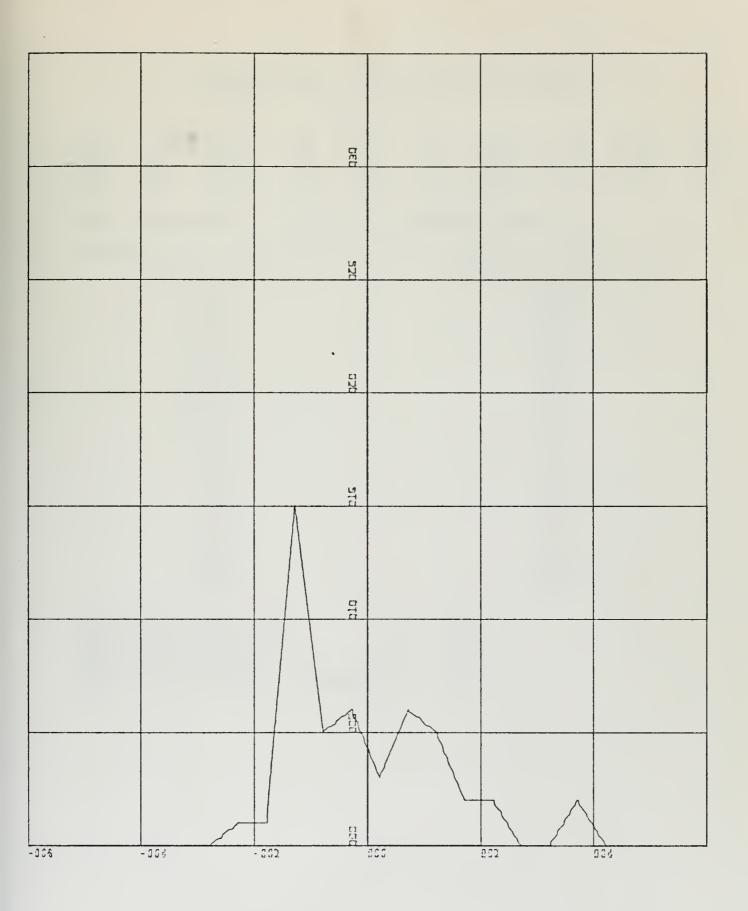
NORMALIZED POWER, DB

POINTS AT THAT POWER

-4.25 -3.25 -2.75 -2.75 -1.25				0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0
VA1 115 C	A4 F A B I		0.00	

NEGATIVE VALUES MEAN = -0.98
POSITIVE VALUES MEAN = 1.37
NEGATIVE VARIANCE = 0.25
POSITIVE VARIANCE = 1.02
NEGATIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.50
POSITIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 1.01



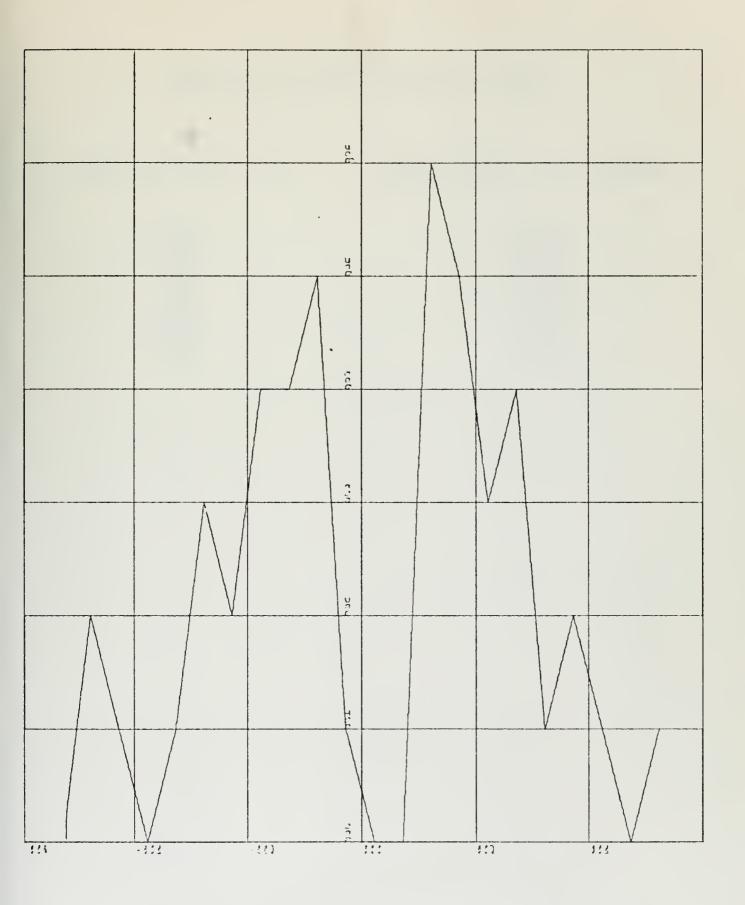


K-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=5.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
DISTRIBUTION RUN57AROLLO5 PITCHOO
COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48



```
VARIATIONS RUN57AROLLO5 PITCHOO COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 VARIATIONS
-3.0 1.
-1.5 1.
-1.0 3.
-2.0 1.
-1.5 1.
                                                                                                                            -5.0
-1.0
-3.5
-2.0
-2.5
-5.0
-3.0
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-2.9
-1.0
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             AVE.
                                                                 VARIATION = -0.1DB
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 STANDARD DEVIATION =
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE
             GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS
                                                                         VARIATIONS, DB
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         -2.24
2.11
1.68
1.20
1.30
1.10
           NEGATIVE
POSITIVE
NEGATIVE
POSITIVE
NEGATIVE
POSITIVE
                                                                                                         VALUES MEAN =
VALUES MEAN =
VARIANCE =
VARIANCE =
STANDARD DEVIATION =
STANDARD DEVIATION =
```





K-JULE-2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE-1.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
UARIATIONS RUN57AROLLOS PITCHOO
COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.40



VARIATIONS RUN57AROLLO5 PITCHOO COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48

PEAK TO PEAK POWER (ABSOLUTE VALUE, DB)

PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT

5.	00 50	
4.	00	
3.	50 00	
2.	50 00	
1:	50 00	
0.	50	

0.978 0.935 0.891 0.848 0.804 0.652 0.543 0.348 0.130 0.022



ANTENNA SIMULATION

LENGTH OF ANTE HEIGHT OF ANTE PHI OF ANTENNA THETA OF ANTEN FREQUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT SEA STATE DIRECTION OF S	NNA NA	H H H H H H H H	18.2 000 000 149.0 80.0 5.0 298 089	DEGREES MHZ DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
ROLL (DEGREES)	PITCH (DEGREES)		SIGNA	(DB)	3TH
1.4 2.4 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 5.1 6.1 7.7 6.1 7.7 6.1 7.7 7.8 7.8	000000000000000000000000000000000000000			2.15548632292233684457756501565105657 7548632292233684457756501565105657 7548632292233333333333333333333333333333333	

AVERAGE VALUE = 2.39 DB



DISTRIBUTION RUN58 ROLLO8 PITCHOO COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48

DATA POINTS

76.5	75.5	78.0	75.0	77.0	75.0	77.0	75.5	75.5 77.0 75.5
AVER	AGE POW	ER =	76.4DB	STAN	DARD DE	VIATION	=	1.2

GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

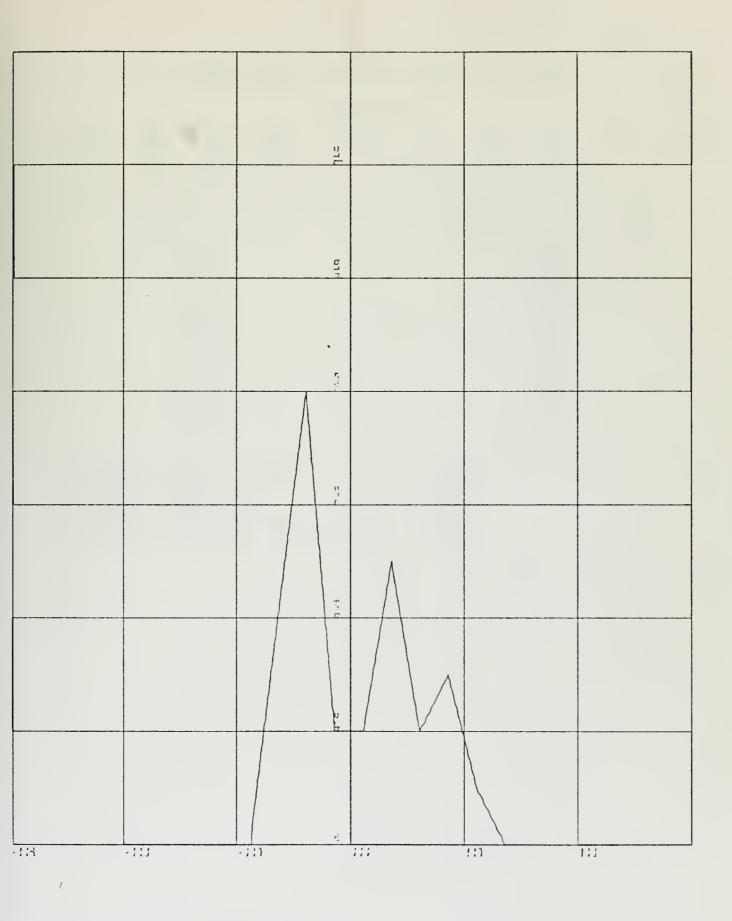
NORMALIZED POWER, DB

POINTS AT THAT POWER

-3.25 -2.75 -1.75 -1.25 -1.25 -0.25 -0.25 -1.25 -2.75 -2.75 -2.75		•			0.0 0.0 0.0 4.0 8.0 2.0 1.0 0.0	
VALUES VALUES	MEAN MEAN		=	-0.92 0.99		

NEGATIVE VALUES MEAN = -0.92
POSITIVE VALUES MEAN = 0.99
NEGATIVE VARIANCE = 0.39
NEGATIVE VARIANCE = 0.39
NEGATIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.33
POSITIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.63





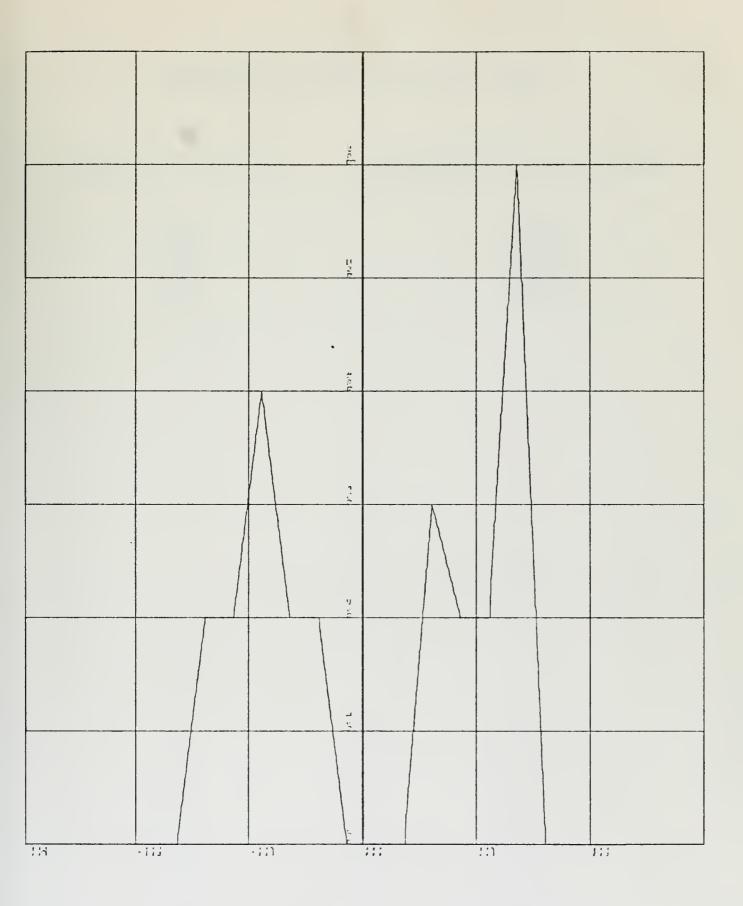
K-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
DISTRIBUTION RUNSO ROLLOO PITCHOO
COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.40



VARIATIONS RUN58 ROLLO8 PITCHOO COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48

```
VARIATIONS
2.5 -2.5
2.0 -1.5
1.0
                                       -2.0
-2.0
-3.0
1.5
2.5
2.5
           -1.0
-3.0
-2.0
                           1.0
2.0
2.5
                                                                                  2.5
                                                                                              -2.0
-1.5
                                                                                                             1.0
                                                                                                                         -1.0
-2.5
AVE. VARIATION =
                                         0.0DB
                                                                STANDARD DEVIATION = 4.4
GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS
                                                                  VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE
             VARIATIONS, DB
-3.25
-2.75
-2.25
-1.75
-1.25
-0.75
-0.25
0.25
0.75
1.25
1.75
2.25
2.75
                                                                            POINTS AT THAT VALUE
                                                                                              VALUES MEAN
VALUES MEAN
VARIANCE
VARIANCE
STANDARD DE
STANDARD DE
NEGATIVE
POSITIVE
NEGATIVE
POSITIVE
NEGATIVE
POSITIVE
                                                                       -2.00
1.92
0.45
0.41
0.67
0.64
                                                                =
                                                                =
                                                                =
                                         DEVIATION
DEVIATION
                                                                =
```





K-SCALE::2,00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE::1,00E+00 UNITS INCH.
VARIATIONS RUNSO ROLLOO PITCHOO
COURSE 090 ESM DIR. 152 DIST 7,40



VARIATIONS RUN58 ROLLO8 PITCHOO COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48

PEAK TO PEAK POWER (ABSOLUTE VALUE, DB)

PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT

3.00 2.50 2.00 1.50 1.00 0.50	1.000 0.680 0.52J 0.280 0.080
--	---



ANTENNA SIMULATION

LENGTH OF ANT HEIGHT OF ANT PHI OF ANTENN THETA OF ANTE FREQUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT SEA STATE DIRECTION OF	ENNA A NNA	 18 • 2 000 000 149 • 0 80 • 0 5 • 0 298	DEGREES DEGREES MHZ DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
ROLL. (DEGREES)	PITCH (DEGREES)	SIGNA	AL STRENG	этн
9752836999638257997528369996382579 			4.483527565725370490495644944659409 4.0735222321.453704904956449944659409 4.0736657253704904956449944659409	

AVERAGE VALUE = 2.65 DB



DISTRIBUTION RUN59 ROLLO5 PITCHOO COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48

DATA POINTS

						75.5		
						75.0	75.5	75.0
76.5	76.0	75.0	77.0	75.0	77.0	75.5		

AVERAGE POWER = 75.6DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.6

GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

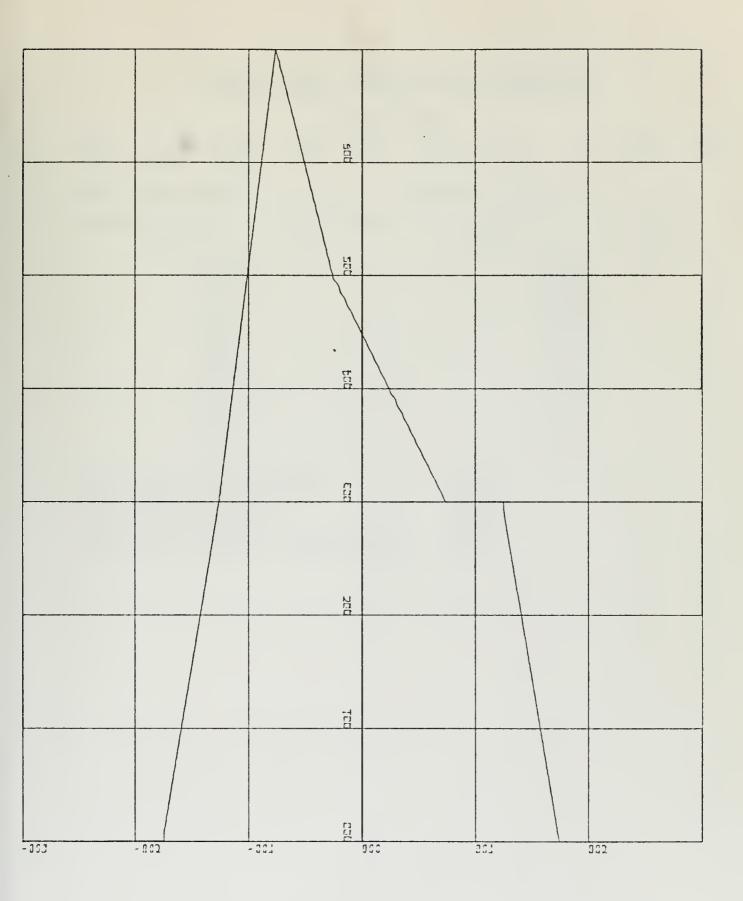
NORMALIZED POWER, DB

POINTS AT THAT POWER

-2.25	•	0.0
-1.75		0.0
-1.25		3.0
-0.75		7.0
-0.25		5.0
0.25		4.0
0.75		3.0
1.25		3.0
1.75		0.0
2.25		0.0
		• • •

NEGATIVE VALUES MEAN = -0.55
POSITIVE VALUES MEAN = 0.83
NEGATIVE VARIANCE = 0.14
POSITIVE VARIANCE = 0.19
NEGATIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.37
POSITIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.44





K-SCALE=1.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=1.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
DISTRIBUTION RUN59 ROLLO5 PITCHOO
COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48

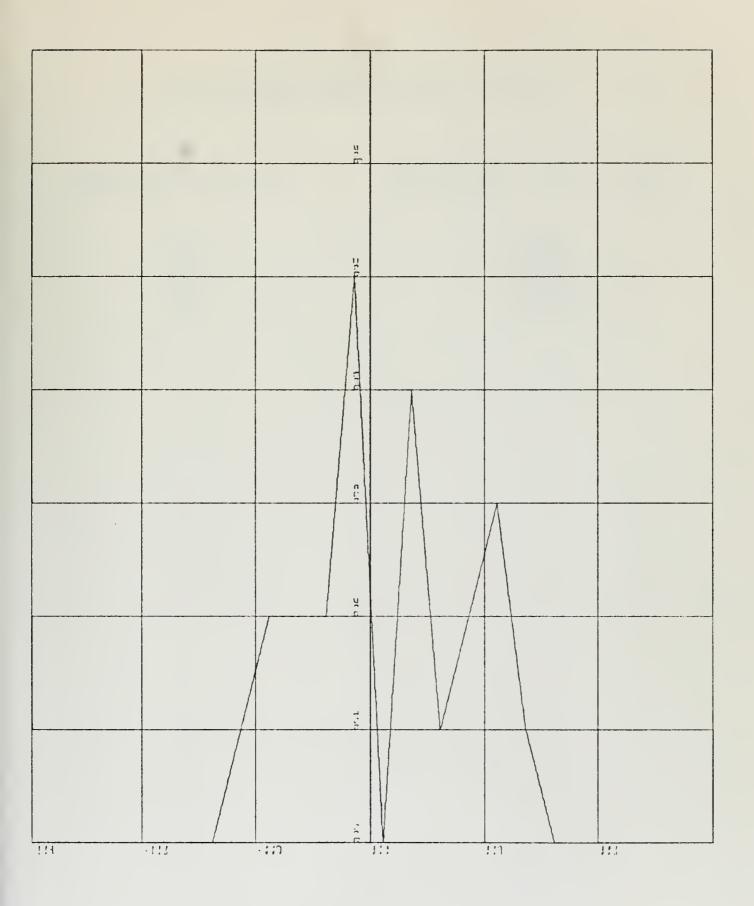


VARIATIONS RUN59 ROLLO5 PITCHOO COURSE 093 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48

```
VARIATIONS
-1.5 0.5
-1.0 0.5
                              -2.5
-0.5
2.0
-2.0
-1.5
2.0
               2.5
1.5
-2.0
                                                 2.0
0.5
                                                                                           -0.5
-0.5
                                                                                                             0.5
1.5
                                                                                                                          -0.5
-0.5
                                                                                                                                         -1.0
   AVE. VARIATION =
                                                0.0DB
                                                                          STANDARD DEVIATION =
                                                                                                                                    2.1
                                                                         VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE
  GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS
                                                                                     POINTS AT THAT VALUE

0.0
0.0
1.0
2.0
2.0
2.0
5.0
0.0
4.0
1.0
2.0
3.0
1.0
0.0
                 VARIATIONS, DB
-3.25
-2.75
-2.25
-1.75
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-0.75
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                         VALUES MEAN
VALUES MEAN
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STANDARD DE
                                                                                 -1.17
1.32
0.52
0.56
0.72
0.75
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                                                DEVIATION
DEVIATION
                                                                        =
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K-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH, Y-SCALE=1.00E+00 UNITS INCH, UARIATIONS RUNS9 ROLLOS PITCHOO COURSE 090 ESM DIR. 152 DIST 7.40



VARIATIONS RUN59 ROLLO5 PITCH30 COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48

PEAK TO PEAK POWER (ABSOLUTE VALUE, DB)

PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT

3.00 2.50 2.00 1.50 1.00 0.50
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ANTENNA SIMULATION

LENGTH OF ANT HEIGHT OF ANT PHI OF ANTENN THETA OF ANTE FREQUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT SEA STATE DIRECTION OF	ENNA A NNA	 18.2 000 000 149.0 80.0 5.0 208 089	DEGREES MHZ DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
ROLL (DEGREES)	PITCH (DEGREES)	SIGNA	AL STRENG	ЗТН
1.2.4.5.6.6.7.7.8.7.7.6.6.5.4.2.1.2.4.2.4.2.4.2.4.2.4.2.4.2.4.2.4.2	8641725787527146886417257875271468 		2.1.939 3.2.4.935 2.3.5.2.935 2.3.5.2.935 2.3.6.5.99 2.3.6.5.99 2.3.6.5.99 2.3.6.5.99 2.3.6.5.99 2.3.6.6.99 2.3.6.99	

AVERAGE VALUE = 2.46 DB .



DISTRIBUTION RUN60 ROLLO8 PITCH06 COURSE 000 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48

DATA POINTS

77.5.0 77.0 77.0 77.0 78.5 78.5 77.6	76.5 78.5 75.0 79.5 77.0 76.0 77.0	77.0 76.0 79.5 76.5 76.5 77.0 78.0	75.5 79.0 76.0 78.0 77.5 75.5 76.0	79.0 76.0 77.5 75.5 75.5 76.5 75.5	76.0 78.5 75.0 77.0 77.0 75.5 77.0	78.0 76.0 79.0 75.5 76.5 76.5	76.5 79.0 76.0 77.5 77.0 75.0 76.5	79.0 76.0 75.0 75.5 76.5 75.5
76.5 77.5	76.5 75.0	76.0 76.0	77.5 74.5	75.5 76.3	77.0 74.5	75.5 76.5	77.0 74.0	74.5 75.0
A.V.C.D	ACE BOL	1CD	7/ / DD	CTAN	IDADD D		1	7

AVERAGE POWER = 76.6DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 1.7

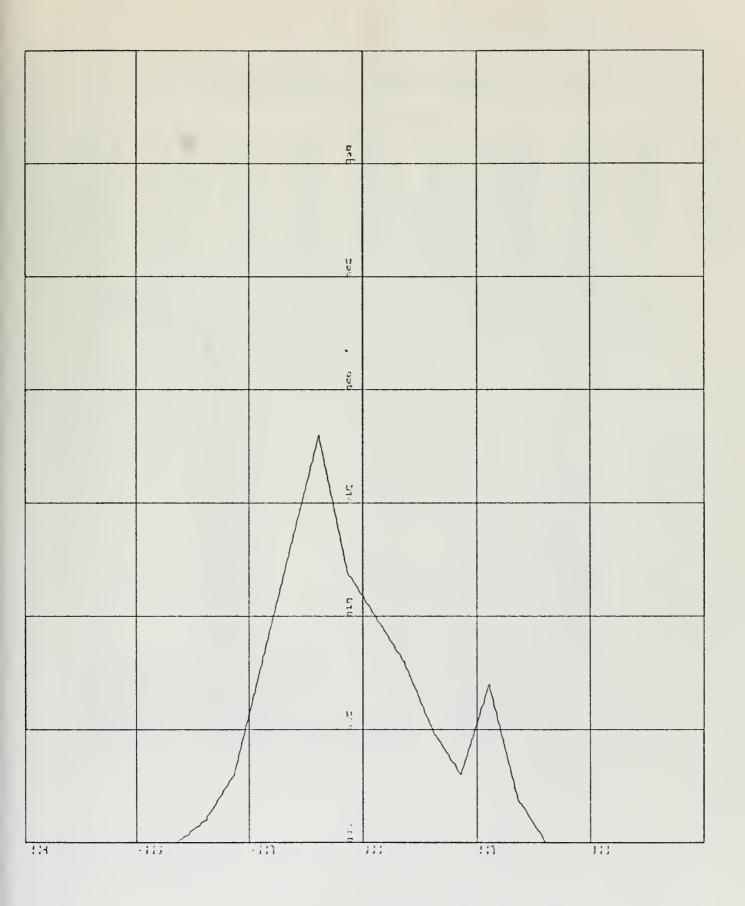
GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

NORMALIZED POWER, DB

POINTS AT THAT POWER

	-3.25 -2.25 -2.25 -1.25 -1.25 -0.25 -0.25 -1.25			0.0 1.0 3.0 8.0 13.0 18.0 12.0 10.0 8.0 5.0 7.0 0.0
POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE	VALUES ME VALUES ME VARIANCE VARIANCE STANDARD STANDARD	DEVIATI DEVIATI	-0.86 1.35 0.39 0.71 0.62 J.84	





K-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=5.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
DISTRIBUTION RUN60 ROLLOB PITCHO6
COURSE 000 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.40



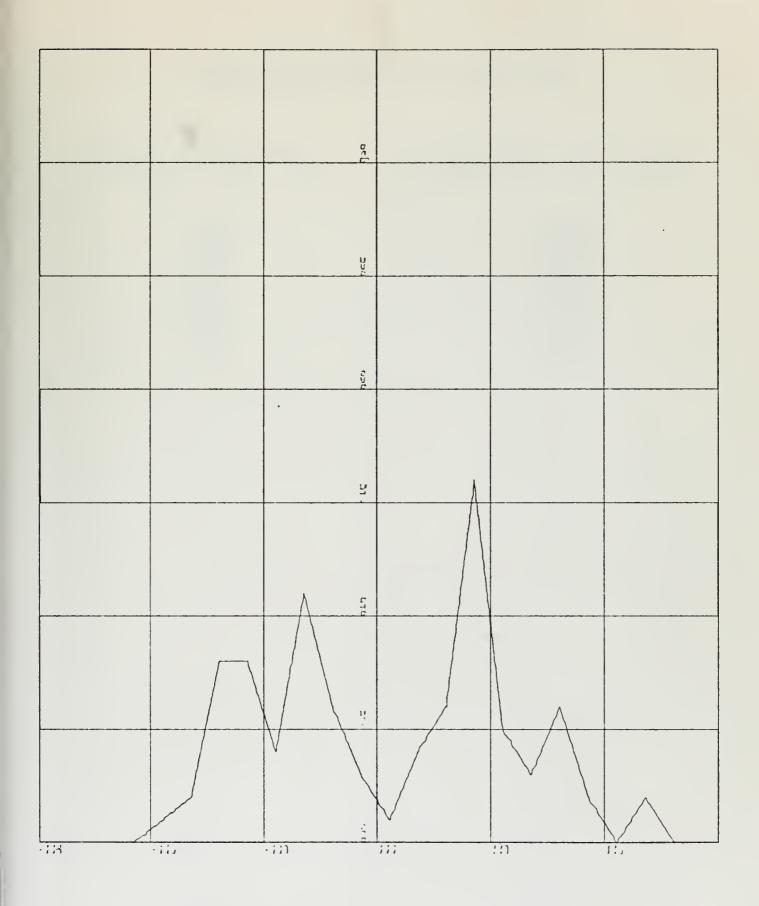
```
VARIATIONS
COURSE 000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            RUN60 ROLLO8 PITCHO6
E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   VARIATIONS
-3.0 2.0
-2.5 3.0
-3.0 2.0
-4.0 3.0
0.5 0.5
-2.5 1.0
1.0 -2.0
1.5 -2.0
1.5 -1.5
                                                                -1.0
-2.5
-3.5
-2.5
-1.0
-1.5
-1.5
                                                                                                                              -1.5
-3.0
-2.0
-1.0
2.0
-1.5
-1.5
                                                                                                                                                                                              3.5
3.5
3.5
3.0
-1.5
-1.5
-1.5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           -1.5
-3.0
-3.0
-1.5
-1.5
-1.5
-1.5
-1.5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            2.5
1.5
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1.0
1.0
1.5
-1.5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         -3.0
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-0.5
-2.0
-1.0
1.5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      2.55
1.55
1.00
2.55
             AVE. VARIATION = -0.0DB
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      STANDARD DEVIATION =
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      4.7
             GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE
                                                                          VARIATIONS,
-5.25
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                                                                                                                                                                                                           DB
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VALUES M
VARIANCE
VARIANCE
STANDARD
STANDARD
            NEGATIVE
POSITIVE
NEGATIVE
POSITIVE
NEGATIVE
POSITIVE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  -2.02
1.90
0.81
0.98
J.90
                                                                                                                                                                                   MEAN
MEAN
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    =
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     =
                                                                                                                                                                                                         DEVIATION = DEVIATION =
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DEVIATION

0.99





K-SCALE-2. DOE+DO UNITS INCH.
K-SCALE-5. DOE+DO UNITS INCH.
VARIATIONS RUNGO ROLLOÐ PITCHOG
COURSE DOO ESM DIR. 152 DIST 7.40



VARIATIONS RUN60 ROLLO8 PITCH06 COURSE 000 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48

PEAK TO PEAK POWER (ABSOLUTE VALUE, DB)	PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT

5.00		1.000
4.50		0.977
4.00		0.977
3.50		0.943
3.00		0.852
2.50		0.727
2.00		0.580
1.50		0.352
1.00	•	0.159
0.50		0.045



ANTENNA SIMULATION

LENGTH OF ANT HEIGHT OF ANT PHI OF ANTEN THETA OF ANTE FREQUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT SEA STATE DIRECTION OF	ENNA INNA	 18.2 000 000 149.0 80.0 5.0 298 089	DEGREES DEGREES MHZ DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
ROLL (DEGREES)		SIGNA	AL STRENG (DB)	3ТН
97528369996382579975283699963825799752836999963825799			41.483527565725370490495644944659409 41.48332223321.453704904956449944659409 41.48688457904956449944659409 41.486885644944944659409	

AVERAGE VALUE = 2.65 DB



DISTRIBUTION RUN61 ROLLO5 PITCHOO COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48

DATA POINTS

76.0 74.0	75.0 75.0			75.0 74.5			75.0 75.0	
75.J	76.5 74.3	75.0	74.0	75.3	74.0	75.5	74.0	75.5
75.0	75.5 74.0	75.0	74.0	75.0				
(4 • J	75.3	14.0	13.0	14.0				

AVERAGE POWER = 74.8DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.7

GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

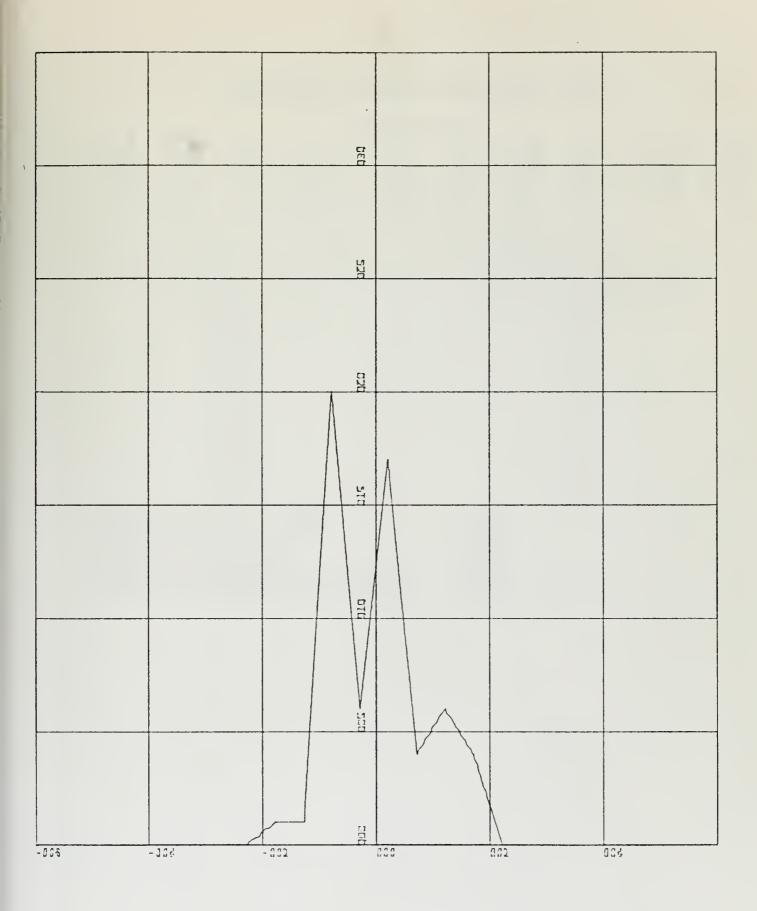
NORMALIZED POWER, DB

POINTS AT THAT POWER

- - -	2.25 1.75 1.25 0.75 0.25 0.25 0.75 1.25 1.75 2.25			0.0 1.0 1.0 20.0 6.0 17.0 4.0 6.0 4.0
NEGATIVE V	ALUES MEAN	=	-3.73	

NEGATIVE VALUES MEAN = -0.73
POSITIVE VALUES MEAN = 0.66
NEGATIVE VARIANCE = 0.10
POSITIVE VARIANCE = 0.32
NEGATIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.51
POSITIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.57





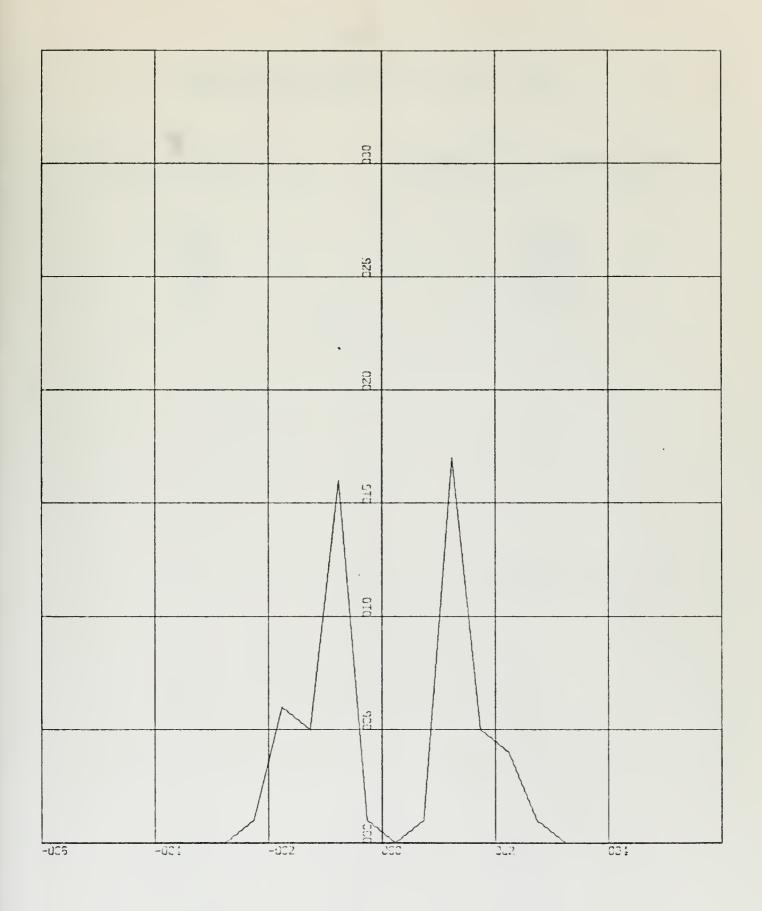
K-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=5.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
DISTRIBUTION RUN61 ROLLOS PITCHOO
COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48



VARIATIONS RUN61 ROLLO5 PITCHOO COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48

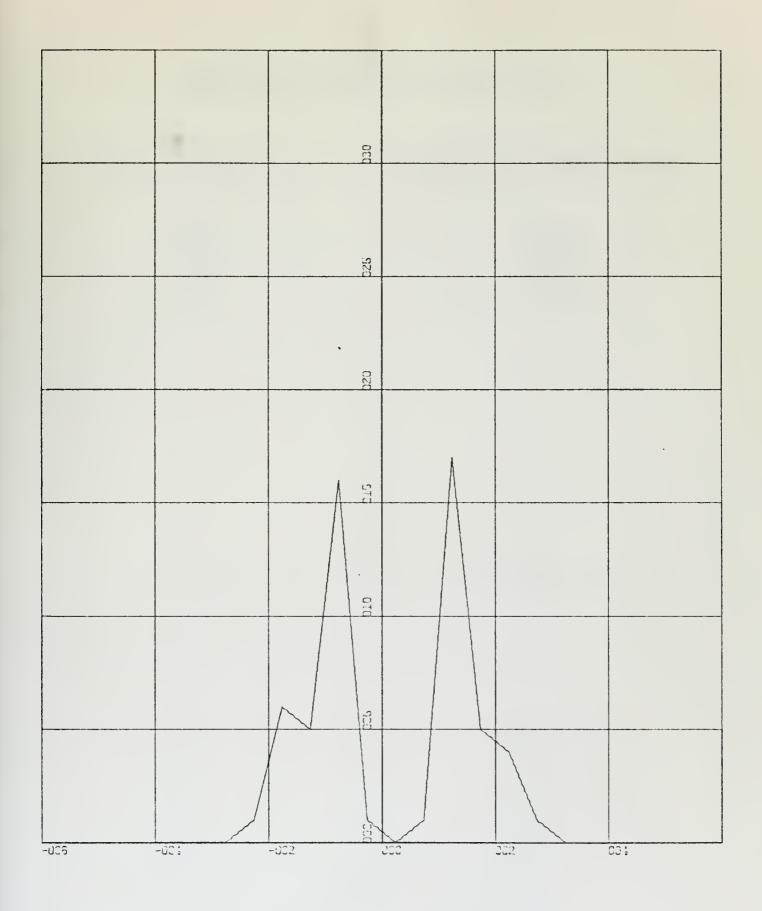
```
VARIATIONS
-0.5 2.0
-2.0 1.0
2.0 -2.0
1.5 -1.0
1.0 -1.0
                                 -2.0
-2.0
1.0
1.5
1.3
                                                                                                      -1.5
1.5
1.0
1.0
1.0
-1.0
-1.0
2.0
1.0
1.5
                1.0
2.5
-1.5
-1.0
-1.0
                                                  1.0
1.5
-1.5
-1.5
-1.0
                                                                                                                                        -2.0
2.0
1.0
0.5
1.0
                                                                                                                      1.0
-2.0
-1.0
-1.0
                                                                                                                                                        1.0
-2.5
-1.0
-1.5
-1.0
                 VARIATION = -J.1DB
   AVE.
                                                                                  STANDARD DEVIATION = 1.9
   GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS
                                                                                  VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE
                   VARIATIONS, DB
-3.25
-2.75
-2.25
-1.75
-1.25
-0.25
-0.25
0.75
1.25
1.75
2.25
2.75
3.25
                                                                                                POINTS AT THAT VALUE
0.0
0.0
                                                                                                                    1.0
6.0
5.0
16.0
0.0
17.0
4.0
1.0
                                                                                                                        0.0
  NEGATIVE
POSITIVE
NEGATIVE
POSITIVE
POSITIVE
                          VALUES MEAN =
VALUES MEAN =
VARIANCE =
VARIANCE =
STANDARD DEVIATION =
STANDARD DEVIATION =
                                                                                          -1.33
1.27
0.24
0.21
0.49
                                                                                              0.46
```





X-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=5.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
UARIATIONS RUN61 ROLLO5 PITCHOO
COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48





X-SCALE::2.00E:+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE::5.00E:+00 UNITS INCH.
UARIATIONS RUN61 ROLLO5 PITCHOO
COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48

VARIATIONS RUN61 ROLLO5 PITCHOO COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 152 DIST 7.48

PEAK TO PEAK POWER (ABSOLUTE VALUE, DB)

PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT



ANTENNA SIMULATION

LENGTH OF ANT HEIGHT OF ANT PHI OF ANTENN THETA OF ANTE FREQUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT SEA STATE DIRECTION OF	ENNA A NNA	18.2 000 000 149.0 80.0 5.0 010 089 2	DEGREES MHZ DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
ROLL (DEGREES)	PITCH (DEGREES)	SIGNA	AL STRENG	зтн
2.6 5.1 7.5 9.7 11.0 14.8 15.8 14.0 14.0 14.0 14.0 15.7 16.6 17.5			1.74.8 72.0 8.75.4 9.76.3 9.76	

AVERAGE VALUE = 2.42 DB



DISTRIBUTION RUN62 ROLL15 PITCHOO COURSE 160 E&M DIR. 150 DIST 6.30

DATA POINTS

74.5	75.5	73.5	75.0	73.5	74.0	75.0	73.5	74.5
			74.0					
73.5	74.5	73.5	75.0	73.5	77.5	76.5	78.0	73.5
75.0	74.0	74.5	74.0					

AVERAGE POWER = 74.5DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 1.3

GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. PUINTS AT THAT POWER

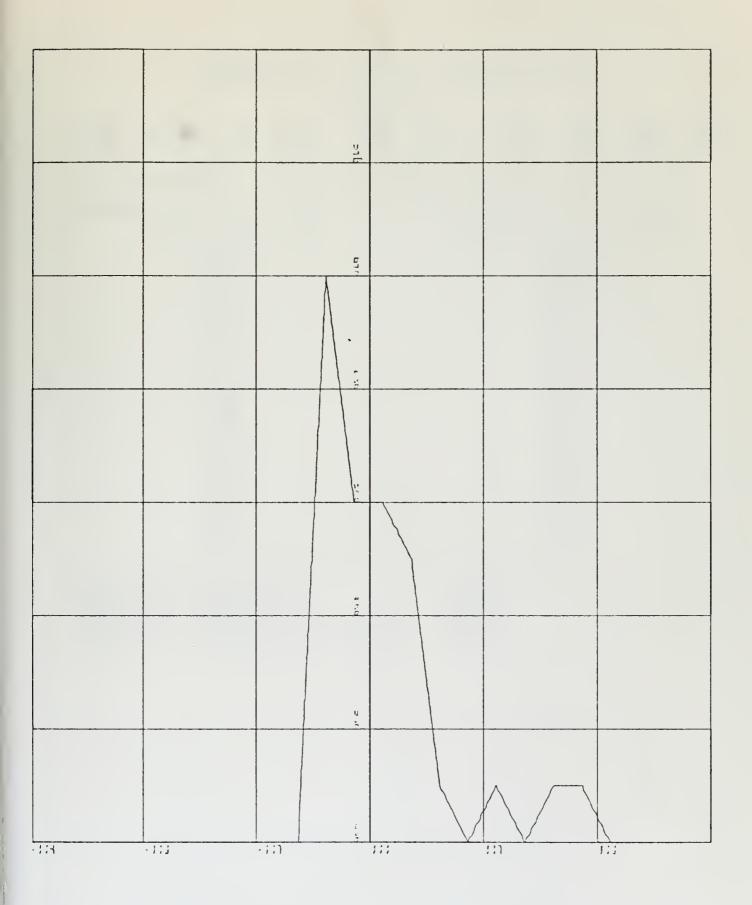
NORMALIZED POWER, DB

POINTS AT THAT POWER

-4.25	0.0
-3.75	0.0
-3.25	0.0
-2.75	Ŏ•Ŏ
-2.25	0.0
-1.75	0.0
-1.25	0.0
-0.75	10.0
-0.25	6.0
0.25	6.0
0.75	5.0
1.25	1.0
1.75	0.0
2.25	1.0
2.75	0.0
3.25	1.0
3 . 75	1.0
4.25	0.0

NEGATIVE VALUES MEAN = -0.78
POSITIVE VALUES MEAN = 0.83
NEGATIVE VARIANCE = 0.06
POSITIVE VARIANCE = 1.28
NEGATIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.25
POSITIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 1.13





K-SCALE=2,00E+00 UNITS INCH,
Y-SCALE=2,00E+00 UNITS INCH,
DISTRIBUTION RUN62 ROLL15 PITCHOO
COURSE 160 E&M DIR, 150 DIST 6,30



VARIATIONS RUN62 ROLL15 PITCHOO COURSE 160 E&M DIR. 150 DIST 6.30

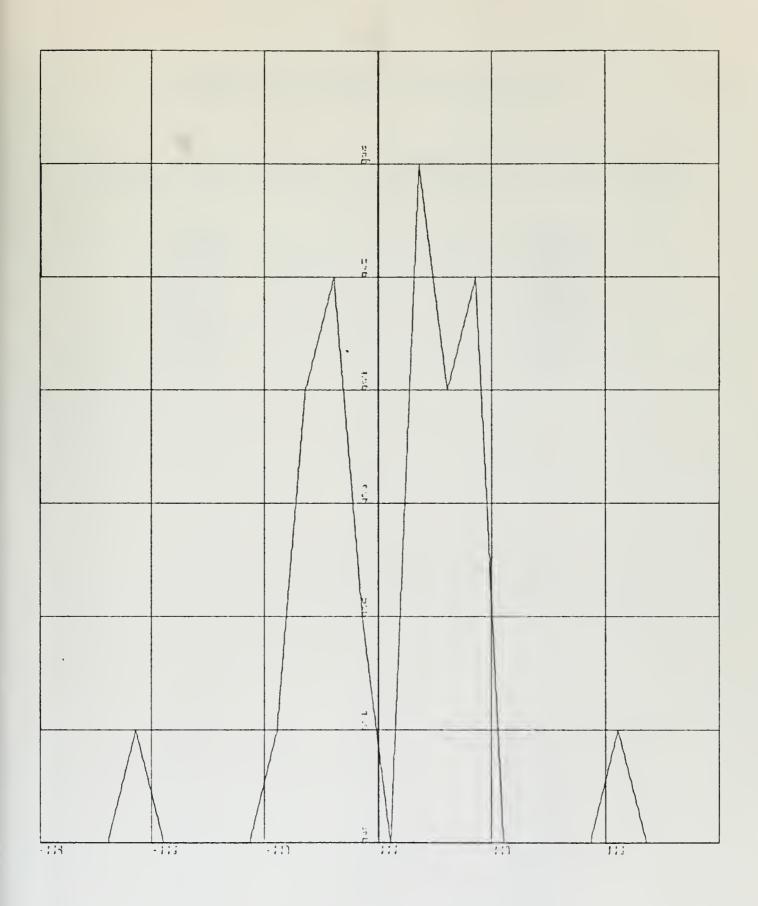
```
VARIATIONS

3.5 1.

1.5 -1.

1.5 -4.
                                                        -2.0
-0.5
-1.5
                                                                                                                                      1.5
0.5
4.0
                                                                                                                                                                                              -1.5
-1.0
-1.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     1.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       -1.5
0.5
1.5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           -0.5
-1.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               -1.0
1.0
0.5
1.0
0.5
1.5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            STANDARD DEVIATION =
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            2.6
  AVE. VARIATION = -0.0DB
GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE
                                                                 VARIATIONS, DB
-5.25
-4.75
-4.25
-3.75
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DEVIATION
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K-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
Y-SCALE=1.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
VARIATIONS RUN62 ROLLIS PITCHOO
COURSE 160 E&M DIR. 150 DIST 6.30



VARIATIONS RUN62 ROLL15 PITCHOO COURSE 160 E&M DIR. 150 DIST 6.30

PEAK	TO	PEAK	POV	VER
(ABSC	LUT	E VA	LUE	DB)

PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT

5.00	1.000
4.50	1.000
4.00	0.931
3.50	0.931
3.00	0.931
2.50	0.931
2.50	0.724
1.00	0.724 0.448 0.069



ANTENNA SIMULATION

LENGTH OF ANT HEIGHT OF ANT PHI OF ANTENN THETA OF ANTE FREQUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT SEA STATE DIRECTION OF	ENNA IA INNA SEA	18.2 000 000 149.0 80.0 5.0 306 089 2	DEGREES DEGREES DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
ROLL (DEGREES)	PITCH (DEGREES)	SIGNA	(DB)	GTH
9752836999638257997528369996382579 ************************************			4.490 4.	

AVERAGE VALUE = 2.66 DB



DISTRIBUTION RUN66 ROLLO5 PITCHOO COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 144 DIST 4.17

DATA POINTS

13.0 13.0 13.0 14.3 10.0	75.0 72.0 75.5 72.5	74.5 72.5 73.5	73.0	74.0 72.5	72.0 74.5 73.5 76.5 72.5	74.5 73.0 74.5	74.5 72.0 75.0 73.0 73.5		72 . 75 .
--------------------------	------------------------------	----------------------	------	--------------	--------------------------------------	----------------------	--------------------------------------	--	----------------------------

AVERAGE POWER = 73.6DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 1.4

GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

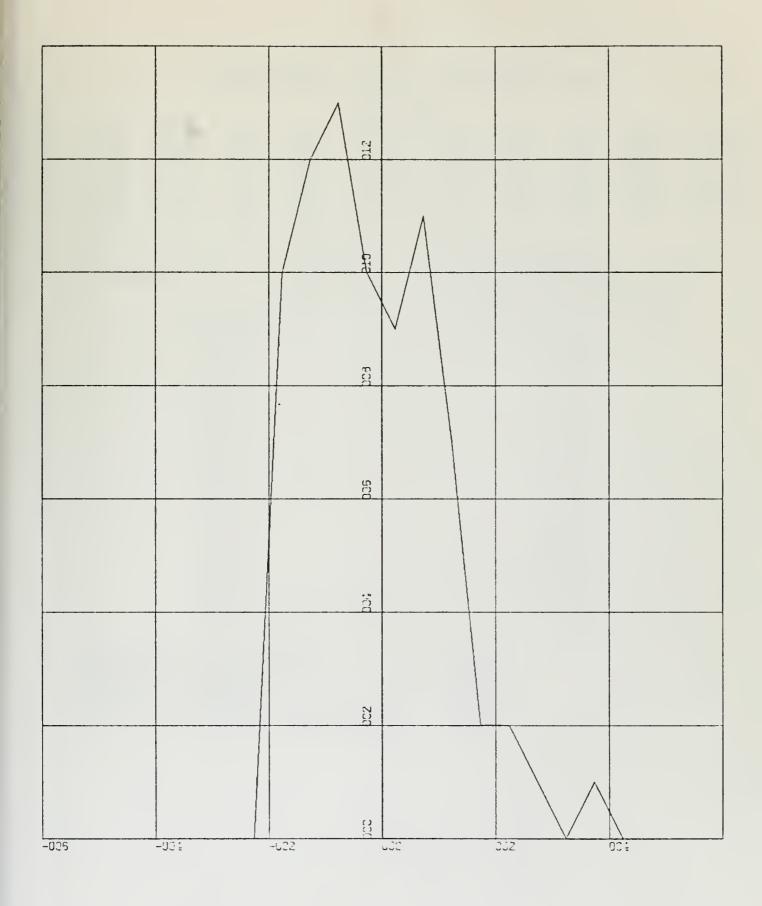
NORMALIZED POWER, DB

POINTS AT THAT POWER

	-4.25 -3.75 -3.75 -2.75 -1.75 -1.25 -1.75 -0.25 -1.75 -0.25 -1.75 -2.75				0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 10.0 12.0 13.0 10.0 11.0 7.0 2.0 11.0 0.0
F	VALUES	MEAN	=	-0.85	

NEGATIVE VALUES MEAN = -0.85
POSITIVE VALUES MEAN = 1.16
NEGATIVE VARIANCE = 0.29
POSITIVE VARIANCE = 0.66
NEGATIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.54
POSITIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.81





x-scale=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH. Y-scale=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH. DISTRIBUTION RUN66 ROLLO5 PITCHOO COURSE 090 E&M DIR, 144 DIST 4.17



VARIATIONS RUN66 ROLLO5 PITCHOO COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 144 DIST 4.1 VARIATIONS 4.5 -4. 2.0 -2. 2.0 -2. 3.0 -3. 2.5 -3. 2.0 -1. 2.0 -2. 2.5 -1. -0.5 -2.5 -2.0 -1.5 -1.5 -1.0 -1.0 -0.5 -2.5 -2.5 -3.0 -0.5 -1.0 -1.5 -0.50 1.55 12.55 00.55 2.0 -2.0 -1.5 -1.0 -4.0 -1.0 -4.0 -2.0 -2.0 -3.0 -3.5 -1.5 -2.0 0.5 2.5 3.0 1.5 4.0 1.5 -1.5 -2.5 -2.5 -1.5 -3.0 -1.5 1.0 0.5 1.5 2.0 1.0 1.0 2.0 0.5 3.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 1.0 5.0 1.0 5.0 AVE. VARIATION = STANDARD DEVIATION = 4.2 O.ODB GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE VARIATIONS, DB -5.25 -4.75 -3.75 -3.25 -2.25 -1.25 -1.25 -0.25 -1.25 -0.25 -1.25 -0.25 -1.25 -0.25 -1.25 -0.25 -1.25 -0.25 -1.25 -0.25 -1.25 -0.25 -1.25 -0.25 -1.25 -0.25 -1.25 -0.25 -1. POINTS THAT VALUE 0.0 VALUES MEAN VALUES MEAN VARIANCE VARIANCE STANDARD DE STANDARD DE NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE NEGATIVE POSITIVE -1.78 1.83 0.91 1.02 0.96 =

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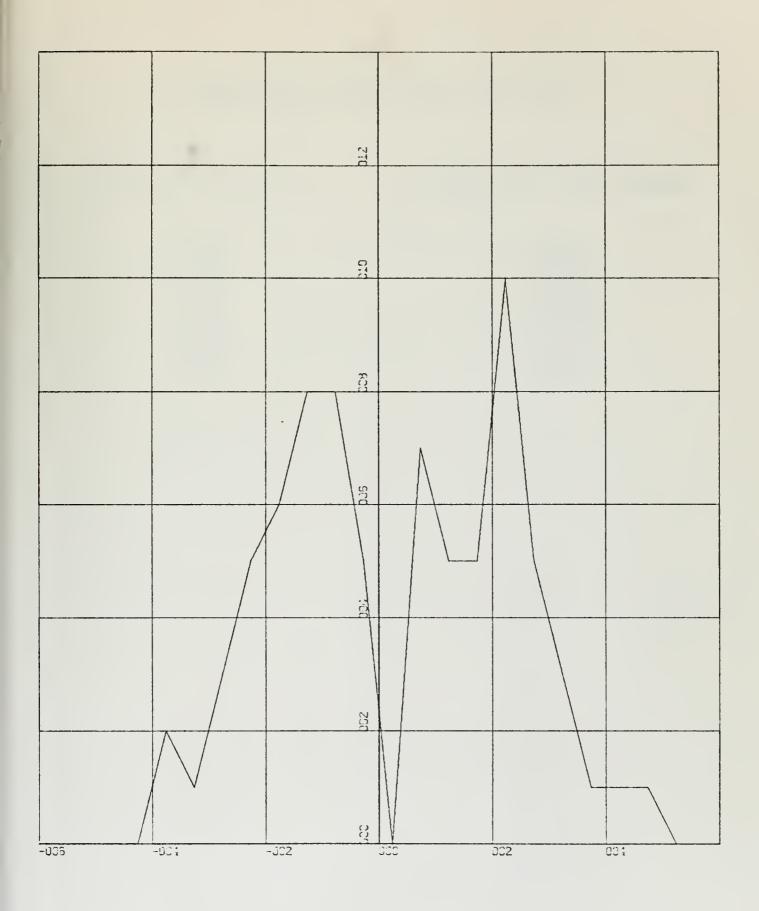
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1.01

DEVIATION

DEVIATION





X-10ALE-2,00E+00 UNITS INCH, Y-SCALE-2,00E+00 UNITS INCH, UARIATIONS RUN66 ROLLO5 PITCHOO COURSE 090 E&M DIR, 144 DIST 4,17



VARIATIONS RUN66 ROLL35 PITCH30 COURSE 090 E&M DIR. 144 DIST 4.17

PEAK TO PEAK POWER (ABSOLUTE VALUE, DB)	PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT
5.00 4.50 4.00 3.50 3.00 2.50 2.00 1.50	1.000 0.987 0.974 0.934 0.882 0.776 0.579 0.434 0.263



ANTENNA SIMULATION

LENGTH OF ANTE HEIGHT OF ANTE PHI OF ANTEND FREQUENCY EPSILON SIGMA PHI OF PLOT THETA OF PLOT SEA STATE DIRECTION OF STATE	ENNA A NNA	 18.2 000 000 149.0 80.0 5.0 036 089 2	DEGREES MHZ DEGREES DEGREES	RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE RELATIVE
ROLL (DEGREES)	PITCH (DEGREES)	SIGNA	AL STRENG (DB)	G T H
9752836999638257997528369996382579 -12334444433321 -123344494433321 -1233444994483321 -12334499996382579	000000000000000000000000000000000000000		4.502 4.503 4.	

AVERAGE VALUE = 2.67 DB



DISTRIBUTION RUN67 ROLLO5 PITCHOO COURSE 180 E&M DIR. 144 DIST 4.17

DATA POINTS

	73.0 74.0 72.5	73.0 74.5 73.0 73.0	73.5 73.0 74.0 72.5	72.5 74.0 73.0 73.0	73.0 74.0 73.0 74.5	73.5 74.0 73.5 73.0	74.5 73.0 72.5 72.5 73.5	73.0 74.0	74.0 73.0
--	----------------------	------------------------------	------------------------------	------------------------------	------------------------------	------------------------------	--------------------------------------	--------------	--------------

AVERAGE POWER = 73.4DB STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.5

GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER

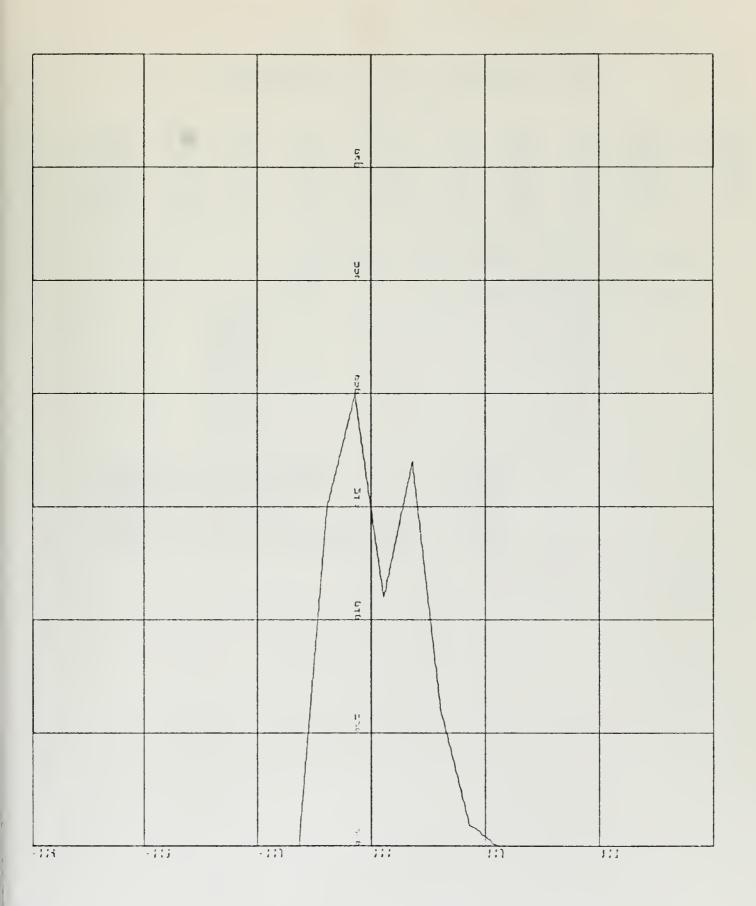
NORMALIZED POWER, DB

POINTS AT THAT POWER

-2.25 -1.75 -1.25 -0.75 -0.25 0.75 1.25 1.75 2.25	0.0 0.0 0.0 15.0 20.0 11.0 17.0 6.0 1.0

NEGATIVE VALUES MEAN = -0.59
POSITIVE VALUES MEAN = 0.59
NEGATIVE VARIANCE = 0.06
POSITIVE VARIANCE = 0.15
NEGATIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.25
POSITIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = 0.39



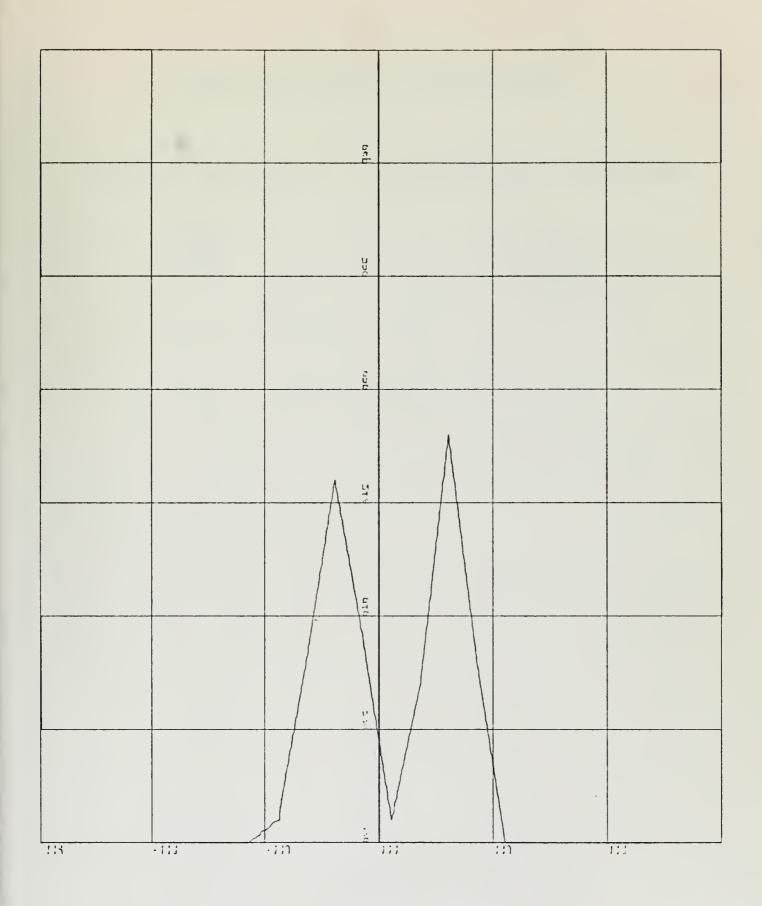


K-SCALE=2, DDE+DD UNITS INCH.
K-SCALE=5, DDE+DD UNITS INCH.
DISTRIBUTION RUN67 ROLLOS PITCHOD
COURSE 180 E&M DIR. 144 DIST 4.17



```
VARIATIONS RUN67 ROLLO5 PITCHOO COURSE 183 E&M DIR. 144 DIST 4.1
                                                                VARIATIONS
-1.5 1.
-1.5 1.
-1.0 1.
-1.0 0.
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                                                                                 STANDARD DEVIATION =
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   GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE
                   VARIATIONS, DB
-2.25
-1.75
-1.25
-0.75
-0.25
0.75
1.25
1.75
2.25
                                                                                               POINTS AT THAT VALUE
0.0
1.0
8.0
                                                                                                                   8.0
16.0
9.0
1.0
7.0
                                                                                                                   18.0
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POSITIVE
                            VALUES MEAN
VALUES MEAN
VARIANCE
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STANDARD DE
                                                                                         -1.01
1.02
0.16
0.12
0.40
0.34
                                                                                 =
                                                                                 =
                                                    DEVIATION = DEVIATION =
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K-SCALE=2.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
K-SCALE=5.00E+00 UNITS INCH.
VARIATIONS RUN67 ROLLOS PITCHOO:
COURSE 180 E&M DIR. 144 DIST 4.17



VARIATIONS RUN67 ROLLO5 PITCHOO COURSE 180 E&M DIR. 144 DIST 4.17

PEAK TO PEAK POWER (ABSOLUTE VALUE, DB)

PROBABILITY VARIATION WILL BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT

2.00 1.50 1.30 0.50 1.000 0.868 0.485 0.147



APPENDIX B

```
COMPUTER GRAPHICS SOLUTION OF ANTENNA PATTERNS DIMENSION PROBLEM AND SET UP GRAPHICS COMMON /IMP/ ZO, YO, L, DLPRI, LMDA, NN, WIRE, K, ADA, COSDL REAL K, L, LMDA, KCOS, NORM REAL KOS REAL KOS 1, KOS 2, KOS 3, KOS 4, KOS 5, KOS 6, KOS 7, KOS 8 INTEGER VPAT, PATRN, PAR, E, ANTN COMPLEX DLTZ1, DLTZ2, ARGP, ARGM, ARGP2, ARGM2 COMPLEX ARGU1, ARGU2, CEE, AJ, RVPRI COMPLEX ZMUTL
C
                       REAL KUSI,
INTEGER VP
COMPLEX DL
COMPLEX AR
COMPLEX ZM
COMPLEX RH
COMPLEX FI
COMPLEX SI
DIMENSION
NW(44) IN(
                 ZMUTL
C
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ASSIGN 2 TO IFO(24)
ASSIGN 2 TO IFO(26)
ASSIGN 2 TO IFO(28)
ASSIGN 2 TO IFO(30)
ASSIGN 2 TO IFO(30)
ASSIGN 2 TO IFO(31)
ASSIGN 2 TO IFO(32)
ASSIGN 2 TO IFO(34)
ASSIGN 2 TO IFO(34)
ASSIGN 2 TO IFO(40)
ASSIGN 2 TO IFO(40)
ASSIGN 2 TO IFO(40)
ASSIGN 2 TO IFO(41)
ASSIGN 2 TO IFO(42)
ASSIGN 2 TO IFO(42)
ASSIGN 2 TO IFO(44)
DO 50 I=1,44
ENCODE (MC(I), IFO(I), IPAR(I))
CONTINUE
CONTINUE
DO 114 I=1,50
IM(I)=0
DO 112 I=1,90
DO 113 I=1,360
X3(I)=Y3(I)=0.0
DO 113 I=1,360
X3(I)=Y3(I)=0.0
CONTINUE
DO 51 I=1,44,2
CALL TEXTO(IDEV, IPAR(I), NW(I), LN(I), IP(I), 1,3,IER)
IF(IER.NE.0)OUTPUT(101) IER, 'TBLK', I
J=22+I/2
CALL TEXTR(IDEV, IPAR(I), NW(I), LN(I), IP(I), 1,3,IER)
IF(IER.NE.0)OUTPUT(101) IER, 'TBLK', I
J=22+I/2
F(MDD(ITDIR(J),8).EQ.0) GO TO 53
CALL TEXTR(IDEV, IPAR(I), NW(I), LN(I), IP(I), IER)
IF(MDD(ITDIR(J),8).EQ.0) GO TO 53
CALL TEXTR(IDEV, IPAR(I), NW(I), LN(I), IP(I), IER)
IF(MDRAT('ANTN')
FORMAT('HGHT')
FORMAT('HGHT')
FORMAT('HGHT')
FORMAT('HEP')
FORMAT('HEP')
FORMAT('HEP')
FORMAT('THEP')
FORMAT('THEP')
FORMAT('THET')
                                                                                         170
                                                                                         114
                                                                                         111
                                                                                         112
                                                                                         113
33
C
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17
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FORMAT('ISTV'
FORMAT('IRCL'
FORMAT('IRCL'
FORMAT('IRCL'
FORMAT('ICR'
FORMAT('ICR')
FORMAT('ISEA'
FORMAT('ICR')
FORMAT('SIGL'
FORMAT('
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       FORMAT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                FORMAT( PORMAT( PORMAT
                                                                                             143
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                                                                                                                                       98
                                                                                                 101
```



```
DECODE(4,101,IPAR(2))ANTN
DECODE(4,97,IPAR(4))L
DECODE(4,96,IPAR(6))H
                   DECODE(4,101, IPAR(8)) ITEM
                  PHIPR=ITEM
DECODE (4,101, IPAR (10)) ITEM
                   THEPR=ITEM
                 THEPR=ITEM
DECODE(4,95,IPAR(12))F
DECODE(4,96,IPAR(14))EPSLN
DECODE(4,97,IPAR(16))SIGMA
DECODE(4,101,IPAR(18))M
DECODE(4,101,IPAR(20))KAY
DECODE(4,101,IPAR(22))PAR
DECODE(4,101,IPAR(22))PAR
DECODE(4,101,IPAR(24))ISTRH
DECODE(4,101,IPAR(26))ISTRV
DECODE(4,101,IPAR(28))IRCAL
HT=0.00
                  HT=0.00
DECODE(4,98,IPAR(30))TUNA
DECODE(4,101,IPAR(32))ITEM
ALPH=ITEM
                  DECODE (4,101, IPAR (36)) ISEA
DECODE (4,101, IPAR (38)) ICRS
                DECODE (4,101, IPAR(38)) ICRS

IF(HT.EQ.(1.)) SIGMA=SIGMA*.1

IF(HT.EQ.(2.)) SIGMA=SIGMA*.1

IF(PAR.EQ.1)GD TO 170

IF(HT.GT.75.0) L=L+100.0

IF(HT.GT.85.0) L=L+200.0

CALL DGINIT(IDEV, IGDIR, ISIZE, IER)

DECODE(J,101, IPAR(8)) IIP

DECODE(J,101, IPAR(10)) IIT

WRITE(6,9001)

FORMAT(1H1,24x, ANTENNA SIMULATION',/)

WRITE(6,9101) L

FORMAT(16x, LENGTH OF ANTENNA', 7x, '=', F6.2, 'METERS')

WRITE(6,911) H

FORMAT(16x, HIGHT OF ANTENNA', 8x, '=', F6.1, 'METERS')

IIP=IIP+1000

WRITE(6,9121) IIP

FORMAT(16x, 'PHI OF ANTENNA', 10x, '=', 3x, I3, 'DEGREES RELATIVE')

IIT=IIT+1000
9000
9001
9100
9101
9111
9121
                         T=11T+1000
                WRITE(6,9131) IIT
FORMAT(16X, "THETA OF ANTENNA", 8X, "=",3X,13,

1' DEGREES RELATIVE")
WRITE(6,9141) F
FORMAT(16X, "FREQUENCY", 15X, "=",F6.1," MHZ")
WRITE(6,9151) EPSLN
FORMAT(16X, "EPSILON", 17X, "=",F6.1)
WRITE(6,9161) SIGMA
FORMAT(16X, "SIGMA", 19X, "=",F6.1)
9131
9141
9151
                 FORMAT (16X, 'SIGMA', 19X, '=', F6.1)
9161
                  M = M + 1000
                  WRITE(6,9171)4
FORMAT(16X,'PHI OF PLOT',13X,'=',3X,13,
                 PURMAI(16X, 'PHI OF PLOT', 13X, '=', 3X, I3,

"DEGREES RELATIVE')

M=M-1000

KAY=KAY+1000

WRITE(6,9181)KAY

FORMAT(16X, 'THETA OF PLOT', 11X, '=', 3X, I3,

"DEGREES RELATIVE')

KAY=KAY-1000

WRITE(6,9191)ISEA

FORMAT(16X, 'SEA STATE', 15X, '=', I6)

ICRS=ICRS+1000

WRITE(6,9201)ICRS
9171
9181
9191
                  WRITE(6,9201)ICRS
FORMAT(16X, 'DIRECTION OF SEA',8X,'=',3X,13,
'DEGREES RELATIVE',/)
ICRS=ICRS-1000
9201
```



```
IF(PAR.EQ.1)GB TO 170
PATTERN MANUAL ENTRY PROCESSOR
DO 151 I=1,50
IMD(I)=IM(I)
ITRY(1)=IHEAD(0,10)
ITRY(2)=IPACK(0,.6,0)
ITRY(3)=IPACK(0,.4,1)
ITRY(4)=IPACK(-.1,.5,0)
ITRY(5)=IPACK(.1,.5,1)
ITRY(6)=IPACK(0,-.6,0)
ITRY(7)=IPACK(0,-.4,1)
ITRY(8)=IPACK(0,-.4,1)
ITRY(8)=IPACK(.1,-.5,1)
ITRY(9)=IPACK(.1,-.5,1)
ITRY(10)=IPACK(.1,-.5,1)
ITRY(10)=IPACK(.1,-.5,1)
ITRY(10)=IPACK(.1,-.5,1)
J=I-1
C
        151
                       J=I-1
ITRY(I)=IPACK(X1(I),Y1(I),IMD(I))
CALL GRAPHR(IDEV,ITRY,50,1,IER)
IF(IER.NE.O)OUTPUT(101) IER,'GBLK1'
IF(MOD(IGDIR(1),8).EQ.O)GD TO 154
CALL GRAPHI(IDEV,ITRY,1,IER)
IF(IER.NE.O)OUTPUT(101)IER,'IGBLK'
DO 155 I=1,50
CALL UNPACK(ITRY(I),X1(I),Y1(I),IMD(I))
IM(I)=IMD(I)
ENVORONMENTAL CONSTANTS PROCESSOR
PHIPR=PHIPR*(3,14159265/180)
        153
        154
        155
C
                        PHIPR=PHIPR*(3.14159265/180)
THEPR=THEPR*(3.14159265/180)
ALPH=(3.14159265/180)*ALPH
ALPCM=(3.14159265/2.0)-ALPH
DLPRI=(3.14159265/2.0)-THEPR
                       F=F*1.0E 06

ADMEG=2*3.14159265*F

ADA1=CMPLX(0.0,1.26E-06*ADMEG)

ADA2=CMPLX(SIGMA,ADMEG*EPSLN*8.854E-12)

ADA=(ADA1/ADA2)**0.5

TEMP1=REAL(ADA)

TEMP2=AIMAG(ADA)
                        LMDA=3.0E08/F
K=6.28318530/LMDA
                        F=F*1.0E-06
C2=K*CMPLX(EPSLN,-1.8E04*SIGMA/F)**0.5
RHPRI=(K-C2)/(K+C2)
HTEMP=H
                        THTEM=THEPR
RVPRI=(C2-K)/(C2+K)
                        JJJ=0
                        AII=0.0
AVE=0.0
                         II = 0
                         DPHIP=0.0
                        IF(ISEA.GT.0)GO TO 3000
CONTINUE
c<sup>3010</sup>
                         INPUT RESISTANCE PROCESSOR
IF(ANTN.EQ.1)30 TO 1100
                        INPUT RESISTANCE
IF(ANTN.EQ.1)GO
IF(ANTN.EQ.2)GO
IF(ANTN.EQ.3)GO
IF(ANTN.EQ.4)GO
IF(ANTN.EQ.5)GO
IF(ANTN.EQ.6)GO
IF(ANTN.EQ.3)GO
IF(ANTN.EQ.3)GO
                                                                                                   1100
1200
1300
                                                                                        TO
                                                                                       TO
                                                                                                    1400
                                                                                                    1500
                                                                                        TO
                                                                                        TO
TO
                                                                                                    1600
                                                                                                     1700
                                                                                        TO
                                                                                                    1800
                        CONTINUE
     2000
                        IF (ISEA.GT.0)GO
WRITE (6,104)RIN
CONTINUE
                                                                                       TO 3013
     3013
                        FORMAT (F12.4)
OBSERVATION ANGLE CONSTANTS PROCESSOR
DO 42 N=1,2
IF(N.EQ.1) GO TO 71
IF(N.EQ.2) GO TO 72
DO 42 I=1,90
         104
```



```
J = M
                    E = I
                    GO TO
                                      73
                   DO 42
I=KAY
          72
                                      J=1,360
                            TO 73
                   GO
                   CONTINUE
               CONTINUE
THETA=I*(3.14159265/180)
PHI=J*(3.14159265/180)
KOS=COS(THETA)*COS(THEPR)+SIN(THETA)*SIN(THEPR)*
1COS(PHI-PHIPP)
SINSQ=1-(KOS**2)
WOSQ=(3.14159265/180)**2
IF(SINSQ.LT.WOSQ)SINSQ=WOSQ
FIFA=(1-((K/C2)*SIN(THETA))**2)**0.5
KCOS=COS(THETA)
RV=(KCOS-(K/C2)*FIFA)/(KCOS+(K/C2)*FIFA)
RH=(KCOS-(C2/<)*FIFA)/(KCOS+(C2/K)*FIFA)
VR=RFAL(RV)
                   VR=REAL (RV)
                   VI = AI MAG (RV)
                    SIGHV=ATAN2(VI, VR)
                   HR=REAL (RH)
                  HR=REAL(RH)
HI=AIMAG(RH)
SIGHH=ATAN2(HI,HR)
GAIN PROCESSOR
IF(ANTN.EQ.1)GO TO
IF(ANTN.EQ.2)GO TO
IF(ANTN.EQ.3)GO TO
IF(ANTN.EQ.4)GO TO
IF(ANTN.EQ.5)GO TO
C
                                                                                200
                                                                       TO
                                                                       TO
                                                                      TO
                                                                                400
                                                                                 500
                    IF (ANTN.EQ.6)GO
IF (ANTN.EQ.7)GO
IF (ANTN.EQ.8)GO
                                                                                600
                                                                       TO
                                                                       TO
                                                                                 700
                                                                       TO
                                                                                 800
                   CONTINUE
NORMALIZE AND MAX GAIN PROCESSOR
         42
C
                   N=1
                   JUU 43 J=1,2
IF(J.EQ.1) GO TO
IF(J.EQ.2) GO TO
DO 43 I=1,90
                          43 I=1,90
TO 77
43 I=1,360
TO 77
          75
                   DO
                   GO
                   ĎŌ
         76
                   ĢQ
                   CONT INUE
         77
                    FAC(N)=G(J,I)
                   N=N+1
         43 N=N+1
NDRM=0.0
DD 46 I=1,450
46 NORM=AMAX1(NORM, FAC(I))
GAIN=NORM/RIN
IF(GAIN.GT.(.)) GO TO 9700
ATEMP=00.0
GO TO 9772
ATEMP=ALOG10(SAIN)
          43
                  GD TO 9772
ATEMP=ALOGIO(GAIN)
ENCODE(4,96,IPAR(34))ATEMP
CALL TEXTO(IDEV,IPAR(34),1,34,1,1,3,IER)
IF(IER.NE.O)OUTPUT(101)IER,'GAIN'
IF(ISEA.GT.O)GO TO 3020
GAIN=10.*ATEMP
IF(PAR.EQ.2)GO TO 171
CONTINUE
   9700
   9772
       181
                   CONTINUE
   3021
                   PATTERN DISPLAY PROCESSOR

DD 44 I=1,360

PHI=I*(3.14159265/180)

G(2,I)=G(2,I)/(NORM*2.0)

X(I)=G(2,I)*COS(PHI)

Y(I)=G(2,I)*SIN(PHI)+0.5
                   IMD(1)=0
DO 45 I=2,360
IMD(I)=1
         45
```



```
PATRN(1) = IHEAD(0,10)
               DO 47 I = 2,361
                J=I-1
       47 PATRN(I)=IPACK(X(J),Y(J),IMD(J))
               PATRN(362) = 0
IF(ISEA.GT.0)GO TO 3030
CALL GRAPHR(IDEV, PATRN, 362, 2, IER)
IF(IER.NE.0)CUTPUT(101)IER, GBLK'
IF(MOD(IGDIR(2), 8).EQ.0)GO TO 60
        60
              CONTINUE
IF(ISTRH.EQ.1) GO TO 156
  3011
               CONTINUE
DISPLAY VERT PATTERN AT REQUESTED PHI
               DO 49 I=1,90

THET A= I*(3.14159265/180)

G(1,I)=G(1,I)/(NORM*2.0)

X(I)=G(1,I)*SIN(THETA)

Y(I)=G(1,I)*COS(THETA)-0.5
       49
                IMD(1) = 0
               DO 61 I=2,90
IMD(I)=1
               VPAT(1) = IHEAD(0,10)
DO 62 I=2,91
                 ]=[-
       62 VPAT(I)=IPACK(X(J),Y(J),IMD(J))
VPAT(92)=0
       IF(ISEA.GT.0)GO TO 3040

CALL GRAPHR(IDEV, VPAT, 92, 3, IER)

IF(IER.NE.0) DUTPUT(101)IER, 'GBLK2'

64 IF(MOD(IGDIR(3), 8).EQ.0)GO TO 64
  3012 CONTINUE
    IF (ISTRV.EQ.1) GO TO 159
161 CONTINUE
    IF (IRCAL.EQ.1) GO TO 162
    IF (ISEA.GT.0) GO TO 3000
    GO TO 33
              PATTERN SAVE PROCESSOR

CALL GRAPHI(IDEV, PATRN, 2, IER)

IF (IER. NE. 0) OUTPUT(101) IER, 'GBLK2'

DO 157 I=1,360

CALL UNPACK (PATRN(I+1), X3(I), Y3(I), IMD(I))
     157
               GO TO 158

CALL GRAPHI(IDEV, VPAT, 3, IER)

IF(IER.NE.O)OUTPUT(101)IER, GBLK3

DO 160 I=1,90
     159
              CALL UNPACK(VPAT(I+1), X2(I), Y2(I), IMD(I))
GO TO 161
DISPLAY SAVED PATTERNS PROCESSOR
IMD(1)=0
     160
     162
                ISAVH(1)=IHEAD(0,10)
               DO 163 I=2,360
IMD(I)=1
     163
               DO 164 I=2,361
              ISAVH(I)=IPACK(X3(J),Y3(J),IMD(J))
ISAVH(362)=0
CALL GRAPHR(IDEV,ISAVH,362,4,IER)
IF(IER.NE.O)OUTPUT(101)IER,'GBLK4'
IF(MOD(IGDIR(4),8).EQ.O)GC TO 166
ISAVV(1)=IHEAD(J,10)
DO 167 I=2,91
     164
               ISAVV(1)=IPACK(X2(J),Y2(J),IMD(J))
ISAVV(92)=0
     167
              CALL GRAPHR(IDEV, ISAVV, 92, 5, IER)

IF(IER.NE.O)OUTPUT(101)IER, 'GBLK5'

IF(MOD(IGDIR(5), 8).EQ.O)GO TO 169

GO TO 33

LOG GAIN PROCESSOR

BLIM=.001

DO 172 I=1,90

TEMP=G(1.I)/NORM
     169
C
     171
                TEMP=G(1,I)/NJRM
```



```
IF(TEMP.LT.BLIM)TEMP=BLIM
IF(TEMP.GT.(.)01)) GO TO 9751
G(1,I)=3.0
GO TO 172
G(1,I)=ALOG10(TEMP)+3.0
CONTINUE
DO 173 I=1,360
TEMP=G(2,I)/NORM
IF(TEMP.LT.BLIM)TEMP=BLIM
IF(TEMP.LT.BLIM)TEMP=BLIM
IF(TEMP.GT.(.)01)) GO TO 9752
G(2,I)=3.0
GO TO 173
G(2,I)=ALOG10(TEMP)+3.0
9751
172
                    G(2,I) = ALOG10(TEMP) +3.0
CONTINUE
FORMAT(2F12.8, I5)
NORM=3.0
GO TO 181
9752
173
190
3000
                      II = II + 1
                     II=II+I

II=MOD(II,36)

PI=3.14159265

D2R=PI/180.0

VAR=(PI/18.0)*II

WAVE=(ISEA*8*SIN(YAR))*D2R

VAR1=ICRS*D2R

DLT1=WAVE*SIN(VAR1)

DLT2=WAVE*COS(VAR1)*TUNA
                      DLT2=WAVE*COS(VAR1)*TUNA
                     IF(ANTN.EQ.5)GO TO 3500
H=HTEMP*COS(DLT1)*COS(DLT2)
THEPR=THTEM-DLT1
                    THEPR=THTEM-DLT1
DLPRI=PI/2.-THEPR
GD TO 3090
AA=2*L*SIN(DLT1/2.)
BB=2*L*SIN(DLT2/2.)
CC=SQRT(AA**2+BB**2)
DD=SQRT(L**2-(CC/2.)**2)
DLT3=2.*ATAN2((CC/2.),DD)
SIND3=SIN(DLT3)
IF((SIND3.LT.WOSQ).AND.(SIND3.GE.O.O))SIND3=WOSQ
IF((SIND3.GT.-WOSQ).AND.(SIND3.LT.O.O))SIND3=-WOSQ
SINA=SIN(DLT1)/SIND3
SINA=ABS(SINA)
3500
                    SINA=SIN(DL:1)/SIND3
SINA=ABS(SINA)
COSA=SQRT(1.0-SINA**2)
DPHIP=ATAN2(SINA,COSA)
IF((DLT1.LT.0.0).AND.(DLT2.GE.0.0))DPHIP=-DPHIP
IF((DLT1.LT.0.0).AND.(DLT2.LT.0.0))DPHIP=-(PI-DPHIP)
IF((DLT1.GT.0.0).AND.(DLT2.LT.0.0))DPHIP=PI-DPHIP
THEPR=THTEM+DLT3
DLPRI=PI/2.-THEPR
                    JJJ=JJJ+1
IF(JJJ.LT.37) GO TO 3010
WRITE(6,9555)AVE
FORMAT(/,16X, AVERAGE VALUE = ',F6.2,' DB')
GO TO 33
3090
9555
                     TEMP=G(1,KAY)/RIN
IF(TEMP.GT.(0.001)) GO TO 9951
SIGL=0.0
GD TO 9952
3020
9951
                      SIGL=ALOGIO(TEMP)
                     ENCODE (4,96, IP AR (40)) SIGL
CALL TEXTO (IDEV, IPAR (4)),1,40,1,1,3, IER)
IF (IER.NE.O) OUTPUT (101) IER, 'SIGL'
9952
                    IF(IER.NE.O)OUTPUT(101)IER, 'SIGN SIG=10*SIGL DLT1A=DLT1*(180./3.14159265) DLT2A=DLT2*(180./3.14159265) IF(DLT1A.GT.(-.099)) GO TO 9314 GO TO 9617 IF(DLT1A.LT.(.099)) GO TO 9217 GO TO 9617 IF(DLT2A.GT.(-.099)) GO TO 9227 GO TO 9617 IF(DLT2A.GT.(-.099)) GO TO 9227 GO TO 9617 IF(DLT2A.LT.(.099)) GO TO 9207 WRITE(6,9200)DLT1A,DLT2A,SIG
9314
9217
 9227
```



```
9200 FORMAT (16X, F6.1, 10X, F5.1, 10X, F6.3)
             AII=AII+1
AVE=AVE-(AVE-SIG)/AII
            WSIG=SIG/30.
CALL DAC(2, WSIG)
9207
            GO TO 3021
CALL GRAPHO(IDEV, PATRN, 362, 2, IER)
IF(IER.NE.O)OUTPUT(101)IER, 'HPAT'
GO TO 3011
3030
            CALL GRAPHO(IDEV, VPAT, 92, 3, IER)
IF(IER.NE.O)OUTPUT(101)IER, VPAT,
GO TO 3012
3040
            ARBITRARILY TILTED DIPOLE
DELTA=(3.14159265/2.-THETA)
S1=COS(SIGHH-2*K*H*SIN(DELTA))
S2=SIN(SIGHH-2*K*H*SIN(DELTA))
S3=COS(SIGHV-2*K*H*SIN(DELTA))
S4=SIN(SIGHV-2*K*H*SIN(DELTA))
   100
             CV=CABS(RV)
          CV=CABS(RV)
CH=CABS(RH)
COSDL=COS(DELTA)
SINDL=SIN(DELTA)
SINDP=SIN(DELTA)
SINDP=SIN(DLPRI)
COSDP=COS(DLPRI)
SINPI=SIN(PHI-PHIPR)
COSPI=COS(PHI-PHIPR)
FCT=1.0-(SINDL*SINDP+COSDL*COSDP*SINPI)**2
FCTR=1.0-(-SINDP*SINDL+COSDL*COSDP*SINPI)**2
GI=(COS(0.5*K*L*(SINDL*SINDP+COSDL*COSDP*SINPI))
1-COS(0.5*K*L))/FCT
DI=(COS(0.5*K*L))/FCT
DI=(COS(0.5*K*L))/FCTR
          1-COS(O.5*K*L))/FCTR
ETHT1=(COSDP*SINPI*SINDL-SINDP*COSDL)*GI-(COSDP*SINPI*
1SINDL+SINDP*COSDL)*DI*CV*S3
EPHI1=COSDP*COSPI*(GI+DI*CH*S1)
ETHT2=(COSDP*SINPI*SINDL+SINDP*COSDL)*DI*CV*S4
EPHI2=COSDP*COSPI*DI*CH*S2
             IF(FCT.LT.WOSQ)ETHT1=EPHI1=0.0
IF(FCTR.LT.WOSQ)ETHT2=EPHI2=0.0
G(N,E)=120.*(ETHT1**2+ETHT2**2+EPHI1**2+EPHI2**2)
GO TO 42
             SAVIT=DLPRI
1100
            DO 1110 I=1,2
Y0=.00001
Z0=0.0
             IF (I.EQ.1) DLPR I = 0.0
             IF(I.EQ.1) DLPR I=0.0

IF(I.EQ.2) DLPR I=SAVIT

IF(I.EQ.2) Y0=2.*H*COS(DLPRI)/LMDA

S=-0.5*L/LMDA

RGRAL=RESIST(S)/2

DS=L/(LMDA*100)

DO 1115 N=2,100

S=S+DS

S=S+DS
             RGRAL=RESIST(S)+RGRAL
RGRAL=-30.0*(RGRAL+(RESIST(0.5*L/LMDA))/2.)*DS
1115
             S=-0.5*L/LMDA
XGRAL=REACT(S)/2.
             DO 1116 N=2,100
S=S+DS
           XGRAL=XGRAL+REACT(S)
XGRAL=-30.0*(XGRAL+(REACT(0.5*L/LMDA))/2)*DS
Z(I)=CMPLX(RGRAL,XGRAL)
1110
             AJ=CMPLX(0,1)
ONE=COS(DLPRI)
             TWO=-SIN(DLPRI)
             CEE=(RHPRI*COS(DLPRI)+AJ*RVPRI*SIN(DLPRI))*
           1CMPLX(ONE, TWO)
RIN=REAL(Z(1))+REAL(Z(2)*CEE)
             GO TO 2000
CALL SINUS ((2*K*L), SC)
 1500
             ŜI1=-SC
CALL KOSINUS((2*K*L),CC)
```



```
CALL KOSINUS((4*K*L),CC)
CI2=CC
                                        SINUS((4*K*L),SC)
                     TUN2=K*L
                IF(TUN2.GT.(.001)) GO TO 9955
RIN=30.0*(0.5*(0.577-CI2)+.693+COS(K*L)*(COS(K*L)*
1(.577-2*CI1+CI2)-SIN(K*L)*(SI2-2.*SI1)))
GO TO 9956
9955 RIN=30.0*(0.5*(ALOG(K*L)+0.577-CI2)+.693+COS(K*L)*
                1(COS(K*L)*
1(ALOG(K*L)+.577-2*CI1+CI2)-SIN(K*L)*(SI2-2.*SI1)))
GO TO 2000
                   GO TO 2000
VERTICAL HALF RHOMBIC
DELTA=(3.14159265/2.0)-THETA
COSDL=COS(DELTA)
SINDL=SIN(DELTA)
COSAC=COS(ALPCM)
SINAC=SIN(ALPCM)
COSPI=COS(PHI)
SINPI=SIN(PHI)
FACK1=1.0-COSDL*COSAC*COSPI-
9956
    800
                   FACK1=1.0-COSDL*COSAC*COSPI-SINDL*SINAC

FACK2=1.0-COSDL*COSAC*COSPI+SINDL*SINAC

UU1=COS(SIGHH-2*K*H*SINDL)

UU2=SIN(SIGHH-2*K*H*SINDL)

UU3=COS(SIGHV-2*K*H*SINDL)

UU4=SIN(SIGHV-2*K*H*SINDL)

UU4=SIN(SIGHV-2*K*H*SINDL)

S1=SIN(K*L*FACK1)
               S1=SIN(K*L*FACK1)
CE1=COS(K*L*FACK1)
S2=SIN(K*L*FACK2)
CE2=COS(K*L*FACK2)
R1=(1.0-CE1)/FACK1
AI1=S1/FACK1
R2=(CE1*(1.0-CE2)+S1*S2)/FACK2
AI2=(CE1*S2-S1*(1.0-CE2))/FACK2
R3=(1.0-CE1)*COS(2*K*L*SINAC*SINDL)-(1.0-CE1)*SIN(2*K*1+SINAC*SINDL)
E1=(AI3*CE1-R3*S1)/FACK1
               1L*SINAC*SINDL)
F1=(AI 3*CE1-R3*S1)/FACK1
F2=(R3*CE1+AI3*S1)/FACK1
F3=(1.0-CE2)/FACK2
F4=S2/FACK2
RB=R1+R2+CABS(RV)*((F2+F3)*UU3-(F1+F4)*UU4)
BI=AI1+AI2-CABS(RV)*((F2+F3)*UU4+(F1+F4)*UU4)
CC=R2-R1+CABS(RV)*((F2-F3)*UU3-(F1-F4)*UU4)
CC=AI2-AI1+CABS(RV)*((F2-F3)*UU4+(F1-F4)*UU3)
RA=R1+R2+CABS(RH)*((F2+F3)*UU1+(F1+F4)*UU2)
A1=AI1+AI2+CABS(RH)*((F2+F3)*UU2+(F1+F4)*UU1)
G(N,E)=0.1*((RB*COSAC*COSPI*SINDL+RC*SINAC*COSDL)**2
1+(BI*COSAC*COSPI*SINDL+CC*SINAC*COSDL)**2
1*(BI*COSAC*COSPI*SINDL+CC*SINAC*COSDL)**2
COSTO 42
VERTICAL HALE RHOMBIC
                  VERTICAL HALF RHUMBIC
RIN=1.0
GO TO 2300
SLOPING VEE
DELTA=(3.14159265/2.0)-THETA
SINDL=SIN(DELTA)
SINDP=SIN(DLPRI)
COSDL=COS(DELTA)
COSDP=COS(DLPRI)
ADJ=COS(ALPH)*COSDP
OPP=SIN(ALPH)
ALPH=ATAN2(OPP,ADJ)
COSP=COS(PHI+ALPH)
COSM=COS(PHI-ALPH)
KOS1=SINDL*SINDP+COSDL*COSDP
                     VERTICAL HALF RHOMBIC
 1800
    600
                    KOS1=SINDL*SINDP+COSDL*COSDP*COSM
KOS2=SINDL*SINDP+COSDL*COSDP*COSP
KOS3=-SINDL*SINDP+COSDL*COSDP*COSM
KOS4=-SINDL*SINDP+COSDL*COSDP*COSM
                    KOS5=COSDL*SINDP+SINDL*COSDP*COSM
KOS6=COSDL*SINDP+SINDL*COSDP*COSP
```



```
KOS7=-COSDL*SINDP+SINDL*COSDP*COSM
                  KOS8=-COSDL*SINDP+SINDL*CU1=K*L*(1.0-KOS1)
U2=K*L*(1.0-KOS2)
U3=K*L*(1.0-KOS3)
U4=K*L*(1.0-KOS3)
U4=K*L*(1.0-KOS3)
S1=COS(SIGHH-2*K*H*SINDL)
S2=SIN(SIGHH-2*K*H*SINDL)
S3=COS(SIGHV-2*K*H*SINDL)
S4=SIN(SIGHV-2*K*H*SINDL)
COSU1=COS(U1)
COSU2=COS(U2)
COSU3=COS(U3)
COSU4=COS(U4)
SINU1=SIN(U1)
SINU2=SIN(U2)
SINU3=SIN(U3)
                   KOS8 = - COSDL * SINDP+SINDL * COSDP * COSP
                  SINU2=51N(U2)

SINU3=SIN(U3)

SINU4=SIN(U4)

A=(KOS7*(COSU1-1.)/U1-KOS8*(COSU2-1.)/U2)+CABS(RV)*(

(KOS6*(

(COSU4-1.)*S3+SINU4*S4)/U4)-KOS5*((COSU3-1.)*S3+SINU3*
                1S4)/U3)
B=(KOS8*SINU2/U2-KOS7*SINU1/U1)+CABS(RV)*(KOS5*(SINU3*
1S3-(COSU3-1.
1)*S4)/U3+KOS6*((COSU4-1.)*S4+SINU4*S3)/U4)
C=SIN(PHI+ALPH)*(COSU2-1.)/U2-SIN(PHI-ALPH)*(COSU1-1.)
                1/U1
1+CABS(RH)*((SIN(PHI+ALPH)*(COSU4-1.)/U4-SIN(PHI-ALPH)*
1(COSU3-1.)
1/U3)*S1-(SIN(PHI-ALPH)*SINU3/U3-SIN(PHI+ALPH)*SINU4/U4
                1ALPH) *
                1(COSU4-1.)/U4-SIN(PHI-ALPH)*(COSU3-1.)/U3)*S2)
G(N,E)=0.05*(A**2+B**2+COSDP**2*(C**2+D**2))
GO TO 42
                  GO TO 42
VERTICAL MONOPOLE
VERTICAL MONOPOLE GAIN
DELTA=3.14159264/2.-THETA
SINDL=SIN(DELTA)
COSDL=COS(DELTA)
CC
      200
               COSDL=COS(DELTA)

CV=CABS(RV)

S3=COS(SIGHV)

A=COS(K*L*SINDL)-COS(K*L)

B=SIN(K*L*SINDL)-SINDL*SIN(K*L)

G(N,E)=(30.0/COSDL**2)*((A*(1.+CV*S3)+B*CV*S4)**2+

1(B*(1.-CV*S3)+A*CV*S4)**2)

GO TO 42

VERTICAL MONOPOLE

CALL KOSINUS((4*K*L),CC)

CIN2=ALOG(4*K*L)+.577-CC

CALL KOSINUS((2*K*L),CC)

CIN1=ALOG(2*K*L)+.577-CC

CALL SINUS((4*K*L),SC)

SIN2=1.57078633+SC

CALL SINUS((2*K*L),SC)

SIN1=1.57078633+SC
    1200
               SIN1=1.57078633+SC

RIN=15.*((2.+2*COS(2*K*L))*CIN1-COS(2*K*L)*CIN2-2*SIN(

12*K*L*)*SIN1+

1SIN(2*K*L)*SIN2)

GO TO 2000

INVERTED L
      400 DELTA=(3.14159265/2.)-THETA
SINDL=SIN(DELTA)
COSDL=COS(DELTA)
CV=CABS(RV)
CH=CABS(RV)
                   DENM1=1.0-COSDL**2*SIN(PHI)**2
S1=COS(SIGHH-2*K*H*SINDL)
```



```
S2=SIN(SIGHH-2*K*H*SINDL)
S3=COS(SIGHV-2*K*H*SINDL)
S4=SIN(SIGHV-2*K*H*SINDL)
                    A=COS(K*L) *COS(K*H*SINDL)-SINDL*SIN(K*L)*SIN(K*H*
                1 SINDL)
1-COS(K*(H+L))
B=SINDL*SIN(K*L)*COS(K*H*SINDL)+COS(K*L)*SIN(K*H*
                I-SINDL*SIN(K*(H+L))
GI=SIN(K*L*COSDL*SIN(PHI))-COSDL*COS(PHI)*SIN(K*L)
GR=COS(K*L*COSDL*SIN(PHI))-COS(K*L)
ETHET=((SIN(PHI)*SINDL*(GR*(1.0-CV*S3)+GI*CV*S4)/
               PIRET=((SIN(PHI)*SINDL*(GR*(1.0-CV*S3)+GI*CV*S4)/
1DENM1)
1-(A*(1.0+CV*CDS(SIGHV))+B*CV*SIN(SIGHV))/COSDL)**2
1+((SIN(PHI)*SINDL*(GI*(1.0-CV*S3)-GR*CV*S4)/DENM1)
1-(B*(1.0-CV*CDS(SIGHV))+A*CV*SIN(SIGHV))/COSDL)**2
EPHI=(COS(PHI)/DENM1)**2*((GR*(1.0+CH*S1)-GI*CH*S2)**2
1+(GI*(1.0+CH*S1)+GR*CH*S2)**2)
G(N,E)=30.0*(ETHET+EPHI)
GO TO 42
INVERTED L
CALL KOSINHS((2*K*H).CC)
                  CALL KOSINUS((2*K*H),CC)
CI1=CC
CALL KOSINUS((4*K*H),CC)
CI2=CC
CALL SINUS((2*K*H),SC)
SI1=-SC
CALL SINUS((4*K*H),SC)
SI2=-SC
RIN=60.*(1.41+ALCC(2*L/L)
   1400
               SI2=~SC

RIN=60.*(1.41+ALOG(2*L/LMDA)+SINC(2*K*L))+30.*(-0.5*

1COS(2*K*H)*

1(ALOG(2*K*H)+1.270+CI2)+(1.0+COS(2*K*H))*(ALOG(2*K*H)+

10.577-CI1)-

1SIN(2*K*H)*(0.5*SI2-SI1))

GO TO 2000

VERTICAL MONOPOLE WITH GROUND SCREEN

DELTA=3.14159265/2.-THETA

IF((N.EQ.2).AND.(J.GT.1))GO TO 310

SINDL=SIN(DELTA)

COSDL=COS(DELTA)

CV=CABS(RV)

S3=COS(SIGHV)

S4=SIN(SIGHV)

A=COS(K*L*SINDL)-COS(K*L)

B=SIN(K*L*SINDL)-SINDL*SIN(K*L)

C1=SIN(K*L)
C
      300
                   C1=SIN(K*L)
IF((C1.LT.WOSQ).AND.(C1.GE.O.O))C1=WOSQ
IF((C1.GT.-WOSQ).AND.(C1.LT.O.O))C1=-WOSQ
                    C3 = A
                    IF((C3.LT.WOSQ).AND.(C3.GE.O.O))C3=WOSQ
IF((C3.GT.-WOSQ).AND.(C3.LT.O.O))C3=-WOSQ
                   XB=K*H
DX=XB/100
                   XX=0
GRAL=PTGRL(XX)/2
DO 315 II=2,100
                   XX = XX + DX
                  GRAL=GRAL+PTGRL(XX)
GRAL=(GRAL+PTGRL(XB)/2)*DX
GRAL=1.0-(ADA*SIN(THETA)*GRAL)/120.*3.14159265*C1*C3
SRFAC=(CABS(GRAL))**2
      315
                   WRITE(6,311)SRFAC
FORMAT('SRFAC=',F12.6)
      311
310
                CONTINUE
G(N.E)=(30.0/COSDL**2)*((A*(1.+CV*S3)+B*CV*S4)**2+
1(B*(1.-CV*S3)+A*CV*S4)**2)*SRFAC/C1**2
                  GO TO 42
GROUND SCREEN
C1=SIN(K*L)**2
    1300
                   IF(C1.LT.WOSQ)C1=WOSQ
RO=(H**2+L**2)**0.5
                   R1=H+R0
```



```
ARGP=CMPLX(0.0,K*L)
ARGM=CMPLX(0.0,-K*L)
ARGP2=CMPLX(0.0,2*K*L)
ARGM2=CMPLX(0.0,-2*K*L)
DLTZ1=(ADA/4*3.14159265*C1)*(CEXP(ARGP2)*AKEX(-2*K1*(RO+L))+
1CEXP(ARGM2)*A(EX(-2*K*(RO-L))+2*COS(K*L)**2*AKEX(-2*K*
          1H) +
          14*COS(K*L)*AKEX(~K*R1)~4*COS(K*L)*CEXP(ARGM)*AKEX(~K*(
         1R1-L))-
14*CDS(K*L)*CEXP(ARGP)*AKEX(-K*(R1+L)))
WRITE(6,1311)DLTZ1
FORMAT('DLTZ1=',F12.6)
        1311
1310
1312
  500
         SIG=(SIN(K*L*(SINDL*SINDP+COSDL*COSDP*COSPI))-
1(SINDL*SINDP+COSDL*COSDP*COSPI)*SIN(K*L))/FCT1
CIGP=(COS(K*L*(COSDL*COSDP*COSPI-SINDL*SINDP))-COS(K*
1L))/FCT2
SIGP=(SIN(K*L*(COSDL*COSDP*COSPI-SINDL*SINDP))+
1(SINDL*SINDP-COSDL*COSDP*COSPI)*SIN(K*L))/FCT2
            CH=CABS(RH)
CV=CABS(RV)
EPHI1=+COSDP*SINPI*(CIG+CH*(CIGP*COS(SIGHH)-SIGP*SIN(
          1SIGHH)))
            EPHI2=-COSDP*SINPI*(SIG+CH*(CIGP*SIN(SIGHH)+SIGP*COS(
          1SIGHH)))
         ISIGHH)))
ETHT1=CIG*(COSDP*COSPI*SINDL~SINDP*COSDL)~CV*(COSDP*
1COSPI*SINDL+
1SINDP*COSDL)*(CIGP*COS(SIGHV)~SIGP*SIN(SIGHV))
ETHT2=SIG*(COSDP*COSPI*SINDL~SINDP*COSDL)~CV*(COSDP*
1COSPI*SINDL+
1SINDP*COSDL)*(CIGP*SIN(SIGHV)+SIGP*COS(SIGHV))
IF(FCT1.LT.WOSQ)ETHT1=ETHT2=EPHI1=EPHI2=0.0
G(N,E)=30.0*(EPHI1**2+EPHI2**2+ETHT1**2+ETHT2**2)
```



```
IF((FCT1.LT.WOSG).AND.(FCT2.LT.WOSQ))G(N,E)=0.1
            GO TO 42
END
           SUBROUTINE SINUS(X,SC)
IF(X.GE.10.0)GD TO 10
DX=X/100
GRAL=0.5
           XA=0.0
DO 100 I
XA=XA+DX
                            I = 2,100
           GRAL=GRAL+SINC(XA)
GRAL=(GRAL+SINC(X)/2.)*DX
SC=-3.14159265/2.+GRAL
GO TO 20
SC=-COS(X)/X
CONT INUE
  100
           RETURN
            END
            SUBROUTINE KOSINUS (X,CC)
            IF(X.GE.10.0)G0 TO 10
DX=X/100
           GRAL=0.0
            XA=0.0
            DO 100
                            I=2,100
            XA = XA + DX
           GRAL=GRAL+(1.0-COS(XA))/XA
GRAL=(GRAL+(1.0-COS(X))/2*X)*DX
CC=ALOG(1.781072*X)-GRAL
GO TO 20
  100
           GO TO 20
CC=SIN(X)/X
CONTINUE
            RETURN
            END
           FUNCTION CINC(X)
CINC=COS(X)/X
            RETURN
            END
           FUNCTION SINC(X)
SINC=SIN(X)/X
RETURN
            END
            FUNCTION RESIST(S)
REQUIRED FOR DIPOLE

REAL L,LMDA,K

COMPLEX ADA

COMMON /IMP/ ZO,YO,L,DLPRI,LMDA,NN,WIRE,K,ADA,COSDL

PI=3.14159265

SZ=S*COS(2*DLPRI)

SY=-S*SIN(2*DLPRI)
            TERM=Y0+SY
           TERM=Y0+SY

ROW2=(Y0+SY)**2

CA=Z0+SZ

CA1=CA+0.5*L/LMDA

CA2=CA-0.5*L/LMDA

R=SQRT(ROW2+CA**2)

R1=SQRT(ROW2+CA1**2)

R2=SQRT(ROW2+CA2**2)

SR=SIN(2*PI*R)/R

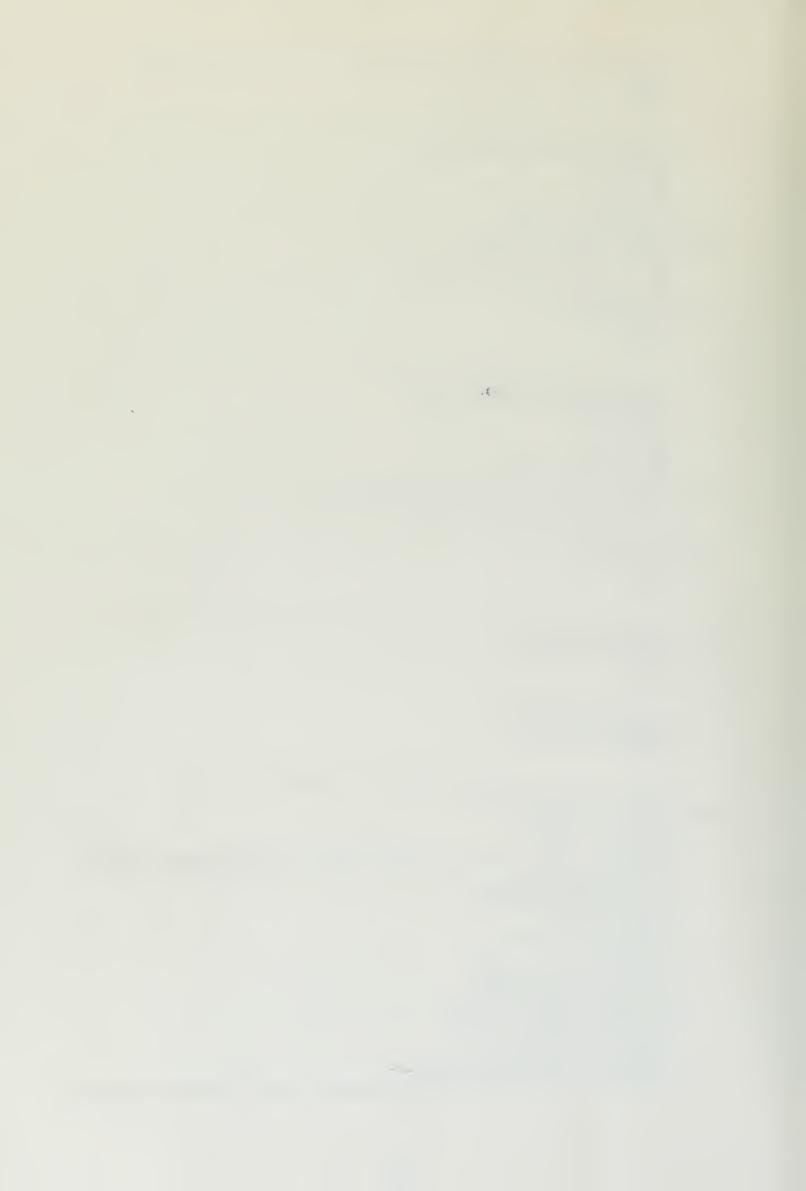
SR1=SIN(2*PI*R)/R

SR1=SIN(2*PI*R1)/R1

SR2=SIN(2*PI*R2)/R2

FACR=2*SR*COS(PI*L/LMDA)

RESIST=(((SR1*CA1+SR2*CA2-FACR*CA)*SY)/TERM+(FACR-SR1-
```



1SR2)*SZ)*SIN(2*PI*(0.5*L/LMDA-ABS(S)))/S

```
FUNCTION REACT(S)
C REQUIRED FOR DIPOLE
COMPLEX ADA
REAL L, LMDA, K
COMMON / IMP / ZO, YO, L, DLPRI, LMDA, NN, WIRE, K, ADA, COSDL
PI=3.14159265
SZ=S*COS(2*DLPRI)
SY=+S*SIN(2*DLPRI)
TERM=YO+SY
ROW2=(YO+SY)**2
CA=ZO+SZ
CA1=CA+0.5*L/LMDA
R=SQRT(ROW2+CA1**2)
R1=SQRT(ROW2+CA1**2)
R2=SQRT(ROW2+CA1**2)
R2=SQRT(ROW2+CA2**2)
CR=COS(2*PI*R)/R
CR1=COS(2*PI*R1)/R1
CR2=COS(2*PI*R2)/R2
FACX=2*CR*COS(PI*L/LMDA)
REACT=((CR1*CA1+CA2*CR2+FACX*CA)*SY)/ROW2+(FACX-CR1-1CR2)*SZ)*SIN(2*PI*(0.5*L/LMDA-ABS(S)))/S
RETURN
END
LOAD
TLOAD
XR, MAP
```



```
THIS PROGRAM ANALIZES SIGNAL STRENGTH PEAKS
CCCCCCC
                  SIGNAL PEAKS ARE INPUT AND PEAK TO PEAK VARIATIONS ARE COMPUTED. NEXT THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE PEAK TO PEAK VARIATIONS IS COMPUTED AND PLOTTED. FINALLY THE PROBIBILITY THAT THE VARIATIONS WILL BE LESS THAN A CERTAIN VALUE IS COMPUTED. DIMENSION X(900),Y(900),Z(900),ZN(900),ZP(900),TOP(900) REAL LABEL/ "//
                  REAL LABEL/
REAL*8 TITLE(12)
READ(5,6)NOPLOT
FORMAT(I3)
READ(5,7)DELTA
FORMAT(F10.4)
READ(5,8)(TITLE(I),I=1,2)
FORMAT(2A8)
      5
      6
      7
      8
                   DO 1000 J=1,NOPLOT
INITIALIZE PARAMETERS FOR CALCOMP PLOT
                   DO
C
                   IWIDE=6
                   IHIGH=7
IGRID=1
ITYPE=0
                 ITYPE=0
MC=0
IXUP=0
IYRT=3
MDXAX=2
MDYAX=2
EXSC=0
YSCL=0
WRITE(6,9)
FORMAT(1H1,///)
READ(5,10)(TITLE(I),I=3,6)
FORMAT(4A8)
READ(5,11)(TITLE(I),I=7,12)
FORMAT(6A8)
WRITE(6,12)(TITLE(I),I=1,6)
WRITE(6,12)(TITLE(I),I=7,12)
FORMAT(27X,6A8)
WRITE(6,13)
FORMAT(/,36X,' VARIATIONS 'AVE=0.0
      9
   10
   11
   12
                                                                   VARIATIONS 1)
                  AVE=0.0
READ(5,6)NPTSS
   15
                  AI=0.0

READ(5,20)(Z(I),I=1,NPTSS)

FORMAT(F8.3)

NPT=NPTSS-2

COMPUTE PEAK TO PEAK VARIATIONS

COMPUTE AVERAGE AND STANDARD DEVIATION

DO 100 I=1,NPT
   20
CC
                   AI=AI+1.3
                   II=I+1

Z1=Z(I)

Z2=Z(II)

Z(I)=Z2-Z1

AVE=AVE-(AVE-Z(I))/AI
                  AA=AI
CONTINUE
WRITE(6,105)(Z(I), I=1, NPT)
FORMAT(13X,10F6.1)
    100
      104
    105
                  ST1=0.0
DO 108 I=1,NPT
ST1=ST1+(AVE-Z(I))*(AVE-Z(I))/(AI-1.0)
      106
c 108
                   CONTINUE
                   FIND MAXIMUM VALUE
                   IM=0
                   IP=0
                  ZM=0.0
DO 130 I=1,NPT
IF(Z(I)) 110,130,120
```



```
110
                IN=IN+1
                ZN(IN)=Z(I)
IF(ZN(IN)+ZM)125,130,130
   120
                IP = IP + 1
               ZP(IP)=Z(I)
IF(ZP(IP)-ZM)130,130,125
ZM=SQRT(Z(I)*Z(I))
CONTINUE
   125
130
               ZZ=0.0
IF(ZM-ZZ) 134,134,132
ZZ=ZZ+1.0
GO TO 131
ZM=ZZ+DELTA
COUNT NUMBER OF POINTS IN EACH TWO DELTA INTERVAL
   131
132
c 134
                I = 0
               I=I+1
X(I)=AI-ZM
XL=X(I)-DELTA
XM=X(I)+DELTA
   140
                Y(I) = 0.0
               DO 150 K=1, NPT
IF(XL.GT.Z(K).OR.Z(K).GE.XM) GO TO 150
Y(I)=Y(I)+1.0
                CONT INUE
   150
                AI = AI + DELT A*2.0
IF (ZM-X(I))160,160,140
              IF(ZM-X(I))100,100,

NPTS=I

WRITE(6,180)AVE,ST1

FORMAT(/,16X,'AVE. VARIATION ='F5.1,'DB',5X,

'STANDARD DEVIATION = ',F5.1,/)

IF(NPT.LT.210) GO TO 185

WRITE(6,9)

WRITE(6,12)(TITLE(I),I=1,6)

WRITE(6,12)(TITLE(I),I=7,12)

WRITE(6,190)

FORMAT(16X,'GRAPHED DATA IS, VARIATIONS ',

I' VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE',/)

WRITE(6,195)
   160
   180
   190
            FORMAT(16X, 'GRAPHED DATA 15, VARIATION

1' VS. POINTS AT THAT VALUE',/)

WRITE(6,195)

FORMAT(16X, 'VARIATIONS, DB',13X,

1'POINTS AT THAT VALUE')

PRINT DISTRIBUTION

DO 230 I=1,NPIS

WRITE(6,200) X(I),Y(I)

FORMAT(20X,F10.2,20X,F10.1)

CONTINUE

COMPUTE AVERAGE, VARIANCE, AND STANDAR
   195
C
   200
   230
                COMPUTE AVERAGE, VARIANCE, AND STANDARD DEVIATION FOR BOTH POSITIVE AND NEGITIVE DISTRIBUTIONS
                AP=0.0
               AN=0.0
APOS=0.0
ANEG=0.0
                DO 240 I=1, IN
                AN=AN+1.0
ANEG=ANEG-(ANEG-ZN(I))/AN
                CONTINUE
DO 260 I=1,IP
   240
               AP=AP+1.0
APOS=APOS-(APOS-ZP(I))/AP
CONTINUE
   260
               WRITE(6,270)ANEG
FORMAT(/,16X,'NEGITIVE VALUES MEAN',8X,'=',F7.2)
WRITE(6,275)APOS
FORMAT(16X,'POSITIVE VALUES MEAN',8X,'=',F7.2)
STNEG=0.0
STPOS=0.0
   273
   275
                DO 325 I=1, IN
STNEG=STNEG+(ANEG-ZN(I)) * (ANEG-ZN(I))/(AN-1.0)
CONTINUE
   325
                DO 330 I=1, IP
STPOS=STPOS+(APOS-ZP(I))*(APOS-ZP(I))/(AP-1.0)
                CONT INUE
   330
```



```
WRITE (6,400) STNEG
                       FORMAT(16X, 'NEGITIVE VARIANCE', 11X, '=', F7.2)
WRITE(6, 405)STPOS
FORMAT(16X, 'POSITIVE VARIANCE', 11X, '=', F7.2)
STDP=SQRT(STPOS)
STDN=SQRT(STNEG)
WRITE(6, 420)STDN
FORMAT(16X, 'NEGITIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = ', F6.2)
WRITE(6, 425)STDP
FORMAT(16X, 'POSITIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = ', F6.2)
FORMAT(1H1)
    400
    405
   420
    425
                    CALL PLOT SUBROUTINE
CALL DRAW(NPTS,X,Y,MC,ITYPE,LABEL,TITLE,EXSC,YSCL,
1IXUP,IYRT,MDXAX,MDYAX,IWIDE,IHIGH,IGRID,LAST)
COMPUTE PROBIBILITIES
YYY=0.0
IJ=(NPTS/2)-1
WRITE(6.9)
                         FORMAT (1H1)
    500
C
                    IJ=(NPTS/2)-1
WRITE(6,9)
WRITE(6,12)(TITLE(I),I=1,6)
WRITE(6,12)(TITLE(I),I=7,12)
WRITE(6,510)
FORMAT(///,18X,'PEAK TO PEAK POWER',10X,
1'PROBIBILITY VARIATION WILL')
WRITE(6,520)
FORMAT(18X,'(ABSOLUTE VALUE, DB)',8X,
1'BE LESS THAN GIVEN AMMOUNT',///)
DO 600 I=1,IJ
IJJ=NPTS-I+1
YYY=YYY+Y(I)+Y(IJJ)
PB(I)=(AA-YYY)/AA
X(I)=X(IJJ)-DELTA
   510
    520
                        X(I)=X(IJJ)-DELTA
WRITE(6,563)X(I),PB(I)
FORMAT(20X,F13.2,22X,F10.3)
CONTINUE
    560
    600
                        CONTINUE
STOP
END
 1000
```



```
THIS PROGRAM ANALIZES SIGNAL STRENGTH PEAKS
                        PEAKS IN SIGNAL STRENGTH ARE INPUT AND THE PROGRAM FIRST AVERAGES THEM, THEN IT NORMALIZES THE VALUES BY SUBTRACTING THE AVERAGE FROM EVERY VALUE. THE PROGRAM THEN COMPUTES AND PLOTS THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE NORMALIZED VALUES ABOUT THE AVERAGE. DIMENSION X(900), Y(900), Z(900), ZN(900), ZP(900)
                        DIMENSION X(900),Y(900),Z(900),ZN(900)
REAL LABEL/ ' '/
REAL*8 TITLE(12)
READ(5,6)NOPLOT
FORMAT(I3)
READ(5,7)DELTA
FORMAT(F10.4)
READ(5,8)(TITLE(I),I=1,2)
FORMAT(2A8)
DO 1000 J=1,NOPLOT
INITIALIZE PARAMETERS FOR CALCOMP PLOT
IWIDE=6
          6
          7
          8
  C
                          IWIDE=6
                          IHIGH=7
                         IGRID=1
ITYPE=0
MC=0
IXUP=0
                         IYRT=3
MDXAX=2
                        MDXAX=2
MDYAX=2
EXSC=0
YSCL=0
WRITE(6,9)
FORMAT(1H1,///)
READ(5,10)(TITLE(I),I=3,6)
FORMAT(4A8)
READ(5,11)(TITLE(I),I=7,12)
FORMAT(6A8)
WRITE(6,12)(TITLE(I),I=1,6)
WRITE(6,12)(TITLE(I),I=7,12)
FORMAT(27X,6A8)
WRITE(6,13)
FORMAT(//,38X,' DATA POINTS
AVE=0.0
         9
      10
      11
          12
      13
                                                                                          DATA POINTS 1,/)
                        AVE=0.0

READ(5,6)NPTSS

AI=0.0

READ(5,20)(Z(I),I=1,NPTSS)

FORMAT(F8.3)

COMPUTE AVERAGE AND STANDARD DEVIATION

DO 100 I=1,NPTSS

AI=AI+1.0
 c<sup>20</sup>
                         AI=AI+1.0
AVE=AVE-(AVE-Z(I))/AI
                       AVE=AVE-(AVE-Z(I))/AI

CONTINUE

IF(NPTSS.LT.586) GO TO 106

WRITE(6,105)(Z(I),I=1,585)

WRITE(6,9)

WRITE(6,12)(TITLE(I),I=1,6)

WRITE(6,12)(TITLE(I),I=7,12)

WRITE(6,13)

WRITE(6,13)

WRITE(6,105)(Z(I),I=586,NPTSS)

GO TO 107

WRITE(6,105)(Z(I),I=1,NPTSS)

FORMAT(11X,9F7.1)

ST1=0.0
      100
          106
      105
                         DO 108 I=1, NPTSS
ST1=ST1+(AVE-Z(I))*(AVE-Z(I))/(AI-1.0)
CONTINUE
C 108
                         NORMALIZE DATA
FIND MAXIMUM VALUE
                          IN=0
                          IP=0
                         ZM=0.0
```



```
DO 130 I=1, NPTSS
Z(I)=Z(I)-AVE
IF(Z(I)) 110,130,120
             IN=IN+1
  110
             ZN(IN) = Z(I)
IF(ZN(IN)+ZM)125,130,130
IP=IP+1
  120
            ZP(IP) = Z(I)
IF(ZP(IP) - ZM) 130,130,125
ZM=SQRT(Z(I)*Z(I))
CONTINUE
  125
130
             ZZ=0.0
IF(ZM-ZZ) 134,134,132
  131
132
            ZZ=ZZ+1.0
GO TO 131
c 134
            ŽM=ZZ+ĎEĹTA
COUNT NUMBER OF POINTS IN EACH TWO DELTA INTERVAL
             0.0=IA
             I = 0
            I=I+1
X(I)=AI-ZM
XL=X(I)-DELTA
XM=X(I)+DELTA
  140
            Y(I)=0.0
DO 150 K=1, NPTSS
IF(XL.GT.Z(K).OR.Z(K).GE.XM) GO TO 150
Y(I)=Y(I)+1.0
            CONTINUE
AI=AI+DELTA*2.0
IF(ZM-X(I))160,160,140
  150
          NPTS=I
WRITE(6,180)AVE,ST1
FORMAT(/,16X,'AVERAGE POWER = 'F5.1,'DB',5X,
1'STANDARD DEVIATION = ',F5.1)
  160
  180
          WRITE(6,190)
FORMAT(//,16X, 'GRAPHED DATA IS, NORMALIZED POWER',

1' VS. POINTS AT THAT POWER',//)
WRITE(6,195)
FORMAT(16X, 'NORMALIZED POWER, DB',13X,

1'POINTS AT THAT POWER',//)
  190
  195
            DO 230 I=1, NPTS
PRINT DISTRIBUTION
C
            WRITE(6,200) X(I),Y(I)
FORMAT(20X,F10.2,20X,F10.1)
CONTINUE
  200
            COMPUTE AVERAGE, VARIANCE, AND STANDARD DEVIATION FOR BOTH POSITIVE AND NEGITIVE DISTRIBUTIONS
            AP=0.0
             AN=0.0
            APOS=0.0

ANEG=0.0

DO 240 I=1,IN

AN=AN+1.0

ANEG=ANEG-(ANEG-ZN(I))/AN
             CONTINUE
  240
            DO 260 I=1,IP
AP=AP+1.0
APOS=APOS-(APOS-ZP(I))/AP
CONTINUE
  260
            WRITE(6,270)ANEG
FORMAT(/,16X, 'NEGITIVE VALUES MEAN',8X,'=',F7.2)
WRITE(6,275)APOS
FORMAT(16X, 'POSITIVE VALUES MEAN',8X,'=',F7.2)
  270
  275
            STNEG=0.0
STPOS=0.0
DO 325 I=1.IN
STNEG=STNEG+(ANEG-ZN(I))*(ANEG-ZN(I))/(AN-1.0)
            CONTINUE
DO 330 I=1, IP
STPDS=STPDS+(APDS-ZP(I))*(APDS-ZP(I))/(AP-1.0)
  325
             CONT INUE
  330
             WRITE (6,403) STNEG
```



```
400 FORMAT(16X, 'NEGITIVE VARIANCE', 11X,'=', F7.2)

WRITE(6,405)STPOS

FORMAT(16X, 'POSITIVE VARIANCE', 11X,'=', F7.2)

STDP=SQRT(STPOS)

STDN=SQRT(STNEG)

WRITE(6,420)STDN

420 FORMAT(16X, 'NEGITIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = ', F6.2)

WRITE(6,425)STDP

425 FORMAT(16X, 'POSITIVE STANDARD DEVIATION = ', F6.2)

FORMAT(1H1)

C CALL PLOT SUBROUTINE

CALL DRAW(NPTS,X,Y,MC,ITYPE, LABEL,TITLE, EXSC,YSCL,

1IXUP, 1YRT, MDXAX, MDYAX, IWIDE, IHIGH, 1GRID, LAST)

CONTINUE

STOP
END
```



LIST OF REFERENCES

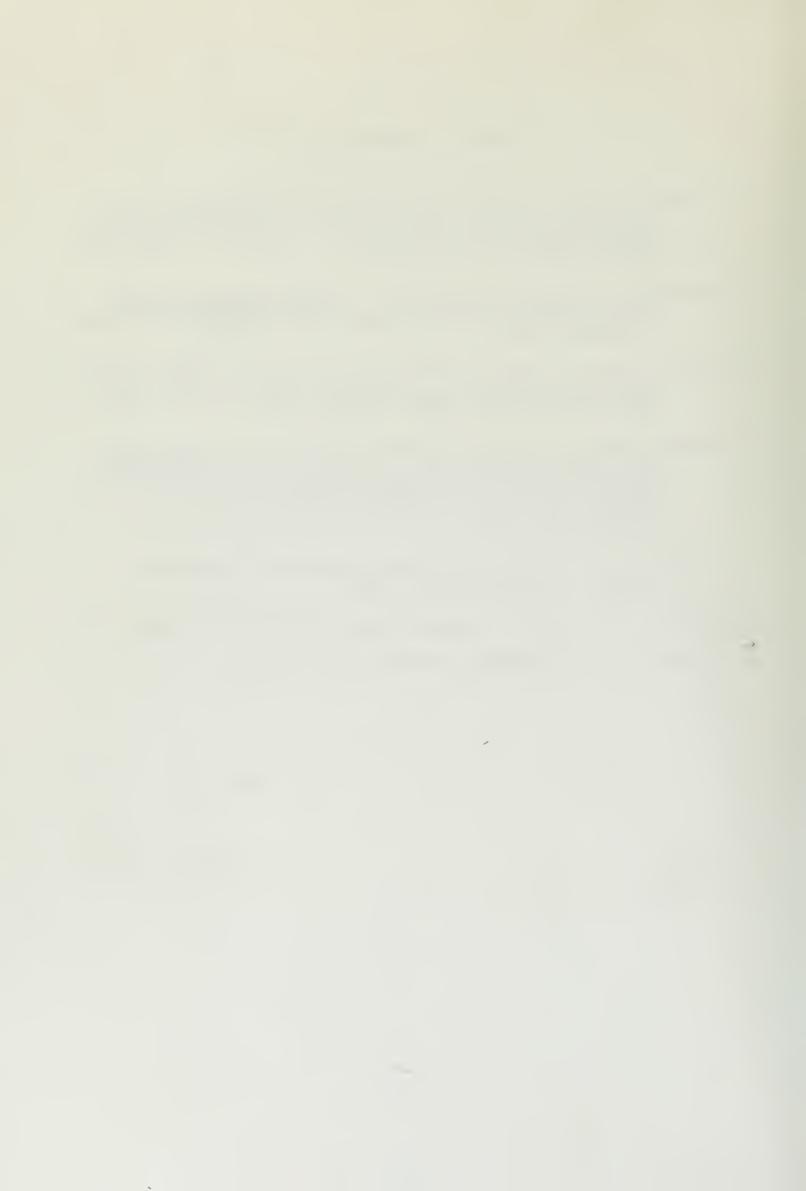
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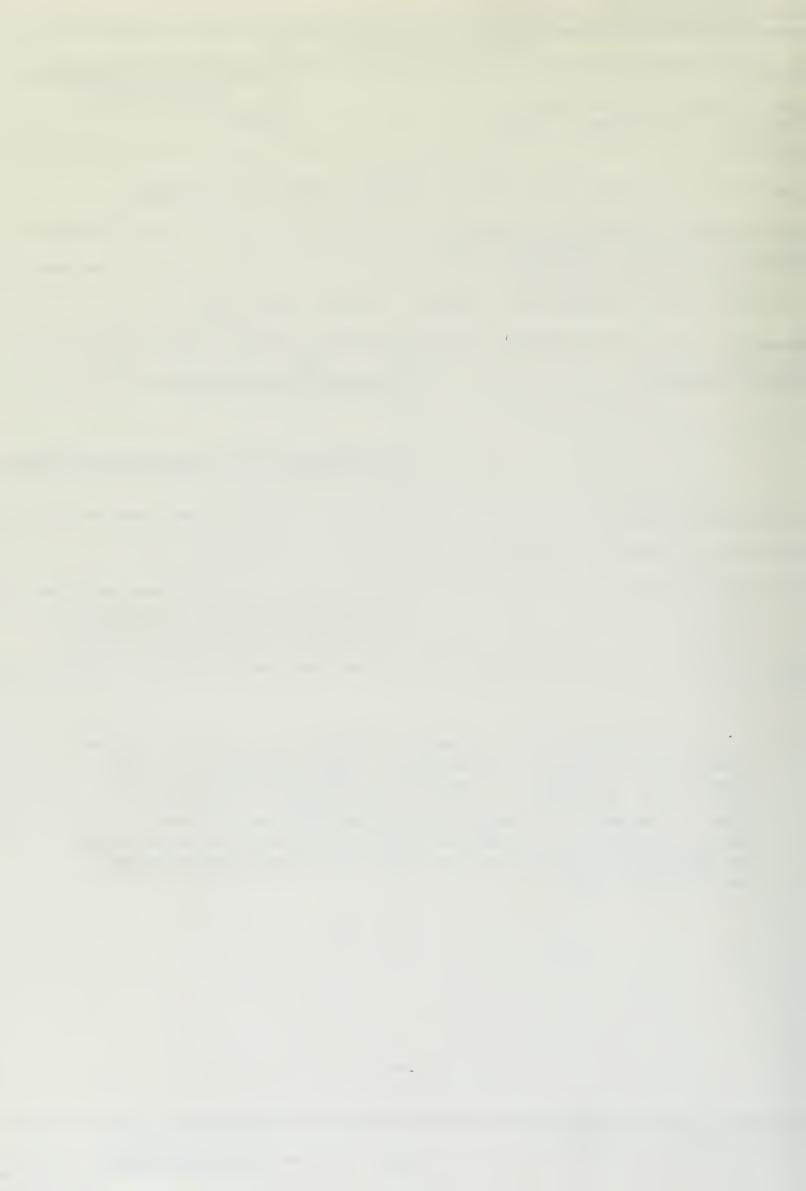
13. ABSTRACT

The strength of an incoming signal to a shipbo d communications station is measured. The variations in this signal are analyzed for various conditions of roll, pitch, and signal direction. Graphs and computer outputs are used to present the magnitude and randomness of these signal variations. A smooth surface approximation is used to simulate the problem, and this simulation is compared to observed data.

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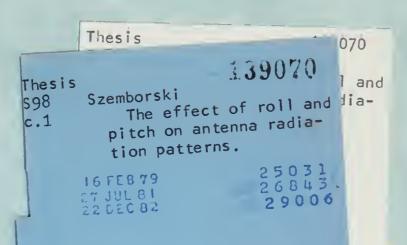


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